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MODERN GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES

A

PRONOUNCING VOCABULARY

OF

MODERN GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES

NEARLY TEN THOUSAND IN NUMBER;

WITH

NOTES ON SPELLING AND PRONUNCIATION,
AND EXPLANATORY LISTS OF FOREIGN WORDS WHICH FORM
PARTS OF GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES.

BY

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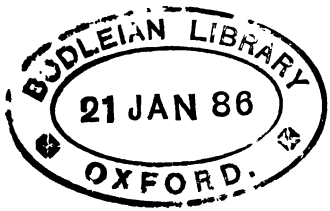
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PREFACE.

THE following list has been compiled as a guide to the correct pronunciation of geographical names—a matter of generally recognized importance, and one which must daily force itself upon the notice of every one in the habit of reading.

It contains nearly 10,000 names, the proper pronunciation of each being shown by re-spelling the word as it should be sounded, and by marking the accent. The system of indicating the sounds is very simple, and any one who carefully reads the introductory notes will find little or no difficulty in correctly pronouncing any of the names.

The explanatory list of foreign words which frequently enter into the composition of place-names, with examples of their use, will be of interest to many readers, as enabling them often to find out what meaning is to be attached to such names.

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PRONOUNCING VOCABULARY

OF

MODERN GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES.

NOTES ON THE SPELLING AND PRONUNCIATION OF FOREIGN NAMES.

FOREIGN geographical names are spelled in English books either in the same manner as they are spelled in the language of the country to which they belong, or phonetically in accordance with the prevailing sounds of the letters of the English alphabet. The first method can, of course, be adopted only for names belonging to countries in which the Roman alphabet is used with or without diacritic marks. In the following notes on the pronunciation of foreign names the sounds indicated as those corresponding to the letters of foreign alphabets are explained, where necessary, by the key at the foot of the page.

In that key it will be seen that six signs are used to represent un-English sounds. These must be learned by the ear from those who are able to render them accurately, but it may be mentioned that the French sound heard long in *vûe* and short in *bŭt* is like the sound of *u* in the Scotch word *abune;* that that heard long in *bleû* and short in *neŭf* has some resemblance to the sound of *e* in *her;* that the sound represented by ṅ (as in the French *on*) is produced by emitting voice through the mouth and nose at the same time, and is accordingly not a pure nasal (like the English *ng* in *sing*) but a semi-nasal; and that the *ch* in the German *nacht* is a strongly aspirated guttural like *ch* in the Scotch word *loch*. Strictly speaking two sounds are represented in German by *ch*, or by *g*, which is sometimes its equivalent. After the vowels *a, o, u* it is a guttural as in the Scotch *loch*, but after the other vowels and after consonants it is produced by the emission of breath between the point of the tongue and the fore-part of the palate.

Even with these signs for un-English sounds it must be remembered that the sound indicated for the letters of foreign alphabets is very often only an approximation to the true pronunciation, as foreign languages have a great many shades of sound which can be acquired only by those who have familiarized themselves with these

---

Fāte, făr, fat, fą̄ll; mē, met, hêr, golden; pīne, pin; nōte, not, möve; tub, bu̧ll; oil, pound; ch, *ch*ain; g, *go*: j, *j*ob; y, *y*es; TH, *th*en; th, *th*in; zh, azure. French, vûe, bŭt; bleû, neŭf; ṅ, *on*. German, ch, na*ch*t.

languages as they are actually spoken by the people, and which, besides, no Englishman would ever think of trying to reproduce in pronouncing foreign names while reading or speaking English. It will be observed that, as the key shows, *y* is always used with its consonantal or semi-vowel sound as in *yes*. Thus when it is stated that the Hungarian *gy* has the sound of *dy*, it is to be understood that at the end of a word that combination does not form a separate syllable, but goes to form one syllable with the preceding letters. The Hungarian prefix *Nagy*, for example, is pronounced in one syllable *Nody*, the *d* being followed by the consonant *y* with an effect closely resembling that of a very soft *zh*.

A. *Some rules for the pronunciation of languages using the Roman alphabet.*

Vowels and Vowel Digraphs.

a is usually sounded ä, but sometimes long sometimes short. In Hungarian it is sometimes like o in *not*.

å in Swedish is sounded ō.

ä or ae is usually sounded like ā or e, in Flemish (and old Dutch) like ä.

ą in Polish is sounded like the French *on*.

aa in Danish is sounded as ō, in Dutch as ä.

ai and ay usually have each of the vowels sounded, the sound of ä being rapidly followed by that of ē. In German they are sounded like i in *pine*, in French mostly like ā.

ão in Portuguese is sounded as ouñ.

au is usually pronounced either with the sounds of the vowels separately, or as a diphthong like ou. In French it is pronounced like o in *note*.

e is usually sounded like ā or e in *met*. In Spanish it always has the latter sound. Very often it has an obscure sound as in the English *golden*. In French it is often mute.

ę in Polish is sounded like the French *ain* (añ).

ě in Bohemian and Servian is sounded as ye or yā.

eau in French has the sound of o in *note*.

ei and ey, like ai and ay, usually have each of the vowels sounded separately, the sound of ā being rapidly followed by that of ē. In Dutch and German they have the sound of ī. In French they are pronounced like ā or e.

eu is sounded in Dutch as in French, in German like oi, in other languages with the sounds of the vowels separately.

i is usually sounded like ē, or, when short, often like i.

ie in Dutch, German, and French is sounded like ē, except where the letters belong to two syllables.

ij in Dutch has a sound like that of i in *pine*, but more open, that is, with less of the ē-sound at the close.

o is usually sounded like ō or o, in Danish and Norwegian sometimes like o in *move*.

ö or oe is sounded in German, Danish, and Swedish like eu in French.

ø in Danish has a sound similar to ö, but somewhat closer.

ó in Polish is sounded like o in *move*.

oi is usually pronounced with the sounds of the separate vowels, in French it is like wa in *war*.

ou in French has the sound of o in *move*, in Dutch and Norwegian that of ou in *pound*.

u is usually sounded as ö or u̯; in French, as already mentioned, the sound is peculiar. In Danish, when short, it is sounded like é; in Dutch, when short and followed by a consonant in the same syllable, like u; when long, like û; in Welsh, without an accent mark, like i.

ü or ue in German is sounded like û or ŭ.

û in Welsh is sounded like ē.

ui in Dutch is pronounced like oi in *oil*.

y is usually sounded like ē; in Danish, Swedish, and Polish like the French *u*. In old Dutch it is used where the digraph ij is used in modern orthography. In Welsh, without an accent mark, it has the sound of u, except at the end of a word when it sounds like i.

ŷ in Welsh has the sound of e in *me* (like the Welsh û).

Consonants and Consonantal Digraphs.

Most of the consonants have the same sound in the languages of the European continent using the Roman alphabet as they have in English, but the following peculiarities are to be noted:—

b at the end of a word is often sounded in German like p. In Spanish it is pronounced with very feeble contact of the lips so as to be softened almost to a v-sound.

c before another consonant and before the vowels a, o, u is usually sounded like k; in French, Danish, Swedish, and Portuguese it is sounded in other situations like s, in Italian like ch in *chain*, in Spanish like th in *thin*, in German like ts. In Italian where another vowel follows ci (as well as gi or sci) the i is not sounded. In Spanish America c is usually pronounced as s in those cases in which in Spain it is pronounced th. In Bohemian and Polish it is always sounded like ts, and in Welsh always like k.

ç is used in French and Portuguese to indicate the s-sound of c before the vowels a, o, and u.

ch in Dutch, Polish, and Bohemian, as well as in German, has the sound of ĉh; in Italian it has the sound of k; in French (except

zh, azure. French, vûe, bût; bleû, neŭf; û, on. German, ĉh, nacht.

in some words derived from the Greek, in which it is sounded like k) that of sh.

cs in Hungarian has the sound of ch in *chain*.

cz in Polish has the sound of ch in *chain*, in Hungarian that of ts.

d at the end of a word in German and Dutch is often sounded like t. In Spanish and Danish between two vowels, and after a vowel at the end of a word, it is softened to the sound of TH, and in the latter language the same sound is given to it even when doubled. Strictly speaking the Spanish d is a dental d, being sounded by placing the tip of the tongue close to the lower edge of the upper front teeth. At the beginning of a sentence and when the d is preceded by another consonant, whether in the same word or another, the tongue is more firmly pressed against the teeth and a sound like that of the English d is produced, but in other cases the contact is so slight as to produce a sound almost exactly like that of TH. At the end of words even this sound is almost inaudible. When d comes after l, n, r in Danish it is not sounded at all, and it is still more frequently silent in the Norwegian pronunciation of the language.

dd in Welsh has the sound of TH.

dź in Polish is sounded like dzy.

g before a consonant and before the vowels a, o, and u mostly has the sound of g in *go;* and it has the same sound before other vowels also in German and Danish, and in all situations in Polish and Welsh. After a vowel it frequently has in German and Danish a guttural sound, and in the Norwegian pronunciation of the latter language it is often silent in that situation. In Dutch it is always a deep guttural, except in the combinations gh and ng, the former of which is pronounced like g in *go*, the latter like ng in *sing*. In French, Portuguese, Spanish, and Swedish it has the sound of the j of the same languages in all situations in which it has not the sound of g in *go*, and in Italian it is then sounded like our j. (See above under c.)

gh in Italian and Dutch has the sound of g in *go*.

gl in Italian has the sound of ly.

gn in French and Italian has the sound of ny.

gu in French always, and in Portuguese and Spanish before e and i, has the sound of g in *go*.

gy in Hungarian has the sound of dy or dzh.

h in French, Italian, Spanish, and Portuguese is silent or scarcely audible. In Spanish it is heard as a slight aspiration before the combination ue. In Danish it is not sounded before j and v.

j in most languages has the sound of y, in French and Portuguese that of zh, in Spanish that of ch. In Danish the sound of the Danish j (that is, the sound of the consonant y) is always inter-

polated after the consonants k and g before the vowels æ, ö, ø, y, and i. In Hungarian at the end of a syllable j has the sound of e in *me*.

k in Norwegian before e, i, j, y, and the modifications of a and o, is sounded like ty.

ł represents in Polish a sound peculiar to that language and Russian. It is produced by attempting to sound an l with the point of the tongue directed further back in the palate than for the ordinary l, and with very slight contact between the tongue and palate.

lh in Portuguese has the sound of ly (Ital. gl).

ll in French in formal speech has the sound of ly, but colloquially is generally sounded like the consonant y without any l-sound. In Spain it always has the former sound, but in Mexico the latter is often substituted. In Welsh it has a peculiar sound, which is approximately rendered when one attempts to pronounce tl at the beginning of a syllable.

m in French and Portuguese often has the sound of ṅ.

n. See preliminary remarks.

ñ in Spanish, ń in Polish, ň in Bohemian, nh in Portuguese } all have the sound of ny (French and Italian gn).

qu in French always, and in Portuguese and Spanish before e and i, is sounded like k.

r is almost always more strongly trilled than in English.

ř in Bohemian, rz in Polish } are both sounded like rzh.

s in German is usually pronounced soft, like English z, at the beginning of a word where a vowel follows; in Hungarian it is sounded as sh.

ś in Polish has the sound of sy.

sc in Italian before e and i has the sound of sh. (See above under *c*.)

sch in German has the sound of sh, but in Dutch and Italian has that of s followed by the respective sounds of ch; in Dutch accordingly it is equivalent to sċh, in Italian to sk.

sk before e, i, j, y, and the modifications of a and ø is sounded in Norwegian like sh.

stj in Swedish when followed by a vowel has the sound of sh.

sz in Polish, š in Bohemian } are both sounded like sh.

sz in Hungarian is sounded like s.

t in Spanish is dental like the Spanish d.

th in Welsh is sounded like th in *thin*, in all other European languages using the Roman alphabet like the simple t.

tj in Swedish when followed by a vowel has the sound of ch in *chain*.

ts in Hungarian is sounded like ch in *chain*.

w in German and Dutch has a sound closely resembling that of v

produced by bringing the lips feebly into contact, not by placing the upper teeth against the lower lip. In Welsh it has the sound of u̯ in *bull*, or o in *move*.

x in Portuguese has the sound of sh; in old Spanish spelling it is used where j is now used to represent the sound of ch.

y is usually a vowel, but in Spanish it has also a consonantal sound like the English y, and the same sound is heard in Hungarian after d, g, l, n, and t.

z in German and Swedish has the sound of ts, in Italian sometimes that of dz sometimes that of ts, in Spanish that of th in *thin*. In Spanish America this th-sound usually gives place, like the th-sound of c, to that of s in *sing*.

ź in Polish has the sound of zy.

ż in Polish
ž in Bohemian and Servian } all have the sound of zh.
zs in Hungarian

B. *Hints on the pronunciation of geographical names belonging to languages not using the Roman alphabet.*

The general rule regarding the spelling of such names is to spell them in English phonetically in accordance with the prevailing sounds of the letters of the English alphabet. In such phonetic spellings, however, the vowels usually receive their continental sounds (as in *far, vein, pique, rule*). In Indian and some other Asiatic names and in Arabic names a is often used also to represent the sound of the English u in but. The vowel digraph ai usually represents the sound of y in *fly*, but sometimes (as in all Greek names) that of a in *fate;* ei, most commonly that of a in *fate*, but sometimes that of y in *fly;* au for the most part sounds as ow in *now*, but in some cases as a in *fall*. In the spelling of Indian names this last digraph is often used where á is now mostly used, the sound intended being that of a in *fat*, or perhaps one somewhat broader. The consonants j, w, y, z have as a rule their characteristic English sounds, as in *jet, yet, well, zeal;* g usually has its hard sound as in *get*. Ch usually represents the sound which it has in *chain;* gh sometimes that of a very rough aspirate, sometimes a sound like that of the Northumberland or Berwickshire burr, sometimes, before e or i, merely the hard sound of g; kh is the combination most frequently used to represent the sound of ch; and th usually stands for the sound which it has in *thin*, sometimes for that which it has in *then*.

In the spelling of geographical names belonging to languages which do not use the Roman alphabet (as also of those which were first put in writing by Europeans) numerous variations are found from different causes, and it will throw some light on the pronunciation to note what the principal causes of these variations are.

1. Very often the variation is due to the irregularity in the use of our own alphabet, which leads one person to represent the same sound phonetically in one way, another in another. From this cause s and z are frequently interchanged, as in Kasan, Kazan; so also are oo, ou, and u, where the sound of u in *bull* or in *rule* is intended, as in Moorzook, Mourzouk, Murzuk, &c.; and so also are i and y, as in Ustyansk, Ustiansk; Krasnoyarsk, Krasnoiarsk. Hence likewise those names which are spelled with *a* to represent the sound of u in *but*, are also frequently found spelled with u, as in Panjab, Punjab.

2. Sometimes the variation is due to the obscurity of the sounds themselves, as where a vowel sound is so short that its exact quality can hardly be determined, as in Bedouin, Bedawin; or where a short vowel sound seems to one ear to make a separate syllable, while to another ear no such syllable seems to be heard, as in Bassora, Basra; Wargela, Wargla.

3. In other cases the variation is due to the adoption in English of a continental mode of spelling, as where dj is adopted from the French for j, as in Djebel for Jebel, or tch from the same language for ch, as in Nertchinsk for Nerchinsk, Kamtchatka (the common spelling) for Kamchatka, or j from the practice of most continental nations for y, as in Jakutsk for Yakutsk.

When the variation in spelling is due to any of these causes, a comparison of the different forms of the name will often serve as a good indication of the correct pronunciation, where any one of them might leave it doubtful; for the correct pronunciation must be more or less consistent with all the different forms. Thus when Bassora is also found spelled Basra it is clear that the correct pronunciation cannot be Basso'ra, and when Bedouin is found spelled also Bedawin, Bedaween, &c., it shows that the accents lie on the first and third syllables, and that the i in Bedouin is pronounced as e in *me*.

4. Other variations are due to the fact that the sounds to be represented have no signs for them in the Roman alphabet or any of its commonly used digraphs, so that different signs are adopted to represent them approximately in accordance with the conceptions of different persons. One of the chief instances of this sort is a sound existing in Arabic and Hindu resembling the Northumbrian burr. Usually this sound is represented by gh, but in the case of many Arabic names in North Africa it is often represented by rh or r. Thus Ghadames is often spelled Rhadames, the tribe of the Songhay often Sonrhay.

5. In other cases the variation is accounted for by differences of dialect, or different pronunciations of the same dialect in different parts of the country or region in which a particular language is spoken. In this way arise many of the varieties of spelling in Chinese, Indian, and Arabic names. In the last one of the most notable dialectical peculiarities of pronunciation is in the case of

the Arab character usually sounded as j, but in some parts, as in Egypt, as g in *get*. For this reason the Arabic Jebel (mountain) is usually spelled in Egyptian names Gebel, in which g is intended to have its hard and not its soft sound.

6. Another cause of variation is the fact that the strict rule of phonetic spelling is sometimes departed from, and the English form of a name is partly accommodated to the spelling of the language to which it belongs, the same letter in that language being always represented by the same in English, even though the pronunciation may vary in the original language. This is frequent in Russian names, in which the sounds of v and f, those of a and o, &c., are often represented by the same letter, and in which the Russian character representing the sound of a in *fate* or e in *met* sometimes stands for the same sound preceded by that of the consonant y. In this way are explained such variations as Kief, Kiev; Semipolatinsk, Semipalatinsk; Semiryechensk, Semirechensk.

7. Lastly, the foreign spelling of a name is sometimes adopted for native names in regions out of Europe belonging politically to European powers. Thus Sourabaya may sometimes be seen spelled in the Dutch fashion, Soerabaja. In Spanish and Portuguese America this is done almost uniformly.

In Chinese the digraph ao represents the sound of a in *far* gliding into that of o, the whole sound closely resembling that of ow in *now;* ei represents the sound of a in *fate* gliding into a very short ē-sound (as in *me*); in ia, ie, iu the sounds of a, e, u are preceded by a very short i-sound, a sound almost identical with that of the consonant y; oo (for which u is often used) usually represents the sound of u in *bull* or in *rule*, but sometimes it represents a long o gliding into a very short sound like that of u in *bull*. When o precedes a or ei it is sounded very short so as to be almost equivalent to the consonant w; hence we have such spellings as Whangho (or Hwangho) and Kweichoo or Queichoo, as well as Hoangho and Koeichoo. The initial ng is a nasal, as in the word *sing* (not as in *finger*), and this initial sound is also met with in names belonging to the other monosyllabic languages of Eastern Asia, as well as in some African and New Zealand names.

In Indian, Arabic, and some other names aspirated consonants occur, and are represented in spelling by an h following the consonant, as in Bhágalpur. The proper sound of this combination is accurately represented by the letters composing it, but in the English pronunciation of such names this peculiarity is commonly disregarded.

In African words the consonant m used as a prefix has a shortened sound of um, and in the South African colonies this prefix is so spelled, as in Umtata, Umzila, &c. By travellers in equatorial Africa, however, the simple m is always used, as in Mpwapwa.

Except at the end of a word y is always the consonant. Lake Nyassa, for example, is to be pronounced as two syllables, Nyas'sa, not in three as Nī-as'sa.

For the spelling of Maori names in New Zealand the Roman alphabet was introduced by the English missionaries, but only fourteen characters are required, namely, *a, e, h, i, k, m, n, o, p, r, t, u, w,* and the nasal *ng*. The vowels have the continental sounds, and are always sounded separately, never coalescing into a proper diphthong.

In the following list showing the pronunciation of geographical names the only diacritic marks which are used are the acute, grave, and circumflex accents (ˊ ˋ ˆ), the modification mark (¨), the cedilla (¸), and the tilde (˜); and it will be understood that, where the respelling of a name indicates the pronunciation of a diacritically marked letter not so marked in the name as given in the list, that name is spelled with a letter so marked in the language of the country to which it belongs. Thus, when it is stated that the Swedish name Tornea is pronounced tor'nā-ō, it may be inferred, in accordance with the rules just given, that in Swedish that name is spelled Torneå. In respelling names to indicate pronunciation the consonants, *b, d, f, h, j, k, l, m, n, p, r, t, v, w,* and *z*, and the digraphs *ng, nk*, and *sh* always have their usual English sounds, and *s* always has the hissing sound as in *sea*. The key-line gives the explanation of the other signs.

Note.—In consulting this List it should be kept in mind that attention to the preceding notes indicating the variations that may be looked for in the spelling of foreign names will often be of assistance to those doing so in finding the name they are in search of, since names not found under one spelling may be found under some other equivalent spelling. Thus many names not found spelled with c, ch, z, y, &c., may be found under the spellings k, kh, s, j, &c. respectively; Spanish names in x may be found spelled with j, Dutch names in y may be found in ij, German, Danish, and other names in ae or oe may be found in ä (sometimes e) or ö; and so forth.

PRONOUNCING VOCABULARY.

Aachen, ä'ċhen (Ger.)
Aagerup, ō'gă-rŭp (Den.)
Aakirkeby, ō-kērk'ă-bŭ (Den.)
Aar, är (Ger. Switz.) *r.*
Aargau, är'gou (Switz.)
Aarhuus, ōr'hös (Den.)
Abana, ab'a-na (Syr.) *r.*
Abancay, ä-băn'kī (Peru)
Abano, ä-bä'nō (It.)
Abasia, ä-bā'syä (Rus.)
Abassabad, ä-bäs'sä-băd (Rus.) *ft.*
Abauj, o-bo'u̯-ē (Hung.)
Abbeokuta, ab-bē-ō-kō'ta (Af.)
Abbeville, ăb-vēl' (Fr.); ab'be-vil (U.S.)
Abbitibbe, ab-bi-tib'be (Can.)
Abergavenny, ab-ĕr-ga-ven'ni or ab-ĕr-gă'ni (Eng.)
Abergele, ab-ĕr-ge'li (Wales)
Aberystwith, ab-ĕr-ist'with (Wales)
Abingdon, ab'ing-don (Eng.)
Ab-Istada, ab-i-stä'da (Afg.)
Ablis, ä-blē' (Fr.)
Abo, ō'bō (Rus.)
Abomey, a-bō'mā (Af.)
Aboukir, ä-bō'kēr (Eg.)
Abraham, äb'rä-hăm (Rus.) *isl.*
Abrantes, ä-brän'tās (Port.)
Abrets, les, lāz-ä-brā' (Fr.)
Abrolhos, a-brōl'yōs
Abruzzo, ä-brōt'tsō (It.)
Abydos, ä-bē'dos (Tur.)
Abydus, a-bī'dus (Eg.)
Abyssinia, ab-i-sin'i-a (Af.)
Acadia, a-kā'di-a (Can.)
Acadie, ä-kä-dē' (Can.)
Acaponeta, ä-kä-pō-nā'tä (Mex.)
Acapulco, ä-kä-pōl'kō (Mex.)
Acarai, ak-ä-rä'ē (S. Am.) *mt.*
Acarnania, ä-kär-nā'nē-ä (Gr.)
Accumull, äk-kō'mu̯-lē (It.)
Acerenza, ä-chā-rān'tsä (It.)
Ach, äch (Ger.)
Acha, Sierra de, sē-er'rä de ä'cha (Mex.)
Achaia, a-kā'ya (Gr.)
Achaltzik, ä-ċhäl'tsik (Rus.)
Achata, ä-chä'ta (Arg. Con.) *mt.*
Acheen, ä-chēn' (Sumatra)
Achill, ak'il (Ir.)
Achray, ach-rā' (Scot.) *l.*
Aciorolo, dell, dāl ä-chō-rō'lō (It.)
Aci Reale, ä'chē rā-ä'lā (It.)
Aconcagua, ä-kon-kä'gwä (Chile)
Aconquija, ä-kon-kē'ċha (Arg. Con.) *mt.*
Acquapendente äk-kwä-pän-dän'tā (It.)
Acre, ä'kēr or ä'kèr (Syr.)
Actopan, äk-tō-pan' (Mex.)
Adalia, ä-dä'lē-a (Tur.)
Adamawa, ad-a-mä'wa (Af.)
Adamello, ä-dä-mäl'lō (It.) *mt.*
Adamuz, ä-ŦHä-möth' (Sp.)
Adana, ä-dä'nä (As. Mi.)
Adel, ä'del (Af.)
Adelsheim, ä'delz-hīm (Ger.)
Aden, ā'den; Arab. pron. ä'den (Ar.)
Aderbaijan, Aderbijan, ad-ĕr-bī-jan' (Per.)
Adige, ä'dē-jā (It.) *r.*
Adirondack, ad-i-ron'dak (U. S.)
Adour, ä-dör' (Fr.) *r.*
Adria, ä'drē-ä (It.)
Adrianople, ād-rē-a-nō'pl (Tur.)
Adriatic, ād-rē-at'ik (It.)
Ægean, ē-jē'an
Aelberg, āl'berg (Aust.)
Aerö, ä'reŭ (Den.) *isl.*
Aerschot, är'skot (Bel.)
Aerteholme, är'te-hōl-me (Den.) *isl.*
Ætna, et'na (Sic.) *mt.*
Afghanistan, äf-ghan''i-stan' or af-gan'-is-tän (As.)
Aflum-kara-hissar, ä-fyöm'kä-rä-his-sär' (Tur.)
Agades, ä-gä'dēz (Af.)
Agadir, ä-gä'dēr (Mar.)
Agbosome, ag-bo-sō'me (Af.)
Agde, agd (Fr.)
Agen, ä-zhaṅ' (Fr.)
Agers, ä'gĕrs (Den.) *isl.*
Agerskov, ä-gĕr-skōv' (Den.)
Aggebye, äg-ge-bŭ' (Den.)
Aggersoe, äg'gĕr-seŭ (Den.) *isl.*
Agincourt, ä-zhaṅ-kör' (Fr.)
Aglie, ä'lyä (It.)
Agoas de Molira, ä'gō-äs de mō-ēl'ra (Port.)
Aguajo, ä-gwä'ċhō (Mex.)
Agualulco, ä-gwä-lōl'kō (Mex.)
Agua Nueva, ä'gwä nu̯-e'vä (Mex.)
Aguascalientes, ä'gwäs-kä-lē-en''tes (Mex.)
Aguilar, ä-gē-lär' (Sp.)
Agulhas, ä-gō'lyäs (Af.) *c.*
Agysoo, ä-gu̯'sō (Rus.) *ft.*
Ahmedabad, äh'med-ä-băd'' (Ind.)

Ahmednuggur, äh-med-nug'gĕr (Ind.)
Ahrensbök, äh'rens-beŭk (Ger.)
Aiasoluk, ī"a-so-lŭk' (As. Mi.)
Aibling, ī'blēng (Ger.)
Aichach, ī'chaċh (Ger.)
Aidin, ī-dēn' (As. Mi.)
Aigle, ā'gl (Switz. Fr.)
Aigues-mortes, āg-mort' (Fr.)
Ain, an (Fr.) *dep.*
Air, ār (Fr.)
Aisne, ān (Fr.) *dep.*
Aix, āks (Fr.)
Aix la Chapelle, āks lä shä-pel' (Ger.)
Ajaccio, ä-yäch'ō (It.)
Ajmeer or Ajmír, aj-mēr' (Ind.)
Akabah, ä-kä-bäh' (Ar.)
Akbarrabad, ak'bär-rä-bad" (Ind.)
Akermann, ä'ker-män (Rus.)
Akesh, ä'kesh (Rus.)
Akhal, ä-ċhäl' (As.)
Akhalzikh, ä-ċhäl'tsēċh (Rus.)
Akhdar, äċh-där' (Ar.)
Akhissar, äk-his-sär' (As. Tur.)
Akhtirka, äċh-tēr'kä (Rus.)
Akreyri, ak-rī'rē (Iceld.)
Aktatchi, äk-tät'chē (Rus.)
Alabama, al-a-bä'ma (U. S.)
Alachua, a-lach'ụ-a (U. S.)
Alacranes, ä-lä-krä'nes (Mex.) *isl.*
Alaghir, al-a-gēr' (As. Tur.) *r.*
Alagoas, ä-lä-gō'äs (Braz.)
Alagon, ä-lä-gōn' (Sp.)
Alaguela, äl-lä-gä'lä (Cent. Am.)
Alais, ä-lā' (Fr.)
Alalo, ä-lä'lō (Rus.)
Alameda, ä-lä-me'ᵺHä (Sp.)
Alamillo, ä-lä-mēl'lyō (Sp.)
Alamomocho, ä-lä-mō-mo'chō (Mex.)
Alamora, ä-lä-mō'rä (Sp.)
Aland, ä'länd; Swed. pron. ō'länd (Rus.) *isl.*
Alashehr, al-a-shāhr' (As. Mi.)
Alaska, a-läs'ka (N. Am.)
Alassio, ä-läs'sē-ō (It.)
Alatamaha, a-la-ta-ma-hą' (U. S.)
Alava, ä'lä-vä (Sp.)
Albacete, äl-bä-ᵺhe'te (Sp.)
Alban, äl-boṅ' (Fr.)
Albania, al-bā'ni-a (Tur.)
Albano, äl-bä'nō (It.)
Albans, ąl'banz (Eng.)
Albarracin, äl-bär-rä-ᵺhēn' (Sp.)
Albatana, äl-bä-tä'nä (Sp.)
Albatera, äl-bä-te'rä (Sp.)
Albegna, äl-bā'nyä (It.) *r.*
Albemarle, al'be-märl (Eng.); al-be-märl' (U. S.)
Albenga, äl-bān'gä (It.)
Alberche, äl-ber'chä (Sp.) *r.*
Alberea, äl-be-re'ä (Sp.)
Albergaria, äl-ber-gä'rē-ä (Sp.)
Alberoni, äl-be-rō'nē (It.)
Albert, äl-bär' (Fr.)
Albertas, äl-bär'täs (Fr.)
Albidona, äl-bē-dō'nä (It.)
Albinona, äl-bē-nō'nä (It.)
Albuera, äl-bụ-e'rä (Sp.)
Albula, äl'bụ-la (Switz.) *r.*
Albuquerque, äl-bụ-ker'kā (Mex. Sp.)
Albury, al'bē-ri (N. S. W.)
Alcala, äl-kä-lä' (Sp.)
Alcala de Henares, äl-kä-lä' de e-nä'res
Alcañiz, äl-kä-nyēth' (Sp.)
Alcantara, äl-kän'tä-rä (Sp.)
Alcantarilla, äl-kän-tä-rēl'lyä (Sp.)
Alcaraz, äl-kä-räth' (Sp.)
Alcazar de San Juan, äl-kä-thär' de sän ċhō-än' (Sp.)
Alcino, äl-chē'nō (It.) *mt.*
Alcira, äl-thē'rä (Sp.)
Alcobaça, äl-kō-bä'sä (Port.)
Alcolea, äl-kō-le'ä (Sp.)
Alcoy, äl-ko'ē (Sp.)
Alcudia, äl-kö'ᵺHē-ä (Sp.)
Aldea Gallega, äl-de'ä gä-lye'gä (Sp.)
Alderney, ąl'dėr-ni (Eng.) *isl.*
Alei, ä-lā'ē (Sib.)
Alemtejo, ä-leṅ-tā'zhō (Port.)
Alençon, ä-laṅ-sōṅ' (Fr.)
Alepho, ä-lā'fō (Rus.)
Aleppo, ä-lep'pō (Tur.)
Aleria, ä-lā-re'ä (Cors.)
Alessandria, ä-les-sän'drē-ä (It.)
Alet, ä-lā' (Fr.)
Aleutian, al-yō'ti-an (N. Am.) *isl.*
Alexandria, a-legz-an'dri-a (Eg.)
Alfaques, äl-fä'kes (Sp.)
Alfidena, äl-fē-dā'nä (It.)
Algarinejo, äl-gä-rē-ne'ċhō (Sp.)
Algarve, äl-gär'vä (Port.)
Algeciras, äl-ċhe-ᵺhē'räs (Sp.)
Algeria, al-jē'ri-a (Af.)
Alghero, äl-gä'rō (It.)
Algiers, al-jērz' (Af.)
Algoa Bay, al-gō'a bā (Af.)
Algonquin, äl-gon'kwin (Can.)
Alhama, äl-ä'mä (Sp.)
Alhucemas, al-ụ-ᵺhe'mas (Mar.)
Alibunar, ä-lē-bö-när' (Aust.)
Alicante, ä-lē-kän'te (Sp.)
Alicata, ä-lē-kä'tä (It.)
Alicudi, ä-lē-kö'dē (It.) *isl.*
Alife, ä-lē'fā (It.)
Alighur, ä-lē-ghur' (Ind.)
Ali-Musjid, ä-lē-mus-jēd' (Afg.)
Al Jezireh, al je-zē're (As. Tur.)
Aljezur, äl-ċhe-thōr' (Sp.)
Allahabad, al'la-hä-bäd" (Ind.)
Alleghany, al-le-gā'ni (U. S.)
Allier, äl-lē-ā' (Fr.)

Alloa, al'lō-a (Scot.)
Almachik, äl'mä-ċhĕk (Rus.)
Almaden, äl-mä-ŦHen' (Sp.)
Almagro, äl-mä'grō (Sp.)
Almali, äl-mä-lē' (Tur.)
Almeida, äl-mā'ē-dä (Port.)
Almenara, äl-me-nä'rä (Sp.)
Almendolara, äl-men-dō-lä'rä (It.)
Almeria, äl-me-rē'a (Sp.)
Almerode, äl-mā-rō'de (Ger.)
Almuñecar, äl-mö-nye-kär' (Sp.)
Alnmouth, äl'muth (Eng.)
Alnwick, an'ik (Eng.)
Alora, ä-lō'rä (Sp.)
Alost, ä-lōst' (Bel.)
Alpes, alp (Fr.)
Alphen, äl'fen (Neth.)
Alpujarras, äl-pö-ċhär'räs (Sp. Mex.)
Alsace, äl-säs' (Ger.)
Alsbjerg, äls'byerg (Den.)
Alstahoug, äl-stä-houg' (Nor.)
Altai, al-tī' (As.) *mts.*
Altamaha, al-ta-ma-hą' (U. S.)
Altamura, äl-tä-mö'rä (It.)
Altenkirchen, äl'ten-kĕr-ċhen (Ger.)
Altkirch, ält-kĕrċh' (Ger.)
Altona, äl'tō-na (Ger.)
Altona, äl-tō'na (Tur.)
Altringham, ąl'tring-am (Eng.)
Aluta, ä-lö'tä (Roum.) *r.*
Alvarado, äl-vä-rä'ŦHō (Mex.)
Alvito, äl-vē'tō (Sp.)
Alyth, ā'lith (Scot.)
Amager, ä'mä-ger (Den.) *isl.*
Amal, ō'mäl (Swe.)
Amarapura, ä-mä-rä-pö'rä (Bur.)
Amasia, ä-mä'sē-a (Tur.)
Amazon, am'a-zon (S. Am.)
Amazonas, am-ä-zō'nas (Braz.) · am-ä-sō'nas (Span. Am.)
Ambato, am-bä'tō (Ecuad.)
Ambau, äm'bou (Fiji) *isl.*
Ambert, oñ-bār' (Fr.)
Ambleteuse, oñ-bl-teûz' (Fr.)
Amboina, am-boi'na (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Amboise, oñ-bwąz' (Fr.)
Amboy, am'boi (U. S.)
Ameland, ä'me-länt (Neth.) *isl.*
Amersfoort, ä'merz-fōrt (Neth.)
Amhara, äm-hä'rä (Abyss.)
Amherst, am'ĕrst (U. S.)
Amiens, ä-mē-aṅ' (Fr.)
Amirante, am-i-rant' (Af.) *isls.*
Amite, a-mēt' (U. S.)
Amlwch, am'lök (Wales)
Amoor, ä-mōr' (As.) *r.* and *dist.*
Amoy, ä-moi' (China)
Amposta, äm-pos'tä (Sp.)
Amritsar, äm-rit'sär (Ind.)
Amur, ä-mör' (As.) *r.* and *dist.*
Anadolia, ä-nä-dō'lē-a (Tur.)
Anagada de Fuera, ä-nä-gä'ŦHä de fų-e'-rä (Mex.)
Anahuac, ä-nä-wäk' (Mex.)
Anam, ä-näm' (As.)
Anaradhapura or Anarajapoora, ä-nä-räd-ha-pö'ra, ä-nä-rä-jä-pö'rä (Ceylon)
Anatolia, a-na-tō'lē-a (As.)
Ancachs, an-kachs' (Peru)
Ancona, än-kō'nä (It.)
Andalusia, än-dä-lö'shē-ä; Sp. Andalucía, än-dä-lų-thē'a (Sp.)
Andaman, an-da-măn' (Ind.) *isls.*
Andelfingen, än-dęl-fing'en (Switz.)
Andkhoo, änd-khō' (Tart.)
Andover, an'do-vėr (Eng.; U. S.)
Andreasberg, än-drä'äs-berg (Ger.)
Andrews, St., sānt, colloquially sint an'dröz (Scot.)
Anegada, an-e-gä'da (W. Ind.) *isl.*
Angerman, ong'ėr-măn (Swe.)
Angermünde, ang-ėr-mün'de (Prus.)
Angers, oñ-zhā' (Fr.)
Angillon, oñ-zhēl-lyōñ' or oñ-zhē-yōñ' (Fr.)
Anglesey, ang'gl-sē (Eng.)
Angola, än-gō'lä (Af.)
Angora, än-gō'rä (Tur.)
Angostura, än-gōs-tö'rä (Venez.)
Angouleme, oñ-gö-lăm' (Fr.)
Angoumois, oñ-gö-mwą' (Fr.)
Angra Pequeña, ang'gra pā-kā'nya (Af.)
Anguilla, ang-gil'la (W. Ind.) *isl.*
Anholtby, an'hōlt-bü (Den.)
Anjer, an'yer (Java)
Anjou, oñ-zhö' (Fr.)
Ankobar, än-kō'bär (Abyss.)
Ankova, än-kō'vä (Madag.)
Annamaboe, an-nam'a-bō (Af.)
Annapolis, an-nap'ō-lis (N. S.)
Annecy, an-sē' (Fr.)
Annobon, an'nō-bon (Af.) *isl.*
Annonay, än-nō-nā' (Fr.)
Antakia, än-tä-kē'a (Syr.)
Antananarivo, än-ta-na-na-rē'vō (Madag.)
Antibes, oñ-tēb' (Fr.)
Antigua, an-tē'gä (W. Ind.) *isl.*
Antino, än-tē'nō (It.)
Antioquia, an-tē-ō'kē-a (Col.)
Antisana, an-ti-sä'na (Ecuad.)
Antivari, än-tē'vä-rē (Monten.)
Antonio, Port, pōrt an-tō'ni-ō (Jam.)
Antrim, an'trim (Ir.)
Antwerp, änt'wėrp (Belg.)
Anuradhapura, än-ų-räd-hä-pö'rä (Ceylon)

Aosta, ä-ôs'tä (It.)
Apaches, ä-pä'ches (Mex.) *tr.*
Apennines, ap'e-nînz (It.)
Apenrade, ä-pen-rä'de (Ger.)
Apoquido, ap-ô-kē'ŦHō (Chile.)
Appalachians, ap-pa-lā'chē-anz (U. S.) *mts.*
Appalachicola, ap-pa-la-chi-kō'la (U.S.)
Appenzell, äp-pɐn-tsel' (Switz.)
Appomattox, ap-pō-mat'toks (U. S.)
Aprouague, ä-prō-äg' (Fr. Gui.) *r.*
Apure, ä-pö'rā (S. Am.)
Apurimac, ä-pö'rē-mak (S. Am.)
Aquafreddo, ä-kwä-frād'dō (It.)
Aquila, ä'kwe-lä (It.)
Arabia, a-rā'bi-a (As.)
Aracan, ä-rä-kan' (Brit. Bur.)
Arad, or'od (Aust.) *ft.*
Arafat, ä-rä-fät' (Ar.) *mt.*
Aragon, ä'rä-gon (Sp.)
Aragona, ä-rä-gō'na (It.)
Araguaya, ä-rä-gwī'ä (Braz.) *r.*
Aral, ä'räl (Cent. As.)
Aranjuez, ä-rän-ċhö-eth' (Sp.)
Arapahoe, a-rap'a-hō (U. S.)
Ararat, ä'rä-rät (Armen.) *mt.*
Araucania, ä-rou-kä'nē-ä (Chile)
Arauco, ä-rou'kō (Chile)
Arboga, är-bō'gä (Swe.) *isl.*
Arbois, är-bwą' (Fr.)
Arcachon, är-kä-shôn' (Fr.)
Arcadia, är-kā'di-a (Gr.)
Archangel, ärk-än'jel; Russian pron. ärk-ang'gel (Rus.)
Archipelago, är-ki-pel'a-gō
Arcole, är-kō'lä (It.)
Arcot, är-kot' (Ind.)
Ardahan, är-dä-hän' (Tur.)
Ardchattan, ärd-chat'tan (Scot.)
Ardebeel, är'de-bēl (Per.)
Ardeche, är-dāsh' (Fr.)
Ardennes, är-den' (Fr. Bel.)
Ardnamurchan, ärd-na-mur'ċhan (Scot.)
Ardoch, är'doċh (Scot.)
Ardres, är'dr (Fr.)
Ardrishaig, ärd-rish'äg (Scot.)
Arena, ä-rā'nä (It.) *r.*
Arenas, ä-re'näs (Sp.; Mex.)
Arequipa, ä-re-kē'pä (Peru)
Arevalo, ä-re-vä'lō (Sp.)
Arezzo, ä-rät'tsō (It.)
Argelès, är-zhe-lä' (Fr.)
Argens, är-zhoñ' (Fr.)
Argentaro, är-jän-tä'rō (It.) *mt.*
Argentat, är-zhoñ-tä' (Fr.)
Argenteuil, är-zhoñ-teû-ē'lye or är-zhañ-teû-ē'ye (Fr.)
Argentières, är-zhoñ-tē-är' (Fr.)
Argentine (Confederation), är'jen-tīn; Sp. Confederacion Argentina, konfed-e-rä'thi-ôn är-ċhen-tē'na (S. Am.)
Argenton, är-zhoñ'tôñ (Fr.)
Arghandab, ar-gund'ab (Afg.)
Argostoli, är-gos'to-lē (Gr.)
Argyle, är-gīl' (Scot.)
Ariano, ä-rē-ä'nō (It.)
Arica, ä-rē'kä (Peru)
Ariège, ä-rē-äzh' (Fr.)
Arignano, ä-rē-nyä'nō (It.)
Arish, el, el ä'rēsh (Eg.)
Arispe, ä-rēs'pe (Mex.)
Arizona, ä-ri-zō'nä (U. S.)
Arjonilla, är-ċhō-nēl'lyä (Sp.)
Arkansas, är-kan-są' (U. S.)
Arles, ärl (Fr.)
Armagh, är-mä' (Ir.)
Armagnac, är-mä-nyak' (Fr.)
Armenia, är-mē'ni-a (Tur.)
Armentières, är-moṫ-tyär' (Fr.)
Arnemuiden, är-ne-moi'den (Hol.)
Arnould, är-nöl' (Fr.)
Aroa, a-rō'a (Venez.)
Aroe. *See* Arroo.
Aroostook, ä-rös'ṫųk (U. S.)
Arouat, el, el a-rō'wät (Af.)
Arpajon, är-pä-zhôn' (Fr.)
Arpino, är-pē'nō (It.)
Arques, ärk (Fr.)
Arras, är-rä' (Fr.)
Arrecife, är-rā-sē'fe (Can. Isls.)
Arrochar, är'roċh-är (Scot.)
Arroo, Arru, är'rö (East. Arch.) *isls.*
Arth, ärt (Switz.)
Artois, är-twą' (Fr.)
Artuan, är-tö'än (Tur.)
Aruba, ä-rö'ba (S. Am.) *isl.*
Arundel, a'run-del (Eng.); a-run'del (U. S.)
Aruwimi, är-ų-wē'mē (Af.) *r.*
Ascalon, as'ka-lon (Syr.)
Ascension, as-sen'shon (Atl. Oc.) *isl.*
Aschaffenburg, ä-shäf'fen-börg (Bav.)
Aschersleben, äsh'ėrz-lā-ben (Prus.)
Ascoli Piceno, äs'ko-lē pē-chā'nō (It.)
Ashantee, ä-shän'tē or ash-an-tē' (Af.)
Asia, ā'shi-a
Asinara, ä-sē-nä'rä (It.)
Asir, ä-sēr' (Ar.)
Aspropotamos, as-prō-pot'a-mos (Gr.)
Assam, as-sam' (Ind.)
Assaye, as-sī' (Ind.)
Asseerghur, as-sēr-ghur' (Ind.)
Assen, äs'sen (Neth.)
Assiniboine, as-sin'i-boin (Can.)
Assisi, äs-sē'zē (It.)
Assmannshausen, äs'mänz-houz-en (Ger.)
Assouan, äs-sö-än' (Eg.)

Astara, äs'tä-rä (Transcauc.)
Asterabad, as-te-rä-bäd' (Per.)
Astrakhan, äs-trä-kän'; Rus. pron. astra-ċhan' (Rus.)
Asturias, äs-tö'rē-äs (Sp.)
Atacama, ä-tä-kä'mä (Chile; Bol.)
Atbara, ät-bä'rä (Nubia)
Atchafalaya, ach-a-fa-lī'ya (U. S.)
Athabasca, ä-thä-baa'ka (Can.)
Athenry, ath'en-ri (Ir.)
Athens, ath'enz (Gr.)
Athlone, ath-lōn' (Ir.)
Athy, a-thī' (Ir.)
Atrato, a-trä'to (Col.) *r.*
Aube, ōb (Fr.)
Aubigny, ō-bē-nyē' (Fr.)
Aubusson, ō-büs-sōṅ' (Fr.)
Auch, ōsh (Fr.)
Auchinleck, ạċh-en-lek' or af-flek' (Scot.)
Auchterarder, ạċh-tėr-är'dėr (Scot.)
Auchtermuchty, ạċh-tėr-muċh'ti (Scot.)
Aude, ōd (Fr.)
Audenarde, ō-de-närd' (Belg.)
Aue, ou'e (Ger.) *r.*
Auerbach, ou'ėr-bäċh (Ger.)
Augsburg, ougz'börg (Ger.)
Aullagas, oul-yä'gäs (Bol.)
Ault, ōl (Fr.)
Aumale, ō-mäl' (Fr.)
Aunis, ō-nē' (Fr.)
Aurillac, ō-rēl-lyäk' or ō-rē-yäk' (Fr.)
Aurungabad, ạ-rung-gä-bäd' (Ind.)
Austerlitz, ous'tėr-lėts (Aust.)
Australasia, ạs-tral-ā'shi-a
Australia, ạs-trā'li-a
Autun, ō-tuṅ' (Fr.)
Auvergne, ō-ver'nye (Fr.)
Auxerre, ōs-sār' (Fr.)
Auxonne, ōs-son' (Fr.)
Aveiro, ä-vā'ē-rō (Port.)
Avellino, ä-väl-lē'nō (It.)
Avesnes, ä-vän' (Fr.)
Aveyron, ä-vā-rōṅ' (Fr.) *dep.*
Avignon, ä-vē-nyōṅ' (Fr.)
Avila, ä'vi-lä (Sp.)
Avoyelles, a-voi-elz', popularly a-vī'el (U. S.)
Avranches, ä-vroṅsh' (Fr.)
Ayacucho, ä-yä-kö'chō (Peru)
Ayasoluk. *See* Aiasoluk.
Aymara, ī-mä-rä' (S. Am.) *tr.*
Ayr, ār (Scot.)
Ayuthia, a-yöt'hē-a (Siam.)
Azerbaijan, Azerbijan, ä-zėr-bī-jan' (Per.)
Azof, äz'of; Rus. pron. ä-zof' (Rus.)
Azores, ä-zōrz'
Azua de Compostela, a-zö'a de kom-pos-tel'a (Hayti)
Azuay, az-ụ-ī' (Ecuad.)
Azuey, a-zö'ā (Hayti)

B.

Baalbec, bäl-bek' (Syr.)
Baardwijk, bärd'vīk (Neth.)
Babadagh, bä-bä-däg' (Bulg.)
Babelmandeb, bä-bel-man'deb (Ar.)
Bacchiglione, bäk-kē-lyō'nā (It.)
Bacharach, bä-ċhä-räċh' (Ger.)
Bacs, bäch (Hung.)
Badagry, ba-dä'gri (Af.)
Badajoz, bä-тнä-ċhōth' (Sp.)
Badakhshan, bud-uċh-shan' (As.)
Badalona, bä-тнä-lō'nä (Sp.)
Baden, bä'dėn (Ger.; Switz.; Aust.)
Badenoch, bad'en-oċh (Scot.)
Badenweiler, bä'dėn-vī-lėr (Ger.)
Bagamoyo, bag-a-moi'ō (E. Af.)
Bagdad, bag-däd' (Tur.)
Bagnères de Bigorre, bä-nyär' dė-bē-gōr' (Fr.)
Bagnères de Luchon, bä-nyär' dė-lü-shōṅ' (Fr.)
Bagnes, bä'nye (Switz.)
Bagnols, bä-nyō)' (Fr.)
Bahamas, ba-hä'maz (W. Ind.) *isls.*
Bahawulpoor, bä-hä'wul-pör" (Ind.)
Bahia, ba-ē'a (Braz.)
Bahiuda, ba-hyö'da (Af.)
Bahlingen, bä'ling-en (Ger.)
Bahrein, bä-rā'ēn (Ar.) *isls.*
Bahr-el-Abiad, bär-el-ab'ē-ad (Af.)
Bahr-el-Azrek, bär-el-az'rek (Af.)
Baiern, bī'ėrn (Ger.)
Baikal, bī'käl (Sib.) *l.*
Bailar, bī'lär (Rus.)
Bailen, bä-ē-len' (Sp.)
Baileschdi, bī-läsh'dē (Tur.)
Bairamdere, bī-räm'dā-rā (Tur.)
Baireuth, bī'roit (Ger.)
Bajezid, bä-ya-zēd' (Tur.)
Bakchili, bäk-chē'lē (Rus.)
Bakhteghan, baċh-tā-ċhan' (Per.) *l*
Bakonyer Wald, bä-kōn'yer väld (Hung.)
Baktchiserai, bäk'chē-sā-rā"ē (Rus.)
Bala, bä'la (Wales)
Balaclava, bä-lä-klä'vä (Rus.) *h.*
Balaghauts, bä'lä-gạts (Ind.)
Balaguer, bä-lä-ger' (Sp.)
Balakhna, bä-läċh'na (Rus.)
Balasore, bä-lä-sōr' (Ind.)
Balaton, bal'a-ton; Hung. Bálatony, bä'lä-tony (Hung.) *l.*
Balbriggan, bal-brig'gan (Ir.)

Bâle, bäl (Switz.)
Balfrush, bal-frösh′ (Per.)
Bali, bä′lē (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Balize, bä-lēz′ (Cent. Am.)
Balkan, bäl-kän′ (Tur.) *mt.*
Balkh, bälch (Tart.)
Ballarat, bal′a-rat (Austral.)
Ballina, bal′li-na (Ir.)
Ballinasloe, bal-li-nas-lō′ (Ir.)
Ballon, bäl-lōn′ (Fr.)
Ballymena, bal-li-mē′na (Ir.)
Balsamo, Costa de, kos′ta dē bäl-sä′mō (Cent. Am.)
Baltic, bal′tik, *sea*
Baltimore, bal′ti-mōr (U. S.)
Balukha, ba-lö′cha (As.) *mt.*
Banat, bä-nät′ (Aust.)
Banff, bamf (Scot.)
Bangalore, bäng-gä-lōr′ (Ind.)
Bangor, bang′gėr (Wales); bang′gor (U. S.)
Bangweolo, bang-we-ō′lō (Af.) *l.*
Banjermassin, bän-jėr-mas′sēn (Borneo)
Bankullan, ban-kụl′lan (East. Arch.)
Bannalec, bän-nä-lek′ (Fr.)
Bannockburn, ban′nok-bėrn (Scot.)
Baños, bä-nyōs′ (Sp.)
Bantam, ban-tam′ (Java)
Banya, Nagy, nodzh-ban′ya (Hung.)
Bapaume, bä-pōm′ (Fr.)
Baraba, bä-rä-bä′ (Sib.)
Baratala, bä-rä-tä′lä (As.) *l.*
Barbados, bär-bā′dōz (W. Ind.)
Barbary, bär′ba-ri (Af.)
Barbuda, bär-bö′da (W. Ind.)
Barcellos, bär-thel′lyōs (Sp.)
Barcelona, bär-the-lō′nä (Sp.)
Barcelonetta, bär-the-lo-net′ta (Sp.)
Barcelonette, bär-*se*-lō-net′ (Fr.)
Barèges, bä-rāzh′ (Fr.)
Bareilly, bä-rā′i-li (Ind.)
Barfleur, bär′flụr (Fr.)
Barile, bä-rē′lā (It.)
Barnaul, bär-nä′ụl (Sib.)
Baroach, ba-rōch′ (Ind.)
Baroda, bä-rō′dä (Ind.)
Barquisimeto, bär-kē-sē-me′tō (Venez.)
Barranquilla, bär-ran-kēl′ya (Col.)
Barrosa, bär-rō′sä (Sp.)
Bars, bärsh (Hung.)
Barthélémy, bär-tā-lā-mē′ (Fr.)
Basarjik, bä-sär′jik (Tur.)
Basel, bä′zel (Switz.)
Basilicata, bä-zē-lē-kä′tä (It.)
Basques, Rade des, räd dā bäsk (Fr.)
Bassano, bäs-sä′nō (It.)
Bassora, bäs′sō-ra (Tur.)
Bastia, bäs-tē′ä (It.)
Basuto, bä-sö′tō (Af.)
Batanai, bä-tä-nī′ (Rus.)
Batavia, ba-tā′vi-a (Java)
Bathurst, ba′thėrst (Austral.)
Baton Rouge, bat′un rözh (U. S.)
Batonya, bä-tōn′ya (Aust.)
Batoum, bä-töm′ (Tur.)
Battaglia, bät-tä′lyä (It.)
Baturin, bä′tụ-rin (Rus.)
Baxuyen, baks-ụ-yen′ (Fr. Coch. Chi.)
Bayazid, bī-ä-zēd′ (Arm.)
Bayeux, bä-yeŭ′ (Fr.)
Baylen. *See* Bailen.
Bayona, bä-yō′nä (Sp.)
Bayonne, bä-yon′ (Fr.)
Bayonne, bä-yon′ne (Mex.)
Bayoudouri, bä-yö-dö′ri (Tur.)
Bayreuth, bī′roit (Ger.)
Bayuda, bä-yö′da (Af.)
Bazarchik, bä-zär′chēk (Rus.)
Beaminster, bem′in-stėr (Eng.)
Bearn, bā-är′ (Fr.)
Beas, be′as (Ind.) *r.*
Beaufort, bō-for′ (Fr.); bō′fort (U. S.; Cape Col.)
Beaugency, bō-zhoṅ-sē′ (Fr.)
Beauharnois, bō-här′nā (Can.)
Beaujolais, bō-zhō-lā′ (Fr.)
Beaulieu, bū′li (Eng.); bō-lyeŭ′ (Fr.)
Beaumaris, bō-ma′ris (Wales)
Beaume, le, lė bōm (Fr.)
Beaumont, bō-mōṅ′ (Fr.)
Beaupréau, bō-prā-ō′ (Fr.)
Beauvais, bō-vā′ (Fr.)
Beauvoir, bō-vwar′ (Fr.)
Bechev, bā-chāv′ (Rus.)
Becskerek, bech-kā′rek (Hung.)
Bédarieux, bā-dā-rē-eŭ′ (Fr.)
Bedfordshire, bed′ford-shėr or bed′-fȯrd-shēr (Eng.)
Bedouin or Beduin, bed′ụ-ēn″
Beerbhoom, bēr-bhöm′ (Ind.)
Behbehan, be-bē-han′ (Per.)
Behrend, bā′rent (Prus.)
Behring's Strait, bā′ringz strāt
Beilitskoi, bī-lits′kō-ē (Rus.)
Beira, bā′ē-ra (Port.)
Beirout or Beirut. *See* Beyroot.
Beja, bā′zhä (Port.)
Bejapoor, be-ja-pör′ (Ind.)
Bekes, bā-kesh′ (Hung.)
Belem, bā-leh′ (Port.)
Belfast, bel-fäst′ (Ir.); bel′fast (U. S.)
Belgaum, bel-goum′ (Ind.)
Belgiojoso, bāl-jō-yō′sō (It.)
Belgradchik, bāl-grät′chēk (Tur.)
Belgrade, bel-grād′ (Servia)
Belize, bel-ēz′ (Brit. Hond.)
Bellano, bel-lä′nō (It.)
Belle Alliance, bel äl-lē-oṅs′ (Bel.)
Bellefontaine, bel-fōṅ-tān′ (Fr.); bel-fon′ten (U. S.)
Belle Isle, bel īl (N. Am.)

Bellinzona, bel-lēn-tsō'na (Switz.)
Bellunese, bel-lö-nā'zā (It.)
Belluno, bel-lö'nō (It.)
Belmonte, bel-mōn'te (Sp.); bel-mont' (U. S.)
Beloochistan, be-lö-chis-tän' (As.)
Belorado, be-lo-rä'ŦHō (Sp.)
Benares, be-nä'res (Ind.)
Benbecula, ben-bek'yụ-la (Scot.)
Bencoolen, ben-kö'len (Sumatra)
Bendigo, ben'di-gō (Austral.)
Bengal, ben-gạl' (Ind.)
Bengazi, ben-gä'zē (Tripoli)
Benguela, ben-gā'lä (Af.)
Benicarlo, be-nē-kär'lō (Sp.)
Benin, ben-ēn' (Af.)
Benisueff, bā-nē-swef' (Eg.)
Benkoelen, ben-kö'len (Sumatra)
Bentheim, bent'hīm (Ger.)
Beraun, bē-roun' (Aust.) *r.*
Berbera, bėr'be-rä (Af.)
Berberino, bär-bā-rē'nō (It.)
Berbice, bėr-bēs' (Gui.)
Berchtesgaden, berch'tes-gä-den (Ger.)
Beresina, bā-rā-zē'na (Rus.)
Berezan, bā-rā-zän' (Rus.) *isl.*
Berezov, bā-rā-zof' (Rus.)
Bergama, ber-gä'mä (As. Mi.)
Bergamo, bär'gä-mō (It.)
Bergen, ber'gen
Bergen-op-Zoom, ber'chen-op-zōm (Neth.)
Beringen, bā'ring-en (Switz.)
Berkhampstead, bėrk'ham-sted (Eng.)
Berkshire, bėrk'shėr or bėrk'shēr (Eng.)
Berlichingen, bär'lēch-ing-en (Ger.)
Berlikum, bär'lē-kum (Neth.)
Berlin, bär-lēn' (Prus.)
Bermudas, bėr-myö'daz, *isls.*
Bernera, bėr'ne-ra (Scot.) *isl.*
Berrima, ber'ri-ma (Austral.) *r.*
Berthier, bėr'tē-ā (Can.)
Bertischwyl, bär'tėsh-vēl (Switz.)
Berwick, bėr'ik (Scot.)
Besançon, bā-zoṅ-sōṅ' (Fr.)
Besika, bā-sē'kä (Tur.) *b.*
Bessarabia, bes-sa-rā'bi-a (Rus.)
Betanzos, be-tän'thōs (Sp.)
Béthune, bā-tün' (Fr.)
Bettona, bet-tō'nä (It.)
Bettws, bet'ṭuz (Wales)
Beuthen, boi'ten (Prus.)
Bevedero, be-ve-de'rō (Arg. Con.) *l.*
Beveland, bā'vä lant (Neth.)
Beveren, bā'vė-ren (Neth.)
Beverwijk, bā'vėr-vīk (Neth.)
Bevilacqua, bā-vēl-ä'kwä (It.)
Bewdley, būd'li (Eng.)
Bex, beks (Switz.)
Beyra, bā'ē-rä (Port.)
Beyroot or Beirut, Turkish pron. bī'röt, Arab. pron. bā'röt (Syr.)
Beziers, bā-zē-ā' (Fr.)
Bezoara, be-zō-ä'rä (Ind.)
Bhaugulpore, bha-gul-pōr' (Ind.)
Bhopaul, bhō-pạl' (Ind.)
Bhotan, bhō-tän' (Ind.)
Bhurtpoor, bhurt-pör' (Ind.)
Biafra, bi-ä'frä (Af.)
Bialystok, bē-yä'lụs-tok (Rus.)
Biarritz, bē-är-rēts' (Fr.)
Bibbiena, bib-bē-ā'nä (It.)
Bibbona, bib-bō'nä (It.)
Biberach, bē'be-rach (Ger.)
Bicanere, bē-kä-nēr' (Ind.)
Bicester, bis'ter (Eng.)
Bidassoa, bē-ŦHä-sō'ä (Sp.)
Bideford, bid'e-ford (Eng.)
Bidschow, bēd-shō' (Bohem.)
Biecz, byech (Aust. Gal.)
Bielaia Tserkov, bē-ā-lä'yä tsėr-kof' (Rus.)
Bielefeld, bē'le-felt (Ger.)
Bielgorod, bē-äl'gō-rod (Rus.)
Bielitz, bē'lēts (Aust.)
Bielo, bē-yä'lō (Rus.) *l.*
Bielo Ozero, bē-yä'lō ō-zä'rō (Rus.)
Bielsk, bē-yälsk' (Rus.)
Bienne, bē-en' (Switz.) *l.*
Bienvenida, bē-en-ve-nē'ŦHä (Sp.)
Biervliet, bēr'vlēt (Neth.)
Biesbosch, bēs'bōsch (Neth.)
Biggleswade, big'glz-wād (Eng.)
Bihacs, bē-hächʹ (Bosnia)
Bilbao, bēl-bä'ō (Sp.)
Biledulgerid, bil-ed-ụl-je-rēd' (Af.)
Billericay, bil'lė-ri-kā (Eng.)
Billiton, bil'li-ton (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Binasco, bē-näs'kō (It.)
Bindrabund, bin'drä-bund (Ind.)
Bingen, bēng'en (Ger.)
Biobio, bē-ō-bē'ō (S. Am.) *r.*
Birkenfeld, bėr'ken-felt (Ger.)
Birkenhead, bėr'ken-hed (Eng.)
Birket-el-Kerun, bēr-kät'el-kā-rön" (Eg.)
Birmingham, bėr'ming-am (Eng.)
Bisaccia, bē-säch'a (It.)
Bisceglie, bē-shāl'yä (It.)
Bischweiler, bish-vīl'ėr (Ger.)
Bisignano, bē-sē-nyä'nō (It.)
Biskra, bės'kra (Af.)
Bissagos, bēs-sä'gōs (Af.) *isls.*
Bissao, bēs-sä'ō (Af.)
Bissayas, bēs-sī'as (Philip.)
Biwano-Oumi, bē-wä'nō-ö"mē (Jap.)
Bizerta, bē-zär'tä (Tunis)
Björkö, byeûr'keŭ (Swe.)

Björneborg, byeûr'ne-börg (Rus.)
Blaavand's Hook, blŏ'vänd (Den.)
Blair-Athole, blär-ath'ōl (Scot.)
Blairgowrie, blär-gou'ri (Scot.)
Blanc, le, lẽ bloñ' (Fr.) *mt.*
Blankenberghe, blän'ken-berg (Bel.)
Blankenese, blän-ke-nā'zā (Den.)
Blankenhain, bläng'ken-hīn (Ger.)
Blantyre, blan-tīr' (Scot.)
Blaye, blā (Fr.)
Blegno, blā'nyŏ (Switz.) *val.*
Bleiskwijk, blīsk'vīk (Neth.)
Blekinge, blā'king-e (Swe.)
Blenheim, blen'im; Germ. pron. blen'-hīm (Bav.)
Bleybach, blī'bach (Switz.)
Bligh, blī (Austral.)
Blitong, blē'tong (East. Arch.)
Blois, blwą (Fr.)
Blokzijl, blok'zīl (Neth.)
Bludenz, blŏ'dents (Aust.)
Bobbio, bob'bē-ō (It.)
Bobrov, bō-brof' (Rus.)
Bocage, bō-käzh' (Fr.)
Bochetta Pass, bō-ket'tä (It.)
Bochnia, boch'nē-ä (Aust. Gal)
Bocholz, bŏ'cholz (Neth.)
Bochum, boch'öm (Ger.)
Bodensee, bŏ'den-zē (Ger.) *l.*
Bœotia, bē-ō'shi-a (Gr.)
Bog, bŏg (Rus.) *r.*
Bogoievlensk, bō-gŏ'yef-lensk (Rus.)
Bogoroditsk, bŏ'gŏ-rod-itsk (Rus.)
Bogorodsk, bŏ'gŏ-rodsk (Rus.)
Bogota, bō-gō-tä' (Col.)
Bohemia, bō-hē'mi-a (Aust.)
Böhmen, beû'men (Aust.)
Böhmerwald, beû'mer-väld (Bohem.)
Bohol, bō-hol' (Philip.)
Bohus, bŏ'hųs (Swe.)
Bois le Duc, bwą lẽ dük (Neth.)
Boizenburg, bō-ēt'sen-börg (Ger.)
Bojador, bŏ'yä-dōr (Af.) *c.*
Bojano, bō-yä'nō (It.)
Bokhara, bō-chä'rä (Tur.)
Bolan, bŏ'lan (Afg.)
Bolivar, bō-lē'vär (S. Am.)
Bolivia, bō-lī'vē-ä (S. Am.)
Bolobo, bŏ'lō-bō (Af.)
Bologna, bō-lŏ'nyä (It.)
Bolognese, bō-lō-nyä'zā (It.)
Bolonchen, bō-lon-chen' (Mex.)
Bolsena, bōl-sā'nä (It.)
Bolsward, bōls'värd (Neth.)
Bolzano, bol-tsä'nō (Aust.)
Bomarsund, bŏ'mär-sönd (Rus.)
Bombay, bom-bā' (Ind.)
Bonaire, bō-nār' (W. Ind.)
Bondeno, bōn-dā'nō (It.)
Bonhill, bon'hil (Scot.)
Boni, bō-nē' (Celebes)
Bonifaccio, bō-nē-fät'chō (It.)
Bonin, bō-nēn' (Pac. Oc.) *isls.*
Bonito, bō-nē'tō (It.)
Bonnetable, bon-tä'bl (Fr.)
Bonoa, bō-nō'a (East. Arch.)
Boodroom, bŏd-röm' (Tur.)
Boorhanpoor, bör-hän-pör' (Ind.)
Bootan, bö-tän' (Ind.)
Boothia, bŏ̤ʜ'i-a (N. Am.)
Borabora, bŏ'ra-bŏ''ra (Soc. Isls.)
Boras, bŏ'rōs (Sc. Pen.)
Borculo, bor-kų-lō' (Neth.)
Bordeaux, bōr-dō' (Fr.)
Bordelais, bor-de-lā' (Fr.)
Borga, bor'gō (Finland)
Bormida, bōr-mē'dä (It.) *r.*
Bormio, bor'mē-ō (It.)
Borneo, bor'nē-ō (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Bornholm, bōrn'hōlm (Swe.)
Bornu, bōr-nö' (Af.)
Borodino, bō-rō-dē'nō (Rus.)
Borregaard, bŏr're-gord (Den.)
Borsod, bōr'shod (Hung.)
Borssele, bōrs'se-lä (Neth.)
Bosna-serai, bos-na-se-rī' (Bosnia)
Bosnia, boz'nē-a
Bosporus, bos'pō-rus (Tur.)
Bothnia, Gulf of, both'nē-a (Rus.)
Bottaro, bŏt-tä'rō (It.) *isl.*
Bouches-du-Rhone, bŏsh'dŭ-rōn (Fr.)
Boug or Bug, bög (Rus.) *r.*
Bougie, bö-zhē' (Alg.)
Bougival, bö-zhē-val' (Fr.)
Bouillon, böl-yōñ' or bö-yōñ' (Bel.)
Boulac, or Boolak, bö-lak' (Eg.)
Boulganack, böl-gä'näk (Rus.) *r.*
Boulogne, bö-lo'nyē (Fr.)
Bourbon, bör-bōñ' (Af.) *isl.*
Bourbonnais, or Bourbonnois, bör-bon-nā' (Fr.)
Bourganeuf, bör-gä-neûf' (Fr.)
Bourges, börzh (Fr.)
Bourgoin, bör-gwąn' (Fr.)
Bou-sada, bö-sä'dä (Alg.)
Boussa, bų̤s'sa (Af.)
Bovernier, bō-vār-nē-ā' (Switz.)
Boviano, bō-vē-ä'nō (It.)
Bovino, bō-vē'nō (It.)
Bowdoin, bō'den (U. S.)
Bowling, bō'ling (Scot.)
Boxmeer, boks'mār (Neth.)
Boxtel, boks'tel (Neth.)
Boyacá, bō-yä-kä' (Col.)
Brabant, N. and S., brä'bänt or brä-bant' (Neth.)
Bracciano, brät-chä'nō (It.)
Braemar, brā-mär' (Scot.)
Braganza, brä-gän'zä (Port.)
Brahestad, brä'hā-stät (Rus.)

Brahilov or Brahilow, brä-hē-lov′ (Tur.)
Brahmapootra, brä-mä-pö′trä (Ind.) *r.*
Braila, brä-ē′la (Tur.)
Braine l'alleud, brān lāl-leu′ (Bel.)
Braine le Compte, brān lē cōnt (Bel.)
Brake, brä′ke (Ger.)
Brambanan, bräm-bä′nän (Java)
Brandenburg, brän′den-börg (Prus.)
Brazil, bra-zil′
Breadalbane, bred-al′ban (Scot.)
Brechin, brēch′in (Scot.)
Brecknockshire, brek′nok-shēr, brek′-nok-shēr (Eng.)
Brecon, bre′kon (Eng.)
Breda, brā′dä (Neth.)
Bregaglia, brā-gä′lyä (It.)
Bregenz, brā′gents (Aust.)
Brehar, bre′här (Chan. Isls.)
Brehat, brā-hä′ (Fr.) *isl.*
Breisgau, brīs′gou (Ger.)
Bremen, brā′men (Ger.)
Bremerhafen, brā′mēr-hä-fen (Ger.)
Brescia, brā′shē-ä or brä′sha (It.)
Breslau, brās′lou (Prus.)
Brest, brest (Fr.)
Bretagne, brä-tä′nye (Fr.)
Breteuil, brä-teu-ē′lye or brä-teu-ē′ye (Fr.)
Briançon, brē-oṅ-sōṅ′ (Fr.)
Bricquebec, brēk-bek′ (Fr.)
Bridlington, brid′ling-ton; popularly pronounced and often written Burlington
Brienne le Chateau, brē-en′ lē shä-tō′ (Fr.)
Brienz, brē′ents (Switz.)
Brieuc, St., saṅ brē-euk′ (Fr.)
Brignolles, brē-nyōl′ (Fr.)
Brindisi, brēn′dē-sē (It.)
Britannia, bri-tan′ni-a
Brittany, brit′ta-ni (Fr.)
Brives, brēv (Fr.)
Brixen, brēk′sen (Aust.)
Brixham, briks′am (Eng.)
Brizina, brē-zē′nä (Alg.)
Brody, brō′di (Aust.)
Bromley, brum′li (Eng.)
Bromsgrove, brumz′grōv (Eng.)
Bromwich, brum′ich (Eng.)
Bronnitzy, bron-nit′zu (Rus.)
Brooklyn, bruk′lin (U. S.)
Broughtyferry, brą′ti-fe-ri (Scot.)
Broussa, brös′sä (Tur.)
Brouwershaven, brou′vērz-hä-ven (Neth.)
Brozas, brō′thäs (Sp.)
Bruchsal, brūch′säl (Ger.)
Bruges, brūzh (Fr.)
Brühl, brül (Ger.)
Brunei, brö-nī′ (Borneo)
Brünn, brün (Aust.)
Brunswick, brunz′ik (Ger.)
Brüx, brüks (Bohem.)
Bruxelles, brü-sel′ (Bel.)
Brzesc, bzhests (Pol.)
Brzezany, bzhā-zā′nē (Aust. Gal.)
Brzozow, bzhō′zov (Aust. Gal.)
Bucellas, bö-sāl′läs (Port.)
Buchan, buch′an (Scot.)
Buchanan, bu-kan′an, not byu-kan′an (Scot. and U. S.)
Bucharest, bö′cha-rest (Roum.)
Buchholz, böch′hōlts (Ger.)
Bückeburg, bük′e-börg (Ger.)
Buckie, buk′i (Scot.)
Buda, bö′da; Hungar. pron. bö′do (Hung.)
Budukshan, bud-uch-shan′ (As.)
Budweis, böd′vis (Aust.)
Buenaventura, bu-e-nä-ven-tö′ra (Mex.)
Buena Vista, bu-e′nä vēs′tä (Mex.)
Buen Ayre, bwen ī′rā (S. Am.) *isl.*
Buenos Ayres, bu-e′nōs ī′res (S. Am.)
Buffalora Pass, böf-fä-lō′rä (Switz.)
Bug or Boug, bög (Rus.) *r.*
Buggenhout, bug′gen-hout; French pron. bug-goṅ-hö′ (Bel.)
Bugulma, bö-gul′ma (Rus.)
Builth, bilth (Wales)
Buitenzorg, boi′ten-zorg (Java)
Bujalance, bö-chä-län′the (Sp.)
Bukharia, Little, bö-kä′rē-a (Cent. As.)
Bukowina, bö-kō-vē′nä (Aust.)
Bulacan, bö-lä-kän′ (Philip.)
Bulante, bu-lan′tā (Celebes)
Bulgaria, böl-gä′rē-ä (Tur.)
Bulti, bul′tē (As.)
Buncombe, bungk′um (U. S.)
Bundelcund, bun′del-kund (Ind.)
Bunzlau, bönts′lou (Prus.)
Burdwan, burd-wän′ (Ind.)
Burghausen, börg-houz′en (Ger.)
Bürglen, bür′glen (Switz.)
Burgos, bör′gos (Sp.)
Burgundy, bėr′gun-di (Fr.)
Burmah, bėr′mä (As.)
Burntisland, bėrnt-ī′land (Scot.)
Bursa, bör′sä (Tur.)
Burtscheid, bört-shīd′ (Ger.)
Bury, ber′i (Eng.)
Buseo, bö′sā-ō (Tur.)
Bushire, bö-shēr′ (Per.)
Bussaher, bus′sä-hėr (Ind.)
Bussorah, bus′sō-rah (Tur.)
Buttevant, but′te-vant (Ir.)
Buxtehude, boks-tā-hö′de (Ger.)
Buyukdere, bö-yök-dā′rā (Tur.)
Byen, bü′en (Den.) *isl.*

C.

Cabanes, kä-bä'nes (Sp.)
Cabarras, ka-bär'ras (U. S.)
Cabellos da Velha, kä-bel'lōs dä vel'yä (Braz.)
Cabrera, kä-bre'rä (Sp.) *isl.*
Cabul or Cabool, ka'bul (Afg.)
Cabulistan, ka-böl-is-tän' (As.)
Caceres, kä-the'res (Sp.)
Cachao, kach'ä-ō, almost kach'ou (Anam)
Cachoeira, kä-chō-ā'ē-rä (Braz.)
Cadiz, kā'diz; Span. pron. kä-ŦHēth' (Sp.)
Caen, koṅ (Fr.)
Caerleon, kär-lē'on (Eng.)
Caermarthen, kär-mär'ŦHen (Wales)
Caernarvon, kär-när'von (Wales)
Cagliari, kä'lyä-rē (Sardin.)
Cahir, kā'ėr (Ir.)
Cahors, kä-or' (Fr.)
Caicos, kī'kōs (W. Ind.)
Cairo, kī'rō (Eg.)
Caithness, kāth'nes (Scot.)
Cajamarca, kä-chä-mär'kä (Peru)
Calabar, ka-la-bär' (Af.)
Calaboso or Calabozo, kä-lä-bō'sō (Venez.)
Calabria, kä-lä'brē-ä (It.)
Calahorra, kä-lä-hor'rä (Sp.)
Calais, kal'is; Fr. pron. kä-lā' (Fr.)
Calamocha, kä-lä-mō'chä (Sp.)
Calantan, kä-län'tän (Malac.)
Calatafimi, kä-lä-tä-fē'mē (It.)
Calatrava, kä-lä-trä'vä (Sp.)
Calcutta, kal-kut'ta (Ind.)
Caldeirão, käl-dā-ē-rouṅ' (Port.)
Caldera, käl-de'ra (Chile)
Calicut, kä'li-kut (Ind.)
California, kal-i-for'ni-a (N. Am.)
Callao, käl-lyä'ō (Peru)
Callinger, käl'lin-jėr (Ind.)
Calore, kä-lō'rā (It.) *r.*
Caltanisetta, käl-tä-nē-sät'tä (It.)
Calvados, käl-vä-dō' (Fr.) *dep.*
Calw, kalv (Ger.)
Calzada, käl-thä'ŦHä (Sp.)
Camacho or Camaxo, kä-mä'shō (Braz.)
Camargue, kä-märg' (Fr.)
Camariñas, kä-mä-rē'nyas (Sp.)
Cambodia, kam-bō'di-a (East Pen.)
Cambray, koṅ-brā' (Fr.)
Cambrésis, koṅ-brā-zē' (Fr.)
Cambridge, kām'brij (Eng.)
Camenz, kä'ments (Ger.)
Camerino, kä-mä-rē'nō (It.)
Cameroons, ka-me-rönz' (Af.)
Camoghe, kä-mō'gä (Switz.) *mt.*
Campagna, käm-pä'nyä (It.)
Campana, la, lä käm-pä'nä (Sp.)
Campbelton or Campbeltown, kam'-bel-ton (Scot.)
Campeche, käm-pe'che (Cent. Am.)
Camperduin, kam'pėr-doin (Neth.)
Campiglia, käm-pē'lyä (It.)
Campine, kam-pēn' (Bel.)
Campo Formio, käm-pō fōr'mē-ō (It.)
Canandaigua, kan-an-dā'gwa (U. S.)
Canara, kä'nä-rä (Ind.)
Candahar, kan-da-här' (Ind.)
Candeish, kän'desh (Ind.)
Candia, kan'di-a (Eur.) *isl.*
Canea, kä-nē'a (Crete)
Canelones, kä-ne-lō'nes (Urug.)
Caño Desecho, kä'nyō de-se'chō (Braz.)
Cantal, koṅ-täl' (Fr.) *dep.*
Cantire, kan-tīr' (Scot.)
Canton, kan-ton' (China)
Cape Breton, brit'un (Can.) *isl.*
Capitanata, kä-pē-tä-nä'tä (It.)
Caprera, kä-prā'rä (It.) *isl.*
Capua, kap'yu-a; Ital. pron. kä'pu-ä (It.)
Carabobo, kä-rä-bō'bō (Venez.)
Caracas, kä-rä'käs (S. Am.)
Caravaggio, kä-rä-väd'zhō (It.)
Carbonara, kär-bō-nä'rä (It.) *c.*
Carcagente, kär-kä-chen'te (Sp.)
Carcassonne, kär-käs-sōn' (Fr.)
Cardiff, kär'dif (Wales)
Cardigan, kär'di-gan (Eng.)
Cardinale, kär-dē-nä'lā (It.)
Cardona, kär-dō'na (Sp.)
Carhaix, kär-ā' (Fr.)
Cariaco, kä-rē-ä'kō (Venez.)
Carignano, kä-rē-nyä'nō (It.)
Carimata, kä-rē-mä'tä (East Arch.)
Carinhenha, kä-rē-nyā'nyä (Braz.)
Carleton, kärl'ton (Eng.)
Carlisle, kär-lil' (Eng.)
Carlowitz, kär'lo-vėts (Aust.)
Carlscrona, kärlz-krō'nä (Swe.)
Carlshamn, kärlz'hämn (Swe.)
Carlsruhe, kärlz-rö'e (Ger.)
Carmagnola, kär-mä-nyō'lä (It.)
Carniola, kär-nē-ō'lä (Aust.)
Carnoustie, kär-nous'ti, often also kär-nus'ti (Scot.)
Carntual, kärn-tyu'al (Ir.) *mt.*
Carolina, ka-rō-lī'na (U. S.)
Carpathian, kär-pā'thi-an (Aust.) *mt.*
Carpentaria, kär-pen-tā'ri-a (Austral.) *g.*
Carrara, kär-rä'rä (It.)
Cartagena, kär-tä-che'nä (Sp.)
Cartago, kär-tä'gō (Cent. Am.)
Casale, kä-zä'lā (It.)

Casamanza, kä-sä-man'zä (Af.)
Casanare, kä-sa-nä're (Col.)
Casbin, käs-bēn' (Per.)
Cashel, kash'el (Ir.)
Cashgar, kash-gär' (Tart.)
Cashmere, kash-mēr' (Ind.)
Cassiquiari, käs-sē-kē-ä'rē (Venez.)
Castagnetto, käs-tä-nyät'tō (It.)
Castagnola, käs-tä-nyō'lä (It.)
Castambul, käs-täm-bōl' (Tur.)
Castellamare, käs'tāl-lä-mä"rä (It.)
Castellon-de-la-Plano, kas-tel'lyōn-de-lä-plä'nō (Sp.)
Castelnau, käs-tāl-nō' (Fr.)
Castelnaudary, kas-tāl-nō-dä-rē' (Fr.)
Castiglione, käs-tē-lyō'nä (It.)
Castile, käs-tēl' (Sp.)
Castlebar, kas-l-bär' (Ir.)
Castlecomer, kas-l-kō'mėr (Ir.)
Castleton, kas'l-ton (Eng.)
Castres, kästr (Fr.)
Castrojeriz, käs-trō-che-rēth' (Sp.)
Catahoula or Catahoola, ka-ta-hō'la (U. S.)
Catalonia, kä-tä-lō'nē-ä (Sp.)
Catamarca, kä-tä-mär'kä (S. Am.)
Catania, kä-tä'nē-ä (Sic.)
Catanzaro, kä-tän-tsä'rō (It.)
Catawba, ka-tą'ba (U. S.)
Catoche, Cape, kä-tō'che (Cent. Am.)
Cattaraugus, kat-ta-rą'gus (U. S.)
Cattaro, kät'tä-rō (Aust.)
Cattegat, kät'tē-gät (Swe.; Den).
Caucasus, ką'ka-sus (Rus.)
Caudebec, kōd-bek' (Fr.)
Cauquenes, kou-ke'nes (Chile)
Cavan, ka'van (Ir.)
Cavery, kä've-rī (Ind.)
Cawnpoor, kąn-pör' (Ind.)
Caxamarca, ka-chä-mär'kä (Peru)
Caxoeira, kä-shō-ā'ē-ra (Braz.)
Cayambi, kī-am'bē (Ecuad.) *mt.*
Cayenne, kī-en' (Fr. Gui.)
Cayman, kī-man' (W. Ind.)
Cayuga, ka-yō'gä (U. S.)
Ceará, sä-ä-rä' (Braz.)
Cefalu, chē-fä-lō' (Sic.)
Celano, chä-lä'nō (It.)
Celebes, sel'ē-bez (East. Arch.)
Ceneda, chä-nä'da (It.)
Cenis, sē-nē'; Italian, Cenisio, chä-nē'-sē-ō (It.) *mt.*
Cephalonia, sef-ä-lō'nē-ä (Ion. Islds.)
Ceram, se-ram' (East. Arch.)
Cerignola, chä-rē-nyō'lä (It.)
Cerigo, cher'ē-gō (Ion. Islds.)
Cernowitz, tsär'nō-vėts (Aust.)
Cerreto, chär-rā'tō (It.)
Cerro Largo, ser'rō lär'go (Urug.)
Cervera, ther-ve'rä (Sp.)
Cervin, ser-vaṅ' (Switz.),
Cesano, chā-zä'nō (It.)
Cette, set (Fr.)
Cettinje, set-tēn'yä (Monten.)
Ceuta, sū'ta; Span. pron. the-ö'tä (Mar.)
Cevennes, sā-ven' (Fr.)
Ceylon, sē-lōn' (As.) *isl.*
Chablis, shäb-lē' (Fr.)
Chacim, chä-sēm' (Port.)
Chagos, chä'gos (Ind. Oc.) *isls.*
Chagres, chä'gres (Col.)
Chaleur Bay, sha-lör' bā (N. Am.)
Chalonnais, shä-lōn-nä' (Fr.)
Chalon sur Saône, shā-lōṅ' sūr sōn (Fr.)
Cham, ċhäm (Switz.)
Chamouni or Chamonix, shä-mö-nē' (Switz.)
Champagne, shoṅ-pä'nyė (Fr.)
Champlain, shäm-plān' (Can.; U. S.)
Chandernagore, chan-der-na-gōr' (Ind.)
Chantibun, chan-ti-bun' (Siam)
Chantilly, shoṅ-tēl-lyė' or shoṅ-tē-yė' (Fr.)
Chapala, chä-pä'lä (Mex.)
Charente, shä-roṅt' (Fr.) *dep.*
Charleroi, shärl-rwą' (Bel.)
Charlotte Amalie, shär-lot' ä-mä'lē-ä (W. Ind.)
Charlottenburg, shär-lōt'ten-börg (Prus.)
Chartres, shärtr (Fr.)
Chartreuse, shär-trėūz' (Fr.)
Charysh, chä-rēsh' (Sib.) *r.*
Chasseron, shäs-se-rōṅ' (Switz.) *mt.*
Chatauque, sha-tą'kwe (U. S.)
Chateau Thierry, shä-tō' tē-ār-rē' (Fr.)
Chateaubriant, shä-tō-brē-oṅ' (Fr.)
Chatelet, shät-lā' (Fr., Bel.)
Chatellerault, shä-tel-rō' (Fr.)
Chatham, chat'am (Eng.)
Chatillon, shä-tēl-lyōṅ' or shä-tē-yōṅ' (Fr.)
Chatkara, chät-kä'rä (Rus.)
Chaudière, shō-dē-ār' (U. S.)
Chautauqua, sha-tą'kwa (U. S.)
Chaux de Fonds, La, la shō dė fōṅ (Switz.)
Chaves, shä-vās' (Port.)
Cheadle, chē'dl (Eng.)
Chedabucto Bay, she-da-buk'tō bā (N. Scot.)
Chekiang, che-kī-ang' (China)
Cheltenham, chel'ten-am (Eng.)
Chelyuskin, chel-yus'kin (Sib.)
Chemnitz, ċhām'nėts (Ger.)
Chenango, she-nang'gō (U. S.)
Chenaub, chē-nąb' (Ind.) *r.*
Cherasco, chā-räs'kō (It.)

Cherbourg, sher-bōrg′ (Fr.)
Cheribon, che′ri-bon (Java)
Cherokee, che-rō-kē′ (U. S.)
Cherson, ċhêr-sōn′ (Rus.)
Chertsey, ċhêrt′sē (Eng.)
Chesapeake, ches′a-pēk (U. S.)
Cheskaya, ches-kī′ä (Rus.)
Chesuncook, che-sun′kŏk (U. S.) *l.*
Chetimaches, chet-i-mach′iz or shet-mash′ (U. S.)
Cheveney, shāv-nā′ (Switz.)
Cheviot, che′vi-ot (Scot.) *mt.*
Cheyenne, shī-en′ (U. S.)
Chiana, kē-ä′nä (It.)
Chiapas, chē-ä′päs (Mex.)
Chiavari, kē-ä-vä′rē (It.)
Chiavenna, kē-ä-vän′nä (It.)
Chicago, shi-kạ′gō (U. S.)
Chicapee or Chicopee, chik-a-pē′ (U. S.)
Chichen Itza, chē-chen′ ēt-sä′ (Mex.)
Chichester, chi′ches-tėr (Eng.)
Chiclana, chē-klä′nä (Sp.)
Chicot, shē′kō (U. S.)
Chiem-See, ċhē′em-zā (Bav.)
Chiens, Isle aux, êl ō shē-an′ (N. Amer.) *isl.*
Chiete, kē-ä′tä (It.)
Chièvres, shē-āvr′ (Bel.)
Chihuahua, chē-wä′wä (Mex.)
Chile, chil′e; Span. pron. chē′le (S. Am.)
Chilka, chil-kä′ (Ind.)
Chillan, chēl-yan′ (Chile)
Chillecothe, chil-le-koth′ē (U. S.)
Chillianwalla, chil-li-an-wạl′la (Ind.)
Chiloe, chē-lō-e′ (Chile)
Chiltepeque, chēl-te-pe′ke (Mex.)
Chimalapan, chē-mä-lä′pän (Mex.)
Chimborazo, chim-bō-rä′sō; Span. pron. chēm-bō-rä′thō (S. Am.)
Chinandega, chē-nän-de′gä (Mex.)
Chinchaycocha, chēn-chī-ko′chä (Peru)
Chinchilla, chēn-chēl′lyä (Sp.)
Chingleput, ching-gel-put′ (Ind.)
Chinsurah, chin-sö′ra (Ind.)
Chioggia, kē-ōj′ä (It.)
Chippenham, chip′pen-ăm (Eng.)
Chippeway, chip′pē-wā (U. S.)
Chiquimula, chē-kē-mö′lä (Cent. Am.)
Chiquitos, chē-kē′tōs (Bol.)
Chiriqui, chē-rē-kē′ (Cent. Am.)
Chitteldroog, chit-tel-drög′ (Ind.)
Chittoor, chit-tör′ (Ind.)
Chiusa, kē-ö′zä (It.)
Chiva. *See* Khiva.
Chlumetz, ċhlö′mets (Aust.)
Chobe, chō′bā (Af.) *r.*
Choco, chō′kō (Col.)
Cholula, chō-lö′lä (Mex.)
Chotzen, ċhōt′sen (Aust.)
Christiania, krēs-tē-ä′nē-a (Nor.)
Christiansand, krēs′tē-än-sänd (Nor.)
Christiansoe, krēs′tē-än-seŭ (Den.)
Christinehamn, kris-tē′ne-häm (Swe.)
Chrudim, ċhrö′dĕm (Bohem.)
Chudleigh, chud′li (Eng.)
Chuquisaca, chö-kē-sä′kä (S. Am.)
Chur, ċhör (Switz.)
Chusan, chö-sän′ (China)
Cianciana, chän-chä′nä (Sic.)
Cibao, sē-bä′ō (Hayti) *mt.*
Cilicia, si-li′shi-a (As.)
Cimbrishamn, sēm′brēs-häm (Swe.)
Cimone, chē-mō′nā (It)
Cincinnati, sin-sin-nä′ti (U. S.)
Ciney, sē-nā′ (Bel.)
Cinque Ports, sink′pōrts (Eng.)
Cintra, sēn′trä (Port.)
Ciotat, sē-ō-tä′ (Fr.)
Circassia, sėr-ka′shē-ä (Rus.)
Cirencester, sī′ren-ses-tėr; popularly sis-*e*-tėr (Eng.)
Citta Nuova, chēt-tä′ nwạ′vä (It.)
Citta Vecchia, chēt-tä′ vāk′kē-ä (It.)
Ciudad Real, thē-ō-ŦHaŦH′ re-äl′ (Mex.)
Ciudad Rodrigo, thē-ō-ŦHaŦH′ ro-ŦHrē-gō (Sp.)
Civita Vecchia, chē-vē-tä′ vāk′kē-ä (It.)
Clachnaharry, klaċh′na-här-ri (Scot.)
Clagenfurt, klä′gen-fört (Aust.)
Clapham, klap′am (Eng.)
Clara, Santa, sän′ta klä′rä (Sp.)
Clarens, klä-roñ′ (Switz.)
Clausenburg, klou′zen-börg (Aust.)
Clermont, klâr-môñ′ (Fr.); klėr-mont′ (U. S.)
Cleves, klēvz; German, Kleve, pron. klā′vä (Ger.)
Clitheroe, kli′thē-rō (Eng.)
Clogher, klo′ċhėr (Ir.)
Clonakilty, klon-a-kil′ti (Ir.)
Clones, klōnz (Ir.)
Clonmel, klon-mel′ (Ir.)
Cloud, St., saṅ klö (Fr.)
Clusone, klö-zō′nä (It.) *r.*
Clutha, klö′tha (N. Zd.) *r.*
Clyde, klīd (Scot.)
Coahuila, kō-ä-wē′lä (Mex.)
Coatzacoalco, kō-ät′sa-kō-äl′kö (Mex.) *r.*
Cobija, kō-bē′ċhä (Bol.)
Coblenz, kō′blents (Ger.)
Cochabamba, kō-ċhä-bäm′bä (Bol.)
Cochin, ko′chin (Ind.)
Coel, kō-el′ (Ind.)
Coeymans, kwe′manz (U. S.)
Coggeshall, kog′ges-hạl (Eng.)
Cognac, kō-nyäk′ (Fr.)
Coimbatoor, kō-im-bä-tör′ (Ind.)
Coimbra, kō-ēm′brä (Port.)
Coire, kwạr (Switz.)
Cojedes, kō-ċhe′des (Venez.)

Colchagua, kol-chä'gwä (Chile)
Colchester, kol'ches tėr (Eng.)
Coleraine, kōl-rān' (Ir.)
Colima, kō-lē'mä (Mex.)
Collin, kōl'lēn (Bohem.)
Colne, kōln (Eng.)
Cologne, kō-lōn' (Ger.)
Colombia, kō-lom'bi-a (S. Am.)
Colombo, kō-lom'bō (Ceylon)
Colonia, ko-lō'nē-a (Urug.)
Colonsay, kol'on-sā (Scot.)
Colorado, kol-ō-rä'dō (N. Am.) *r.*
Comayagua, kō-mä-yä'gwä (S. Am.)
Combaconum, kom-bä-kō'num (Ind.)
Comorin, ko'mō-rin (Ind.)
Comorn, kō-mōrn' (Hung.)
Comoro, kom'o-rō (Ind. Oc.) *isls.*
Compostella, kōm-pōs-tel'lyä (Sp.)
Concan, kon-kan' (Ind.)
Concepcion, kōn-sep-sē-ōn' (N. and S. Amer.)
Conchagua, kōn-chä'gwä (Cent. Am.)
Conecocheague, kon-e-ko-chēg' (U. S.)
Conegliano, kō-nā-lyä'nō (It.)
Congaree, kong'gä-rē (U. S.)
Congleton, kong'gel-ton (Eng.)
Congo, kong'gō (Af.)
Conjeveram, kon-je-ve-ram' (Ind.)
Connaught, kon-nąt' (Ir.)
Connecticut, kon-net'i-kut (U. S.)
Connemara, kon-ne-mä'ra (Ir.)
Conrochite, kon-rō-chē'tä (Braz.)
Coomassie, kō-mas'si (Af.)
Coorg, kōrg (Ind.)
Copan, kō-pan' (Cent. Am.)
Copenhagen, ko-pen-hā'gen (Den.)
Copiapo, kō-pē-ä-pō' (S. Am.)
Coppet, kop-pā' (Switz.)
Coquet, kok'et (Eng.) *r.*
Coquimbo, kō-kēm'bō (S. Am.)
Corangamite, ko-rang'ga-mēt (Austral.) *l.*
Corbell, kor-bā'ē (Fr.)
Corcovado, kor-kō-vä'dō (S. Am.)
Cordillera, kor-dēl-ye'rä (S. Am.) *mts.*
Cordoba or Cordova, kor'do-va (Sp.)
Corea, kō-rē'a (As.)
Corfu, kor-fō' (Gr.) *isl.*
Coringa, kō-ring'ga (Ind.)
Corinth, ko'rinth (Gr.)
Corneto, kōr-nā'tō (It.)
Cornwall, korn'wąl (Eng.)
Coronata, kō-rō-nä'tä (Aust.) *isl.*
Corpach, kor'pach (Scot.)
Corregaum, kor-rē-gąm' (Ind.)
Corrientes, kōr-rē-en'tes (Arg. Con.)
Cortona, kor-tō'na (It.)
Corunna, kō-run'na; Span. Coruña, kō-rō'nyä (Sp.)
Cosenza, kō-sän'tsä (It.)
Cosseir, kos-sā'ēr (Af.)
Cossimbazar, kos-sim-ba-zär' (Ind.)
Cotopaxi, kō-tō-pak'sē (S. Am.)
Courbevoie, kōrb-vwą' (Fr.)
Courland, kōr'länd (Rus.)
Courtray, kōr-trā' (Bel.)
Coutances, kö-toṅs' (Fr.)
Coventry, kuv'en-tri (Eng.)
Covilhão, kō-vēl-youh' (Port.)
Covington, kuv'ing-ton (Eng. and U. S.)
Cowes, kouz (Eng.)
Coxim, kō-shēm' (Braz.)
Cracow or Krakow, krä-kou' (Aust.)
Craon, krä-ōṅ' (Fr.)
Creich, krich (Eng.)
Cremona, krä-mō'nä (It.)
Crescentino, krä-shän-tē'nō (It.)
Creuzot, krėṷ-zō' (Fr.)
Crewe, krö (Eng.)
Crickhowell, krik-hō'el (Wales)
Crieff, krēf (Scot.)
Crimea, kri-mē'a (Rus.)
Crimmitschau, krėm'mēt-shou (Ger.)
Cristoval, San, san krēs'to-val (Mex.)
Croagh Patrick, krō'aċh pat'rik (Ir.)
Croatia, krō-ā'shi-a (Aust., Tur.)
Cromarty, krom'ėr-ti (Scot.)
Cronstadt, kron'stat (Rus.)
Crozet, krō-zet' (Ind. Oc.) *isls.*
Cruz del Seybo, Sta., sän'tä krös del sā'ē-bō (Hayti)
Csongrad, chōn'gräd (Hung.)
Cuddalore, kud-da-lōr' (Ind.)
Cuenca, kų-en'kä (Sp.)
Cuernavaca, kų-er-na-vä'ka (Mex.)
Culebra, kō-lā'bra (W. Ind.) *isls.*
Cullacan, kō-lē-a-kän' (Mex.)
Culloden, kul-lod'en (Scot.)
Cumana, kō-mä-nä' (Venez.)
Cumino, kō-mē'nō (Medit.) *isl.*
Cundinamarca, kōn-dē-na-mär'ka (Col.)
Cupar, kų'pėr (Scot.)
Curaçao (Span.), or Curaçoa (Dutch), kō-rä-sä'ō, or kō-rä-sō'ä (W. Ind.)
Curico, kō-rē-kō' (Chile)
Curzola, kör-dzō'lä (Adr. Sea) *isl.*
Cutch, kuch (Ind.)
Cuttack, kut'tak (Ind.)
Cuxhaven, köks'hä-fen (Ger.)
Cuyaba, kō-yä-bä' (Braz.)
Cuyahoga, kī-ä-hō'ga (U. S.)
Cuzco, kös'kō (Peru)
Cyclades, sik'la-dēz (Gr.) *isls.*
Czarnowo, chär-nō'vō (Poland)
Czaslau, chäs'lou (Aust.)
Czenstochov, chän-stō'chov (Rus.)
Czernowitz, chär-nō'vēts (Aust. Bukow.)
Czortkow, chört'kov (Aust. Gal.)

D.

Daelen, dä'len (Bel.)
Daghestan, dä-ges-tän' (Rus.)
Dagoe, dä'geu (Rus.) *isl.*
Dahlen, dä'len (Ger.)
Dahomey, dä-hō'mi (Af.)
Dakota, dä-kō'ta (U. S.)
Dalarne, dä-lär'nä (Swe.)
Dalarö, dä'lä-reu (Swe.)
Dalecarlia, dä-lä-kär'lē-ä (Swe.)
Dalhousie, dal-hö'zi (Scot.)
Dalkeith, dal-kēth' (Scot.)
Dalkey, dal'kē (Ir.)
Dalmally, dal-mal'li (Scot.)
Dalmatia, dal-mā'shi-a
Dalry, dal-rī' (Scot.)
Dalton, dąl'ton (Eng.)
Damara Land, dam'a-ra (Af.)
Damascus, dä-mäs'kus (Tur.)
Damietta, da-mi-et'ta (Eg.)
Dampier's Archipelago, Group, and Strait, dam'pērz (Austral.)
Danakil, dä-nä-kēl' (Af.)
Dangra-yum Nor, dang'gra-yum nor (As.) *l.*
Danilov, dä'nē-lov (Rus.)
Dankali, dan-ka-lē' (Af.) *tn.*
Dannemora, dä-nä-mo'ra (Swe.)
Danzig, dän'tsēch (Prus.)
Darabjerd, dä'rab-jerd (Pers.)
Dardanelles, där-dä-nelz' (Tur.)
Dar-es-Salaam, där-es-sa-läm' (Af.)
Darfur, där-för' (Af.)
Dariel, dä-rē-el' (Rus.)
Darien, dä'rē-en (S. Am.)
Darjiling, där-jē'ling (Ind.)
Darlaston, där'las-ton (Eng.)
Darlington, där'ling-ton (Eng.)
Darwar, där-wär' (Ind.)
Dauphiné, dō-fē-nā' (Fr.)
Daventry, da'ven-trī; popularly, dan'-trē (Eng.)
Davos, da-vōs' (Switz.)
Dawalagiri, dä-wa-la-gē'rē (Nepál)
Dawar, da-wär' (Afg.)
Deakovar, dä-äk-ō-vär' (Aust.)
Debaia, Ed, ed de-bī'a (Af.)
Debreczin, dā'bre-tsēn (Hung.)
Decatur, de-kā'tėr (U. S.)
Decazeville, dē-käz-vēl' (Fr.)
Dees, dāz (Aust.)
Delagoa Bay, de-la-gō'a bā (Af.)
Delaware, del'a-war (N. Am.)
Delémont, dē-lā-mōn' (Switz.)
Delfzijl, delf'zil (Neth.)
Delgada Point, del-gä'dä (Azores)
Delhi, del'i (Ind.); del-hī' (U. S.)
Delitzsch, de-lēch' (Prus.)
Delos, dē'los (Gr.)
Delphi, del'fī (Gr.)
Demavend, de'mä-vend (Per.)
Dembea, dem'bē-a (Abyss.) *l.*
Demerara, de-me-rā'ra (S. Am.)
Demir-hissar, dā-mēr-hēs-sär' (Tur.)
Demoticos, de-mō'ti-kos (Tur.)
Denbigh, den'bi (Wales)
Dendera, den'de-ra (Eg.)
Dendermonde, den-der-mōn'de (Bel.)
Denia, dā-nē'ä (Sp.)
Deniliquin, de-nil'i-kwin (N. S. W.)
Denis, St., saṅ dė-nē' (Fr.)
Dent de Midi, doṅ dė mė-dē' (Switz.) *mt.*
D'Entrecasteaux, doṅ-tr-käs-tō' (Austral.)
Depeyster, de-pīs'ter (Pac. Oc.) *isls.*
Deptford, det'förd (Eng.)
Derag, Ben, dē'rag (Scot.) *mt.*
Dera Ghazi Khan, dā'rä ghä-zē' khän (Afg.)
Dera Ismail Khan, dā'rä ēs-mä-ēl' khän (Afg.)
Derecske, dä-räch'kä (Hung.)
Desaguadero, dä-sä-gwä-de'rō (S. Am.)
Deseada, de-se-ä'da (W. Ind.) *isl.*
Deseret, des-ėr-et' (U. S.)
Desertas, dä-zer'täs (A. Ocean) *isls.*
Desful, dez-föl' (Pers.)
Désirade, dä-zē-räd' (W. Ind.) *isl.*
Des Moines, dė moin' (U. S.)
Despoblado, des-pō-blä'ᴛʜō (S. Am.)
Despoto-Dagh, des-pō'tō-däg (Tur.)
Dessau, des'sou (Prus.)
Detroit, de-troit' (U. S.)
Dettingen, det'ting-en (Ger.; Switz.)
Deutz, doits (Ger.)
Deux Ponts, deu pōṅ' (Ger.)
Deventer, dev'en-ter (Neth.)
Devizes, dē-vī'zez (Eng.)
Devon, de'von (Eng.)
Dewsbury, dyöz'be-ri (Eng.)
Dhalac, dhä-läk' (Red Sea) *isl.*
Dharwar, dhär-wär' (Ind.)
Dhofar, dhō-fär' (Ar.)
Diablerets, dē-ä-ble-rā' (Switz.)
Diadin, dē-ä-dēn' (Armen.)
Diamantino, dē-ä-män-tē'nō (Braz.) *r.*
Diana, dē-ä'nä (Rus.)
Diarbekir, dē-är'bā-kēr (Tur.)
Die, dē (Fr.)
Dié, dē-ā' (Fr.)
Diego, dē-e'gō (Mex.)
Dieppe, dē-ep' (Fr.)
Diest, dēst (Bel.)
Dieu, dēeu (Fr.) *isl.*
Digne, dē'nyė (Fr.)

Digny, dē-nyē' (Fr.)
Digoin, dē-gwąn' (Fr.)
Dijon, dē-zhōn' (Fr.)
Dillengen, dĭl'leng-en (Ger.)
Dilolo, di-lō'lō (Af.) *l.*
Dinagepoor or Dinajpur, di-näj'pör" (Ind.)
Dinapoor, dē-nä-pör' (Ind.)
Dingwall, ding'wąl (Scot.)
Dinkelsbühl, dĭn'kelz-bûl (Ger.)
Dios Györ, dē-osh' dyeûr (Hung.)
Dippoldiswalde, dĭp-pōl'dēs-väl"de (Ger.)
Dissentis, dis'sen-tēs (Switz.)
Diu, dē-ö' (Ind.) *ft.* and *isl.*
Dixcove, dĭks'kōv (Af.)
Dixmude, diks-mûd' (Bel.)
Dizier, dē-zē-ā' (Fr.)
Dmitrov, dmē-trov' (Rus.)
Dmitrovsk, dmē-trōvsk' (Rus.)
Dnieper, nē'pĕr; Russ. pron. dnyep'er (Rus.)
Dniester, nēs'tĕr; Russ. pron. dnyes'-ter (Rus.)
Doab, dō'ab (Ind.)
Doboka, dō-bō'ko (Transyl.)
Dobral, dō-brăl' (Tur.)
Dobrudsha, dō-brōd'shä (Tur.)
Dobrzyn, dob'zhin (Rus. Pol.)
Doce, dō'sä (Braz.) *r.*
Dochart, doch'art (Scot.) *l.*
Doekum, dö'kum (Neth.)
Doesburg, döz'burg (Neth.)
Doetinchem, dö'tin-chem (Neth.)
Dogliani, dō-lyä'nē (It.)
Dognacska, dog-näch'ko (Hung.)
Dolgelly, dol-gel'li (Wales)
Dolores, dō-lō'res (Sp. and Am.)
Domdidier, doṅ-dē-dē-ā' (Switz.)
Domfront, doṅ-frōṅ' (Fr.)
Domingo, San, săn dō-mĭng'gō (Hayti)
Dominica, dom-i-nē'kä (W. Ind.) *isl.*
Domo d'Ossola, dō'mō dos'sō-lä) (It.)
Domremy, dōṅ-rā-mē' (Fr.)
Donaghadee, do-na-cha-dē' (Ir.)
Donau (Danube), do'nou (Ger.) *r.*
Donaueschingen, do-nou-esh'ing-en (Ger.)
Donauwörth, do'nou-veûrt (Ger.)
Doncaster, dong'kas-tĕr (Eng.)
Dondrah, don'drä (Ceylon) *c.*
Donegal, don'ē-gąl (Ir.)
Doneraile, don-ĕr-ăl' (Ir.)
Dongola, dong'gō-la (Af.)
Donnaöe, don'nä-eŭ-e (Nor.)
Donzenac, dōṅ-ze-näk' (Fr.)
Doornspijk, dörn'spĭk (Neth.)
Dora Baltea, dō'rä bäl-tā'ä (It.) *r.*
Dorama, dō-rä'mä (Ar.)
Dora Ripaira, dō'rä rē-pä'ē-rä (It.) *r.*
Dorat, Le, lĕ dō-rä' (Fr.)
Dordogne, dōr-do'nyĕ (Fr.) *dep.*
Dordrecht, dōr'drĕcht (Neth.)
Dorgali, dōr-gä'lē (It.)
Dornoch, dor'noch (Scot.)
Dorogh, dō-rog' (Hung.)
Dorogoboozh or Dorogobouj, do-ro-go-bözh' (Rus.)
Dortmund, dort'mönt (Ger.)
Dotis, dō'tĕsh (Hung.)
Douarnenez, dö-är-nē-nā' (Fr.)
Douay, dö-ā' (Fr.)
Doubovka, dö-bof'ka (Rus.)
Doubs, dö (Fr.)
Doué, dö-ā' (Fr.)
Douglas, dug'las (I. of Man)
Doullens, döl-loṅ' (Fr.)
Douro, dō'rō, Port. pron. dō'ų-rō (Port.)
Dovrefjeld, dō'vre-fyel (Nor.)
Dowlatabad, dou-la-tä-bäd' (Ind.)
Draa, drä'ä (Syr.)
Draaby, drō'bŭ (Den.)
Dragonera, drä-gō-ne'rä (Sp.) *isl.*
Dragör, drä'geûr (Den.)
Draguignan, drä-gē-nyoṅ' (Fr.)
Drave, dräv or dräv; Slavonic, Drava, drä'va (Aust.) *r.*
Drenthe, dren'tä (Neth.)
Dreux, drĕû (Fr.)
Driffield, drĭf'fēld (Eng.)
Drogheda, dro'che-da (Ir.)
Drohobycz, drō'hō-bĕch (Aust. Gal.)
Dromore, dro-mōr' (Ir.)
Drontheim, drōnt'hīm (German name of Throndhjem)
Droylsden, droilz'den (Eng.)
Drumsna, drumz'na (Ir.)
Dubois, dų-boi' or du-bois' (U. S.)
Dubrovna, dö-brov'na (Rus.)
Dubuque, du-bŏk' (U. S.)
Duero, dų-e'rō (Sp.) *r.*
Duida, dų-ē'dä (S. Am.) *mt.*
Duisburg, dö-ēs-börg' (Ger.)
Duiveland, doi've-lant (Neth.)
Duiven, doi'ven (Neth.)
Dulce, döl'sä or döl'thä (Mex.) *g* and *l.*
Dulcigno, döl-chē'nyō (Monten.)
Dulwich, dul'ich (Eng.)
Dumaresq, dų-ma-resk' (Austral.) *r.*
Dumbarton, dum-bär'ton (Scot.)
Dumfries, dum-frēs' (Scot.)
Düna, dû'na (Rus.) *r.*
Dünaburg, dû'nä-börg (Rus.)
Dunblane, dun-blān' (Scot.)
Dundalk, dun-dąk' (Ir.)
Dundas, dun-das' (Can.)
Dundee, dun-dē' (Scot.)
Dunfermline, dun-fĕrm'lin (Scot.)

Dungarvan, dun-gär'van (Ir.)
Dungeness, dunj-nes' (Eng.) *c.*
Dungiven, dun-giv'en (Ir.)
Dunkeld, dun-keld' (Scot.)
Dunkirk, dun'kėrk (Fr.)
Dunmanway, dun-man'wā (Ir.)
Dunnamaragh, dun-na-ma-räċh' (Ir.)
Duntocher, dun-toċh'ėr (Scot.)
Dunwich, dun'ich (Eng.)
Durance, dū-roṅs' (Fr.)
Durango, dö-räṅ'gō (Sp.; Mex.)
Durazno, dö-ras'no (Urug.)
Durban, dėr'ban (Natal)
Durham, dur'am (Eng.)
Durlach, dör'läċh (Ger.)
Düsseldorf, dūs'sel-dorf (Ger.)
Dvina, dvē'nä (Rus.) *r.*
Dych-tau, dėċh'tou (Caucasus)
Dyle, dėl (Bel.)
Dysart, dī'zėrt (Scot.)
Dzoongaria, dzön-gā'ri-a (As.)

E.

Eaglesham, ē'glz-ham (Scot.)
Ebeltoft, ā'bel-tōft (Den.)
Ebersfeld, e'berz-felt (Ger.)
Ebesfalva, ā-besh-fol'vo (Aust.)
Ebro, ē'brō; Span. pron. ā'brō (Sp.)
Ecclefechan, ek-kl-feċh'an (Scot.)
Echelles, Les, lāz ā-shel' (Fr.)
Echmiadzin, ech-mi-ad'zin (Armen.)
Echt, eċht (Neth.)
Echuca, e-ċhō'ka (Austral.)
Ecija, e'thē-ċhä (Sp.)
Eckmühl, ek'mūl (Ger.)
Ecouen, ā-kö-oṅ' (Fr.)
Ecrehou Rocks, e-ker-hō' (Chan. Isldа.)
Ecuador, e-kwä-dōr' (S. Am.)
Edam, ā-dam' (Neth.)
Eday, ē'dā (Scot.) *isl.*
Edgecumbe, ej'kum (N. Z.)
Edgware, ej'wār (Eng.)
Edinburgh, ed'in-bu-ru or ed'en-bu-ru (Scot.)
Edirne, ā'dėr-nā (Tur.)
Edisto, ed'is-tō (U. S.)
Edmonton, ed'mon-ton (Eng.)
Edreneh, ed're-ne (Tur.)
Eelde, āl'de (Neth.)
Efat, ā'fät (Af.)
Egeri, eg'e-rē (Switz.)
Egersund, ā'ger-sönd (Nor.)
Egina, ē-jī'na (Gr.)
Eglisau, eg'li-zou (Switz.)
Egripo, eg'ri-pō (Gr.)
Ehrenbreitstein, ā-ren-brīt'stīn (Ger.)
Eibenstock, ī'ben-stok (Ger.)
Eichstädt, īch'stet (Ger.)
Eig, ēg or eg (Scot.) *isl.*
Eijerland, ī'er-lant (Neth.)
Eil, Loch, loch ēl (Scot.)
Ellau, ī'lou (Ger.)
Eimeo, ī'mē-ō (S. Pac.) *isl.*
Einsiedeln, īn-zē'deln (Switz.)
Eisenach, ī'ze-näċh (Ger.)
Eisleben, īs'lā-ben (Ger.)
Ekaterinburg, yā-kä'tā-rēn-börg (Rus.)
Ekaterinodar, yā-kä-tā-rēn'ō-där (Rus.) *ft.*
Ekaterinoslav, yā-kä-tā-rēn-ō-släv' (Rus.)
Ekeröe, ā-ke-reû'e (G. of Bothnia) *isl.*
Ekowe, ech'ō-we (S. Af.)
Eksjö, äk'sheû (Swe.)
El-Ahsa, el-äh-sä' (Ar.)
El-Araisch, el-ä-rish' (Mar.)
Elbe, elb; Ger. pron. el'be (Ger.) *r.*
Elberfeld, el'ber-felt (Ger.)
Elbeuf, āl-beûf' (Fr.)
Elbingerode, el'bėng-e-rō"de (Ger.)
Elbrouz, el'bröz (Rus.) *mt.*
Elburg, el'burg (Neth.)
Elburz, el-börz' (Per.) *mt.*
Elchingen, el'ching-en (Ger.)
El Dorado, el dō-rä'dō (U. S.)
Elephanta, el-ē-fan'ta (Ind.)
Eleusis, ē-lyö'sis (Gr.) *b.*
Eleuthera, ē-lyö'the-ra (W. Ind.) *isl.*
Elfkarleby, älf-kär'lā-bū (Swe.)
Elfvedal, āl'vā-däl (Swe.)
Elis, ē'lis (Gr.)
Elizabetpol, yā-lē-zä-vet-pol' (Rus.)
El-Khargeh, el-ċhär'ge (Eg.)
Ellesmere, elz'mēr (Eng.)
Ellora, el-lō'ra (Ind.)
Ellwangen, āl-väng'en (Ger.)
Elmina, el-mē'na (Af.)
Elmshorn, elmz'hörn (Den.)
Elne, eln (Fr.)
Elsinore, el'sē-nōr (Den.)
Eltham, elt'am (Eng.)
Ely, ē'li (Eng.)
Elze, el'tse (Ger.)
Embrun, oṅ-brūṅ' (Fr.)
Emmerich, em'me-rēċh (Ger.)
Empoli, ām'pō-lē (It.)
Enara, e-nä'rä (Rus.)
Enarea, ē-nä-rē'a (Af.)
Endracht's Land, en'dräċhts land (Austral.)
Engadin, en'gä-dēn (Switz.)
Engelberg, eng'el-berg (Switz.)
Enghien, oṅ-gē-aṅ' (Belg.)
England, ing'gland
Enkhuizen, enk-hoi'zen (Neth.)
Enköping, en'tyeup-ing (Swe.)

Enniscorthy, en-nis-kor'ᴛʜi (Ir.)
Enniskillen, en-nis-kil'len (Ir.)
Enriquillo, en-rē-kēl'lyō (Hayti) *l.*
Enschede, en-sch'ā'de (Neth.)
Entlebuch, ent'le-bōch (Switz.)
Entraigues, oṅ-trāg' (Fr.)
Entrecasteaux, d', doṅ-tr-kăs-tō' (N. Zd.) *ch.*
Entre Douro e Minho, en'trā dō'ụ-rō ā mē'nyō (Port.)
Entre Rios, en'tre rē'ōs (S. Am.)
Enzili, en-zē'lē (Per.)
Epanomeria, e-pa-nō-me-rē'a (Gr.)
Epauvillers, ā-pō-vēl-lyār' (Switz.)
Eperies, ā-pā-rē-esh' (Hung.)
Epernay, ā-per-nā' (Fr.)
Epirus, e-pī'rus (Tur.; Gr.)
Ercsi, ār-chē' (Hung.)
Erekli, ā-rek-lē' (Tur.)
Eriboll, ē'ri-bol (Scot.) *l.*
Ericht, er'ichт (Scot.) *l.*
Erie, ē'ri (N. Am.) *l.*
Erin (poetical name for Ireland), er'in
Erivan, e'rē-van (Rus.) *ft.*
Erlach, er'läch (Switz.)
Erlangen, er'läng-en (Ger.)
Ermatingen, er''mä'ting-en (Switz.)
Ermelō er'me-lō (Neth.)
Erromango, er-rō-mang'gō (Pac. Oc.) *isl.*
Erzeroum, er-ze-röm' (Tur.)
Erzgebirge, erts-ge-bēr'ge (Aust.) *mts.*
Escala, es-kā'lä (Sp.)
Eschenz, esh'ents (Switz.)
Eschwege, esh-vā'ge (Ger.)
Escombrera, es-kōm-bre'rā (Sp.) *isl.*
Escondido, es-kon-dē'ᴛʜo (Span. Am.)
Esher, ē'shēr (Eng.)
Esino, ā-sē'nō (It.) *r.*
Eskilstuna, ăs-kēl-stö'nä (Swe.)
Eski Sagra, es'kē sä'grä (Tur.)
Esmeralda, es-me-räl'dä (S. Am.)
Esneh, es'ne (Eg.)
Esparta, Nueva, nụ-e'va es-pär'ta (Venez.)
Espejo, es-pe'ċhō (Sp.)
Espichel, es-pē-shel' (Port.) *c.*
Espinar, es-pē-när' (Sp.)
Espinhaço, Serra do, ser'ra dō es-pē-nyä'sō (Braz.)
Espinosa, es-pē-nō'sa (Sp.)
Espirito Santo, es-pē'rē-tō sän'tō (Braz.)
Esporlas, es-pōr'läs (Sp.)
Esquimalt, es-kē'malt (Brit. Col.)
Esquimaux, es'kwi-mō or es'ki-mō (N. Am.) *l.*
Esquipulas, es-kē-pö'läs (Cent. Am.)
Essequibo, es-se-kē'bō (S. Am.)
Es Siout, es sē-öt' (Eg.)
Esslingen, es'ling-en (Ger.)
Estados Unidos (de Colombia, &c.), es-tä'ᴛʜōs ö-nē'ᴛʜōs (Span. Am.)
Estancia, es-tän'sē-ä (Braz.)
Estella, es-tel'lyä (Sp.)
Estepona, es-tā-pō'nä (Sp.)
Esterhaz, äs-tär-häz' (Hung.)
Esthonia, es-thō'ni-a (Rus.)
Estremadura, Span. pron. es-tre-mä-ᴛʜö'ra; Portug. pron. es-tre-mä-dö'rä (Sp.; Port.)
Estremoz, äs'trä-mōz (Port.)
Eszek, es'ek (Aust.)
Etaples, ā-tä'pl (Fr.)
Etaweh, ē-tä'we (Ind.)
Etchemin, ech'min (Can.)
Etienne, St., saṅ-tā-tē-en' (Fr.)
Etive, et'iv (Scot.) *l.*
Etowah, et'o-wa (U. S.)
Etretat, ā-trē-tä' (Fr.)
Etruria, e-trö'ri-a (It.; Eng.)
Ettlingen, et'ling-en (Ger.)
Eu, eû (Fr.)
Eubœa, yụ-bē'a (Gr.)
Eufemia, ā-ụ-fā'mē-ä (It.)
Euganean (Hills), yụ-ga-nē'an (It.)
Eupatoria, yụ-pa-tō'ri-a (Rus.)
Eupen, oi'pen (Ger.)
Euphrates, yụ-frā'tēz (Aa.)
Eure, eûr (Fr.)
Euskirchen, ois-kērch'en (Ger.)
Eustatius, St., săn't, colloquially sint yụs-tā'shi-us (W. Ind.) *isl.*
Eutin, oi-tēn' (Ger.)
Evesham, ēvz'ham or ēvz'am (Eng.)
Evora, ev'o-ra (Port.)
Evreux, ā-vreû' (Fr.)
Exe, eks (Eng.)
Exeter, eks'e-tēr (Eng.)
Eya, ī'a (Iceld.)
Eyder, ī'der (Den.) *r.*
Eye, ā or ī (Eng.)
Eylau, ī'lou (Prus.)
Eymoutiers, ā-mö-tē-ā' (Fr.)
Eyriksjökull, ī'riks-yeu'kụl (Iceld.)
Eysden, īs'den (Neth.)
Ezcaray, eth-kā-rī' (Sp.)

F.

Faaborg, fō'borg (Den.)
Faarup, fō'röp (Den.)
Fabbriano, fäb-brē-ä'nō (It.)
Fabbrica, fäb'brē-ka (It.)
Fachingen, fä'ching-en (Ger.)
Fæmund, fä'mönd (Nor.)
Faenza, fä-än'tsä (It.)

Fahlun, fä'lön (Swe.)
Faido, fī'dō (Switz.)
Faifo, fā-ē-fō' (Anam.)
Faioom, fī-ōm' (Eg.) *pr.*
Falaba, fā-lä-bä' (Af.)
Falcon, fal-kŏn' (Venez.)
Falemeh, fā-lā'me (W. Af.) *r.*
Falkirk, fal'kėrk (Scot.)
Falköping, fäl-tyeup'ing (Swe.)
Falmouth, fal'muth (Eng.)
Falsterbo, fäl'stär-bö (Swe.)
Famagosta, fā-mä-gōs'tä (Cyprus)
Famatina, fā-mä-tē'na (Arg. Con.)
Fanöe, fā'neu-e (Den.) *isl.*
Fantee, fan-tē' (W. Af.)
Faouet, fā-ö-ā' (Fr.)
Farallones, fā-räl-lō'nēz (Califor.) *isls.*
Fareham, fār'ham (Eng.)
Fargeau, St., saṅ fär-zhō' (Fr.)
Farigliano, fā-rē-lyä'nō (It.)
Farne, färn (Eng.) *isls.*
Faroe, fā'rō (Atl. Oc.) *isls.*
Färöerne, fär-eu'ėr-ne (Dan. name of Faroe Islands)
Farquhar's Isls., fär'kär (Austral.)
Fars or Farsistan, färz or fär-sis-tän' (Per.)
Fatatenda, fā-tä-tän'dä (W. Af.)
Fatsizio, fat-sē'zē-ō (Jap.) *isl.*
Faucigny, fō-sē-nyē' (Fr.)
Faucilles, fō-sēl' (Fr.) *mts.*
Faverges, fā-värzh' (Fr.)
Faversham, fav'ėr-sham (Eng.)
Favignana, fā-vē-nyä'nä (It.) *isl.*
Fawey, foi (Eng.) *r.* and *tn.*
Faxöe, fäk'seu-e (Den.)
Fayal, fī-äl' (Azores)
Fayence, fā-yons' (Fr.)
Fayetteville, fā-yet'vil (U. S.)
Fayoum, fī-ōm' (Eg.)
Feia, fā'ē-ä (Braz.) *l.*
Felegyhaza, fā-ledzh-hä'zo (Hun.)
Felicudi, fā-lē-kö'dē (It.) *isl.*
Felipe, San, săn fe-lē'pe (Venez.)
Femeren, fā'me-ren (Den.) *isl.*
Femina, fā'mē-nä (It.) *isl.*
Feodosia, fē-ō-dō'sē-ä (Rus.)
Ferentino, fā-rän-tē'nō (It.)
Fermanagh, fėr-man'a (Ir.) *co.*
Fermoy, fėr-moi' (Ir.)
Fernando Po, fer-nän'dō pō (W. Af.)
Ferne, fėrn (Eng.) *isls.*
Fernex or Ferney, fär-nā' (Fr.)
Ferozepoor, fē-rōz-pör' (Ind.)
Ferrara, fär-rä'rä (It.)
Ferrato, fär-rä'tō (It.)
Ferrol, fer-rōl' (Sp.)
Fertit, fär-tēt' (Af.)
Fethard, feth'ärd (Ir.)
Feuchtwang, foiĉht'väng (Ger.)
Fez, faz (Af.)
Fezzan, fez-zän' (Af.) *pr.*
Fichtelberg or Fichtelgebirge, fēĉh'-tel-berg or fēĉh'tel-ge-bēr'ge (Ger.) *mt.*
Fideris, fē'de-rēs (Switz.)
Fiesole, fē-ā'sō-lā (It.)
Figeac, fē-zhäk' (Fr.)
Figline, fē-lyē'nā (It.)
Figueira, fē-gā'ē-rä (Port.)
Figueras, fē-gā'räs (Sp.)
Fiji, fē'jē (Pac. Oc.) *isls.*
Filibe, fē-lē-bā' (Tur.)
Finale, fē-nä'lā (It.)
Fiñana, fē-nyä'nä (Sp.)
Findöe, fēn'deu-e (Nor.)
Finestrat, fē-nes-trät' (Sp.)
Finistère, fē-nēs-tär' (Fr.)
Finster Aarhorn, fēn'ster är'horn (Switz.)
Fintona, fin-tō'na (Ir.)
Fiorenzuola, fē-ō-rän-tsu-o'la (It.)
Fioro, fē-ō'rō (It.) *r.*
Firando, fē-ran'do (Jap.) *isl.*
Firenze, fē-ran'tsä (It.)
Fismes, fēm (Fr.)
Fitero, fē-tā'rō (Sp.)
Fittre, fēt-trā' (Cent. Af.)
Fiume, fē-ō'mā (Aust.)
Fiumicino, fē-ō-mē-chē'nō (It.)
Fizen, fē'zen (Jap.)
Flatow, flä'tō (Ger.)
Flèche, La, lä flāsh (Fr.)
Flers, flār (Fr.)
Fleurus, fleu'rū (Bel.)
Flintshire, flint'shėr or flint'shīr (Eng.)
Flix, flēĉh (Sp.)
Florida, flo'ri-da (U. S.), flo-rē'da (Span. Amer.)
Flörsheim, fleurs'hīm (Ger.)
Flüelen, flū'e-len (Switz.)
Flumini Majori, flö'mē-nē mä-yō'rē (Sardin.)
Flushing, flush'ing (Neth.)
Fochabers, foĉh'a-bėrz (Scot.)
Fogaras, fo-go-rosh' (Transyl.)
Foggia, fōj'a (It.)
Foix, fwą (Fr.)
Fojano, fō-yä'nō (It.)
Fokien, fō-kē-en' (Ch.)
Földvar, feuld-vär' (Hung.)
Foligno, fō-lē'nyō (It.)
Folkestone, fōk'stōn (Eng.)
Fonseca, fōn-se'kä (Mex.) *g.*
Fontainebleau, fōñ-tān-blō' (Fr.)
Fontana, fōn-tä'nä (It.) *ft.*
Fontarabia, fōn-tä-rä'bē-ä (Sp.)
Fontenay, fōñ-te-nā' (Fr.)
Fontenoy, fōñ-te-nwą' (Bel.)
Fontevrault, fōñ-te-vrō' (Fr.)

Fontiveros, fŏn-tē-ve'rōs (Sp.)
Foota-Jallon, fō-tä-jal'lon (W. Af.)
Forcados, Rio dos, rē'ō dōs fôr-kä'dōs (W. Af.)
Forchheim, forch'hĭm (Ger.)
Forez, fō-rā' (Fr.)
Forfar, for'fär (Scot.) *co.*
Foria, fō'rē-ä (It.)
Forli, fôr-lē' (It.)
Forlimpopoli, fôr-lēm-pō'pō-lē (It.)
Formentera, fôr-men-te'rä (Sp.) *isl.*
Formigny, fôr-mē-nyē' (Fr.)
Formosa, fôr-mō'sä (China)
Forres, for'res (Scot.)
Forsyth, for-sĭth' (U. S.)
Fortaleza, fôr-tä-lā'zä (Braz.)
Fortanete, fôr-tä-ne'te (Sp.)
Fortore, fôr-tō'rā (It.) *r.*
Fortrose, fôrt-rōz' (Scot.)
Fossano, fŏs-sä'nō (It.)
Fossaseca, fŏs-sä-sā'kä (It.)
Fosse, fŏs (Bel.)
Fossombrone, fŏs-sōm-brō'nä (It.)
Fossum, fŏs'söm (Nor.)
Fostat, fos-tat' (Eg.)
Fotheringay, fo'ᵾHĕr-in-gā (Eng.)
Fougères, fō-zhār' (Fr.)
Fougerolles, fō-zhe-rol' (Fr.)
Fowey, foi (Eng.) *r.* and *tn.*
Foy, St., saṅ fwą (Can.)
Foyers, foi'ĕrz (Scot.)
Foyle, Lough, loch foil (Ir.)
Framlingham, fram'ling-ham (Eng.)
Francavilla, frän-kä-vēl'lä (It.)
Franche Comté, froṅsh kōṅ-tā' (Fr.)
Francisco, San, san fran-sis'kō (U. S.)
Franconia, frang-kō'ni-a (Ger.)
Franeker, frä'ne-ker (Neth.)
Frankenhausen, frängk'en-houz-*en* (Ger.)
Frankenstein, frängk'en-stīn (Ger.)
Frankenthal, frängk'en-täl (Ger.)
Frankfort, frangk'fort; Ger. Frankfurt, frängk'furt (Ger.)
Franzensbad, fränt*s*enz-bäd (Bohem.)
Franzensbrunn, fränt*s*enz-brön (Bohem.)
Frascati, fräs-kä'tē (It.)
Fraserburgh, frā'zĕr-bu-ru (Scot.)
Fraubrunnen, frou'brön-en (Switz.)
Frauenfeld, frou'en-felt (Switz.)
Fray Bentos, frī ben'tōs (Urug.)
Frayles, Los, lōs frī'les (Carib. Sea) *isls.*
Frechilla, fre-chēl'lyä (Sp.)
Fredeburg, frā'de-bŏrg (Ger.)
Fredericia, frā-dā-rē'sē-ä (Den.)
Fredericksborg, frā'de-rēks-borg (Den.)
Frederickshamn, frā'de-rēks-hämn (Rus.)
Freiburg, frī'bŏrg (Ger.)
Frejus, frā-zhüs' (Fr.)
Fremantle, frē'man-tel (Austral.)
Fremont, fre-mont' (U. S.)
Freystädtel, frī'stet-tel (Hung.)
Fribourg, frē-bör' (Switz.)
Friedland, frēd'länt (Prus.)
Friedrichshafen, frēd'rēchs-hä-fen (Ger.)
Friedrickshamn, frēd'rēks-häm (Rus.)
Friesland, frēz'land (Neth.)
Frische Haff, frē'shä-häf (Prus.)
Frische Nehrung, frē'shä-nā-röng (Prus.)
Friuli, frē-ö'lē (It.)
Frobisher's Strait, frob'ish-ĕrz (N. Am.)
Frodsham, frod'sham (Eng.)
Frontenac, frŏṅ-*te*-näk' (Can.)
Frontera, fron-te'ra (Mex.)
Frosinone, frō-zē-nō'nä (It.)
Froyen, frō'yen (Nor.) *isl.*
Fruges, frŭzh (Fr.)
Fryken, frŭ'k*e*n (Swe.) *l.*
Fucecchio, fö-chăk'kē-ō (It.)
Fucino, fö-chē'nō (It.) *l.*
Fuego, Tierra del, tē-ār'rä del fų-ā'gō (S. Am.)
Fuencaliente, fų-en-kä-lē-en'te (Sp.)
Fuenterrabia or (in Anglicized form) Fontarabia, fų-en-ter-rä'bē-ä, fon-ta-rā'bi-a (Sp.)
Fueraventura, fų-e-rä-ven-tō'rä (Can. Isls.) *isl.*
Fulda, fŏl'dä (Ger.)
Fulnek, fŏl'nek (Aust.)
Fulton, fųl'ton (U. S.)
Funchal, fŏn-shäl' (Madeira)
Fünen, fŭ'nen, Ger. name of Fyen, *isl.*
Fünfkirchen, fünf'kĕrch-en (Hung.)
Furneaux Isls., fĕr-nō' (S. Pac. Oc.)
Furnes, fûrn (Bel.)
Furruckabad, fu-ruk-ä-bäd' (Ind.)
Fürstenau, fûrst'*e*-nou (Prus.)
Furth, fŏrt (Ger.)
Fusiyama, fō-zē-yä'mä (Jap.) *mt.*
Futteghur, fut-te-ghur' (Ind.)
Futtehpoor, fut-te-pör' (Ind.)
Fuur, för (Den.) *isl.*
Fyen, fŭ'en (Den.) *isl.*
Fyne, Loch, loch fīn (Scot.)
Fyum, fī-öm' (Eg.)
Fyzabad, fī-zä-bäd' (Ind.)

G.

Gablonz, gä-blonts' (Bohem.)
Gaboon, gä-bön' (Af.) *r.*

Gabrova, gä-brō'va (Bulg.)
Gadamis, gä-dä'mis (Af.)
Gadebusch, gä'de-bŏsh (Ger.)
Gādeh, gä'de (Java) *mt.*
Gaeta, gä-ā'tä (It.)
Gagliano, gä-lyä'nō (It.)
Galdronisi, gl-drō-nē'sē (Tur.) *isl.*
Gainsborough, gānz'bu-ru (Eng.)
Gais, gīs (Switz.)
Galapagos, ga-la-pä'gos; Span. pron. gä-lä'pa-gōs, *isl.*
Galashiels, ga-la-shēlz' (Scot.)
Galata, gä'lä-ta (Tur.)
Galatz, gä-läts' (Tur.)
Galdholpig, gäl-hŏl'pig (Nor.)
Galena, ga-lē'na (U. S.)
Galera, gä-le'rä (Sp., It.)
Galicia, ga-lish'ē-a (Anglicized name of an Aust. prov.)
Galicia, gä-lē'thē-a (Sp.)
Galinara, gä-lē-nä'rä (It.) *isl.*
Gall, St., sānt, colloquially sint gal (Anglicized name of Swiss canton)
Gallarate, gäl-lä-rä'tä (It.)
Galle, Point de, point de gal (Ceylon)
Gallegos, gä-lye'gōs (Sp.) *r.*
Gallen, St., sankt gäl'en (Switz.)
Gallipoli, gäl-lē'pō-lē (It.; Tur.)
Galoengong, gä-lŏn-gong' (Java)
Galtee, gal'tē (Ir.) *mt.*
Galveston, gal'ves-ton (U. S.)
Galway, gal'wā (Ir.)
Gambia, gam'bi-a (Af.)
Gambier, gam'bēr (Austral.) *isl.*
Gand, goń (Bel.)
Gandesa, gän-de'sä (Sp.)
Gandia, gän'dē-ä (Sp.)
Ganges, goñzh (Fr.)
Ganges, gan'jēz (Ind.) *r.*
Gangootri, gän-gō'trē (Ind.)
Ganjam, gan-jam' (Ind.)
Gantheaume Bay, gan'thōm bā (Austral.)
Gap, gäp (Fr.)
Garbieh, gär-bē'e (Eg.)
Gard, gär (Fr.) *dep.*
Gardaia, gär-dī'ä (Alg.)
Garessio, gä-räs'sē-ō (It.)
Gargano, gär-gä'nō (It.) *mt.*
Gariep, gä-rēp' (Af.)
Garlieston, gär'lis-ton (Scot.)
Garonne, gä-ron' (Fr.) *dep.*
Garrows, gär'rōz (Ind.)
Garstang, gärs'tang (Eng.)
Garvagh, gär-väch' (Ir.)
Garvan, gär-van' (Ir.) *isl.*
Gascogne, gäs-kon'ye (Fr.)
Gaspe, gas-pā' (Can.) *dist.*
Gastein, gäs'tīn (Ger.)
Gasteren, gäs'te-ren (Switz.)
Gatineau, gä-tē-nō' (Can.) *r.*
Gattinara, gät-tē-nä'rä (It.)
Gaucin, gä-ų-thēn' (Sp.)
Gaulna, gal'na (Ind.)
Gauritz, gou'rits (Cape Col.) *r.*
Gawelghur, gä-wel-ghur' (Ind.)
Géant, zhä-oń' (Switz.) *mt.*
Geelong, gē-long' (Austral.)
Geelvink, gäl-vingk' (N. Guin.) *b.*
Geertruidenberg, gär-trol'den-berg (Neth.)
Gefle, yä'flĕ (Swe.)
Geisenheim, gīz'en-hīm (Ger.)
Geislingen, gīs'ling-en (Ger.)
Gelderland, gel'der-lant (Neth.) *pr.*
Geldern, gel'dern (Ger.)
Gellivara, yel-lē-vä'rä (Swe.)
Gelves, chel'ves (Sp.)
Gemmi, gem'mē (Switz.)
Gemona, jä-mō'nä (It.)
Gemünden, ge-mün'den (Ger.)
Genemuiden, gä-nä-moi'den (Neth.)
Genessee, jen-e-sē' (U. S.)
Geneva, gē-nē'va (Switz.)
Genève, zhē-nāv' (Switz.)
Genevieve, St., sānt, colloquially sint jen'e-vēv (U. S.)
Genevre, jä-nä'vrä (It.) *mt.*
Gennaro, jän-nä'rō (It.) *mt.*
Genoa, jen'ō-ä (It.)
Genova, jen'ō-va (It.)
Gensano, jän-sä'nō (It.)
Gent, gent (Bel.)
Gentilly, zhoń-tēl-lyē' or zhoń-tē-yē' (Fr.)
Georgievsk, gä-ôr'gē-evsk (Rus.) *ft.*
Gera, gā'ra (Ger.)
Gerace, je-rä'chä (It.)
Geraldton, jer'ald-ton (Austral.)
Germain, St., sań zhăr-mań' (Fr.)
Gerolstein, ger'ōl-stīn (Ger.)
Gerona, che-rō'nä (Sp.)
Gestrikland, yes'trik-land (Swe.)
Gex, zheks (Fr.)
Ghadames, gä-dä'mes (N. Af.)
Gharian, gä'rē-an (Af.) *mt.*
Gharnis, El, el gär'nēs (Tunis)
Ghauts, ghąts (Ind.)
Ghazeepoor, gä-zē-pör' (Ind.)
Ghazni, guz'nē (Afg.)
Ghenneh, gen'ne (Eg.)
Ghent, gent (Bel.)
Ghilan, gē'län (Per.)
Ghiustendil, gyus'tän-dēl (Tur.)
Ghizeh, gē'ze (Eg.) *See* Gizeh
Ghuznee, guz'nē (Afg.)
Gianjar, gē-an-jär' (East. Arch.)
Giaveno, jä-vā'nō (It.)
Gibraltar, ji-bral'tär (Sp.)
Gien, zhē-ań' (Fr.)

Gigha, gē'gä (Scot.) *isl.*
Giglio, jē'lyō (It.) *isl.*
Gijon, ċhē-ċhōn' (Sp.)
Gilghit, gil'git (Ind.)
Gilolo, gē-lō'lō (Ind.)
Giojosa, jō-yō'sa (It.)
Giorgio, San, jor'jō (It.)
Giovanazzo, jō-vä-nät'tsō (It.)
Gippsland, gips'land (Austral.)
Girgeh, gēr'ge (Eg.)
Girgenti, jēr-jān'tē (It.)
Gironde, zhē-rōnd' (Fr.) *dep.*
Girvan, gēr'van (Scot.)
Gitschin, gēch'ēn (Bohem.)
Giurgevo, Giurgewo, jör-jä'vō (Roum.) *tn.*
Gizeh, Egyp. pron. gē'ze; pron. of other Arab. dialects jē'ze (Eg.)
Gjatsk, gzhätsk (Rus.)
Glamorgan, gla-mor'gan (Wales)
Glasgow, glas'gō (Scot.)
Glastonbury, glas'ton-be-ri (Eng.)
Glauchau, glou'ċhou (Ger.)
Glencairn, glen-kärn' (Scot.)
Glencoe, glen-kō' (Scot.)
Glengarry, glen-gar'ri (Scot.)
Glenorchy, glen-or'ki (Scot.)
Gloucester, glos'tėr (Eng.)
Glückstadt, glük'stat (Ger.)
Gmünden, gmün'den (Aust.)
Gnesen, gnā'zen (Prus.)
Gniefkowo, gnēf-kō'vō (Prus.)
Goajira, gō-a-ċhē'ra (Col.)
Goar, Sankt, sankt gō'är (Ger.)
Gobi, gō'bē (As.) *des.*
Godalming, god'al-ming (Eng.)
Godavery, gō-dä've-ri (Ind.)
Gödöllö, geu-deul-leu' (Hung.)
Goedereede, gö-de-rā'de (Neth.)
Goenong Api, gö-nong' ä'pē (Moluc.)
Goes, gös (Neth.)
Goisern, gō-ēz'ėrn (Aust.)
Goito, gō-ē'tō (It.)
Gojam, gō-jäm' (Abyss.)
Golconda, gōl-kon'da (Ind.)
Goldau, gōl'dou (Switz.)
Goldingen, gōl'ding-en (Rus.)
Golspie, gol'spi (Scot.)
Gombroon, gom-brön' (Per.)
Gomera, gō-me'rä (Can. Isls.)
Gometra, gom'e-tra (Scot.) *isl.*
Gömör, geu-meur' (Hung.)
Gomul, gō'möl (Afg.) *r.*
Gondar, gon'där (Af.)
Gonzaga, gōn-tsä'gä (It.)
Gonzales, gōn-zä'lez (U. S.)
Goole, göl (Eng.)
Goomty, göm'ti (Ind.)
Goor, gōr (Neth.)
Goorkha, gör'khä (Nepal.)
Göppingen, geup'ping-en (Ger.)
Gorbatov, gōr-bä-tov' (Rus.)
Gordoncillo, gor-don-thēl'yō (Sp.)
Goree, go-rā' (Chan. Isls.)
Gorgona, gōr-gō'na (Pac. Oc.) *isl.*
Gorgonzola, gōr-gōn-tsō'lä (It.)
Görlitz, geur'lėts (Prus.)
Gorokhov, gor-ō-ċhov' (Rus.)
Gorontalo, gō-ron-tä'lō (East. Arch.) *b.*
Gorredijk, gōr'ra-dik (Neth.)
Görschen, geur'shen (Prus.)
Goruckpoor, go-ruk-pör' (Ind.)
Görz, geurz (Aust.)
Goslar, gos'lär (Ger.)
Götaland, yeu'ta-lan (Swe.) *isl.*
Göteborg, yeu'te-borg (Swe.)
Gotha, gō'tä (Ger.)
Gothard, St., sānt, colloquially sint goth'ärd; Germ. pron. sankt göt'härd (Switz.) *mt.*
Gothland, goth'länd (Swe.) *isl.*
Gottenburg, göt'ten-börg (Swē.)
Göttingen, geut'ing-en (Ger.)
Gottska Sandöe, gots'kä-sän'deu-e (Swe.)
Gouda, gou'dä (Neth.)
Goumri or Gumri, göm'rē (Rus.)
Gour, gour (Ind.)
Gourock, gö'rok (Scot.)
Govan, guv'an (Scot.)
Governador, gō-vär-nä-dōr' (Braz.) *isl.*
Goyaz, gō-yäz' (Braz.)
Gozo, gō'sō (Medit.) *isl.*
Graaf-Reynet, gräf-rī'net (Cape Col.)
Graauw, grä'ųv (Neth.)
Grabow, grä'bō (Ger.)
Gradiska, N., grä-dēs'kä (Aust.)
Graena, grä-e'na (Sp.)
Gräfenberg, grä'fen-berg (Ger.)
Gräfenwörth, grä'fen-veurt (Ger.)
Graigue, grāg (Ir.)
Graiguemanach, grāg-man'aċh (Ir.)
Grammichele, gräm-mē-kä'lā (Sic.)
Granada, grä-nä'ᴛʜä (Sp.)
Granadilla, grä-nä-ᴛʜēl'lyä (Sp.)
Granard, gra-närd' (Ir.)
Granatula, grä-nä-tō'lä (Sp.)
Grande, grän'dā (Braz.) *r.*
Grand Lieu, groṅ lē-eu' (Fr.) *l.*
Grand Pré, groṅ prā (Fr.)
Grangemouth, grānj'mouth (Scot.)
Granichen, grä'nē-ċhen (Switz.)
Granja, La, lä grän'ċhä (Sp.)
Grantham, grant'am (Eng.)
Granton, gran'ton (Scot.)
Gräsö, grä'seu (Swe.) *isl.*
Gratiot, grā'shī-ot (U. S.)
Grätz, grets (Aust. Prus.)
Graubünden, grou'bünd-en (Switz.)

Graudenz, grou'dents (Prus.)
Graulhet, grō-lā' (Fr.)
Gravelines, grāv-lēn' (Fr.)
Gravesend, grāvz'end (Eng.)
Gravezande, grā-ve-zän'de (Neth.)
Gravina, grä-vē'nä (It.)
Gray, grā (Fr.)
Grazalema, grä-thä-le'mä (Sp.)
Greenhithe, grēn'hīᵺ (Eng.)
Greenock, grēn'ok (Scot.)
Greenwich, grin'ich (Eng.)
Greifswalde, grīfs'väl-de (Prus.)
Greitz, grīts (Ger.)
Grenaae, gre-nō'ä (Den.)
Grenada, gre-nä'dä, *isl.*
Grenade, gre-nād' (Fr.)
Grenoble, gre-nō'bl (Fr.)
Greussen, grois'sen (Ger.)
Grevismühlen, grā-fēs-mü'len (Ger.)
Greyerz, grī'erts (Switz.)
Grignano, grē-nyä'nō (It.)
Grigoriopol, grē-gō-rē-o'pol (Rus.)
Grijo, grē'zhō (Port.)
Grijpskerk, grīps'kerk (Neth.)
Grimsel Pass, grēm'sel (Switz.)
Grindelwald, grēn'del-vält (Switz.)
Grinnell Land, gri-nel' land (Arc. Oc.)
Griqua, grē'kwa (Af.)
Grislehamn, grēs'lā-häm (Swe.)
Gris Nez, grē nā (Fr.) *c.*
Grisons, grē-zōn' (Switz.)
Groede, grö'de (Neth.)
Groenlo, grön'lō (Neth.)
Groix, grwą (Fr.) *isl.*
Groningen, grō'ning-en (Neth.)
Grönsund, greun'sönd (Den.)
Groote Eylandt, grō'te ī'länt (Austral.) *isl.*
Groot Zundert, grōt zun'dert (Neth.)
Grossetto, grōs-sät'tō (It.)
Gross Venediger, grōs ve-nā'di-cher (Aust.)
Grosswardein, grōs-vär'dīn (Hung.)
Groton, grot'on (Eng.); grō'ton (U. S.)
Grudek, grö'dek (Aust.)
Grütli, grüt'lē (Switz.)
Gruyeres, grü-yär' (Switz.)
Gsteig, gstīg (Switz.)
Guadalaviar, gwä-ᵺhä-lä-vē-är' (Sp.) *r.*
Guadalaxara or Guadalajara, gwä-ᵺhä-lä-ċhä'rä (Sp.)
Guadalmez, gwä-ᵺhäl-meth' (Sp.) *r.*
Guadalquivir, gwä'ᵺhäl-kē-vēr' (Sp.) *r.*
Guadalupe, gwä-dä-lö'pä; popularly ga-da-löp' (U. S.)
Guadarrama, gwä-ᵺhär-rä'mä (Sp.)
Guadeloupe, gä-dė-löp' (W. Ind.)
Guadiana, gwä-ᵺhē-ä'nä (Sp.) *r.*
Guadix, gwä-ᵺhēċh' (Sp.)
Guahan, gwä-hän' (Ladrone Isls.)
Guaianeco, gwä-yä-nā'kō (Patag.) *isls.*
Guajiro, gwä-ċhē'ro (Venez.)
Gualateiri, gwä-lä-tā'ē-rē (Peru)
Gualdo, gu-äl'dō (It.)
Guamachucho, gwä-mä-chö'chō (Peru)
Guañanga, gwä-män'gä (Peru)
Guanacache, gwä-nä-kä'che (Arg. Con.)
Guanahani, gwä-nä-hä'nē (Bahamas)
Guanajuato, gwa-nä-ċhu-ä'tō (Mex.)
Guapore, gwä-pō'rā (Braz.) *r.*
Guarapari, gwä-rä-pä'rē (Braz.)
Guaratingueta, gwä-rä-tēn-gā'tä (Braz.)
Guardafui, gwär-dä-fwē' (Af.)
Guardamar, gwär-dä-mär' (Sp.)
Guardia, gwär'dē-ä (Sp.)
Guarico, gwä-rē'kō (Venez.)
Guarino, gwä-rē-nō' (Col.) *r.*
Guarisamey, gwä-rē-sä-mā' (Mex.)
Guarmey, gwär-mā' (Peru)
Guatemala, gwä-te-mä'lä (Cent. Am.)
Guatla, gwat'lä (Mex.)
Guayana, gwī-ä'nä (S. Am.)
Guayaquil, gwī-ä-kēl' (S. Am.)
Guayas, gwī'as (Ecuad.)
Guaymas, gwä-ē-mäs' (Mex.)
Guayra, La, lä gwä'ē-rä (Venez.)
Gubbio, göb'bē-ō (It.)
Guebwiller, geb-vēl-lär' (Fr.)
Guelders, Guelderland, gel'derz, gel'-der-lant (Neth.)
Guérande, gā-roṅd' (Fr.)
Guerara, gä-rä'rä (Alg.)
Guercino, gwer-chē'nō (It.)
Guernsey, gėrn'zi (Chan. Isls.) *isl.*
Guerrero, ger-re'rō (Mex.)
Guglionisi, gö-lyo-nē'zē (It.)
Guguan, gö-gwän' (Ladrone Isls.)
Guiana, Guyana, gē-ä'nä
Guienne, gē-en' (Fr.) *pr.*
Guildford, gil'ford or gild'ford (Eng.)
Guimaraens, gē-mä-rā'eñz (Port.)
Guinea, gi'nē (Af.)
Guines, gēn (Fr.)
Guingamp, gaṅ-goṅ' (Fr.)
Guipuzcoa, gē-pöth-kō'ä (Sp.)
Guisborough, giz'bu-ru (Eng.)
Guise, gēz (Fr.)
Gujerat, gö'je-rät (Ind.)
Guldbrandsdal, göl'bränz-däl (Nor.)
Gumbinnen, göm-bēn'en (Prus.)
Gumiel, gö-mē-el' (Sp.)
Gunabad, gö'nä-bäd (Per.)
Gundamuk, gun'da-muk (Afg.)
Gundelfingen, gön'del-fēng-en (Ger.)
Gundwana, gun-dwä'na (Ind.)
Gunong Ledang, gö-nong' le-dang' (Mal. Pen.)
Güns, günsh (Hung.)
Gurhwal, gur-hwäl' (Ind.)
Gurupatuba, gö-rö-pä-tö'bä (Braz.) *r.*

Guspini, göo-pē'nē (It.)
Gussago, göo-sä'gō (It.)
Gussola, göo-sō'lä (It.)
Güstrow, güs'trō (Ger.)
Guthrie, guth'ri (Scot.)
Gützkow, güts'kō (Ger.)
Guyandotte, gī-an-dot' (U. S.)
Gwalior, gwä'lē-or (Ind.)
Gyarmath, dyor-mot' (Hung.)
Gympie, gim'pi (Qld.)
Gyongyös, dyeun-dyeush (Hung.)
Györgyö, dyeur-dyeh' (Hung.)
Gyswyl, gēs'vēl (Switz.)
Gyula, dyö'lo (Hung.)

H.

Haag, häg (Neth.)
Haarlem, Haerlem, Harlem, här'lem (Neth.)
Habana or Havana, hä-vä'nä (Cuba)
Habsburg, habz'börg (Switz.)
Hacha, ach'a (Col.) *r.*
Hacienda, ä-sē-en'dä (Mex.)
Haddington, had'ing-ton (Scot.)
Hadersleben, hä-derz-lā'ben (Den.)
Hadleigh, had'li (Eng.)
Hadramaut, hä-drä-mout'; Arab. pron. hä-drä-mä-öt' (Ar.)
Hagenow, hä'ge-nō (Ger.)
Hague, The, häg (English name of Den Haag, Neth.)
Haguenau, ä-gē-nō' (Fr.)
Halducken, hl'dök'en (Hung.)
Hallesborough, hälz'bu-ru (Eng.)
Hallsham, hal'sham (Eng.)
Hainan, hī-nan' (China)
Hainaut or Hainault, hä-nō' (Bel.)
Hainichen, hī'nē-chen (Ger.)
Haitien, hā'ti-en (Hayti) *c.*
Hajypoor, hä-ji-pör' (Ind.)
Hakodade, hä-kō-dä'de (Japan)
Halas, hä'lash (Hung.)
Halberstadt, häl'bèr-stat (Prus.)
Haleb, hä'leb (Syr.)
Halesowen, hälz-ō'wen (Eng.)
Hallcz, hä'lēch (Aust.)
Halifax, hal'i-faks (Eng.; Am.)
Halle, häl'le (Prus.)
Hallingdall, hal'ing-dal (Nor.)
Hallowell, hal'lō-wel (U. S.)
Halmahera, häl-mä-hä'ra (Moluc.)
Halstead, hal'sted (Eng.)
Ham, hoñ (Fr.)
Hamadan, hä-mä-dän' (Pers.)
Hamburg, häm'börg (Ger.)
Hammerfest, häm'mer-fest (Nor.) *pt.*
Hamoon, hä-mön' (Afg.) *l.*
Hanau, hä'nou (Ger.)
Hanover, han'ō-vèr; German, Hannover hän-nō'ver (Ger.)
Haparanda, hä-pä-rän'dä (Swe.)
Hardanger Fjeld, här'däng-èr fyel (Nor.)
Harderwijk, här'der-vik (Neth.)
Harfleur, här-fleûr' (Fr.)
Haringvliet, hä'ring-vlēt (Neth.) *r.*
Hari-Rud, hä'rē-röd (Afg.)
Harlech, här'lech (Wales)
Harlingen, här'ling-en (Neth.)
Haro, ä'rō (Sp.)
Harrogate, ha'rō-gāt (Eng.)
Hartenstein, här'ten-stīn (Ger.)
Hartford, härt'ford (U. S.)
Hartlepool, här'tel-pöl (Eng.)
Harwich, har'ich (Eng.)
Harz, härts (Ger.) *mt.*
Haslingden, haz'ling-den (Eng.)
Hassan-Kaleh, häs-sän-kä'lä (Tur.)
Hasselt, häs'selt (Bel.)
Hastings, häs'tingz (Eng.)
Hastrup, häs'tröp (Den.)
Hatteras, hat'te-ras (U. S.) *c.*
Hatvan, hot'von (Hung.)
Hauenstein, hou'en-stīn (Switz.)
Haulbowline, hal-bō'lin (Ir.)
Havanna or Havana, hä-vä'nä (Cuba)
Havelberg, hä'vel-berg (Ger.)
Haverfordwest, ha'vèr-fōrd-west (Wales)
Haverhill, hav'èr-il (Eng.); hā'vèr-il (U. S.)
Havre, Le, lē hävr (Fr.)
Hawaii, hä-wī'ē (Sand. Isls.)
Hawarden, ha'är-den (Wales)
Hawea, ha-wā'a (N. Zd.) *l.*
Hawick, ha'ik (Scot.)
Hayle, hāl (Eng.)
Haynau, hī'nou (Ger.)
Hayti or Haiti, hā'ti (W. Ind.)
Hazebrouck, hä-ze-brök' (Fr.)
Heanor, hē'a-nor or hē'nor (Eng.)
Hebrides, heb'ri-dēz (Scot.)
Hechingen, hech'ing-en (Ger.)
Heckmondwike, hek'mond-wik (Eng.)
Hedemora, hä-dä-mō'rä (Swe.)
Heerlen, här'len (Neth.)
Heesch, häsch (Neth.)
Hegyallya, hed-yol'yo (Hung.)
Heidelberg, hī'del-berg (Ger.)
Heilbronn, hīl'brön (Ger.)
Heiligenstadt, hī'li-gen-stat or hī'li-chen-stat (Prus.)
Hejaz, he-jäz' (Ar.)
Helena, St., sānt, colloquially sint he-lē'na (Eng.) *isl.*

Helgeö, hel'ge-ĕ'u (Nor.) *isl.*
Hellers, St., sānt, colloquially sint hel'yĕrz (Chan. Isls.)
Heligoland or Helgoland hel'i-gō-länd or hel'gō-länd (Ger. Oc.) *isl.*
Hellespont hel'les-pont (Tur.) *st.*
Hellevoetsluis, hel'le-vōt-slois (Neth.)
Helmbrechts, helm'brechts (Ger.)
Helmund, hel'mund (Afg.) *r.*
Helsingborg, hăl'sĕng-bŏrg (Swe.)
Helsingfors, hăl'sĕng-fōrs (Rus.)
Helsingör, hăl'sĕng-ĕ'ur (Den.)
Helvellyn, hel-vel'lin (Eng.)
Hemixen, hă-mĕk'sen (Bel.)
Hemmingsted, hem'ĕng-sted (Den.)
Hengelo, heng'e-lō (Neth.)
Henley, hen'li (Eng.)
Henlopen, hen-lō'pen (U. S.) *c.*
Hennebont, hen-bŏñ' (Fr.)
Hennepin, hen'ne-pin (U. S.)
Henrico, hen-ri'kō (U. S.)
Heraclea, he-ra-klē'a (Tur.)
Herat, he-rät' (Afg.)
Hérault, ā-rō' (Fr.)
Herbolzheim, hār'bōlts-hīm (Ger.)
Hereford, he're-ford (Eng.)
Herencia, e-ren'thē-ä (Sp.)
Herenthals, hā'ren-täls (Bel.)
Héricourt, ā-rē-kör' (Fr.)
Herisau, hā'rē-zou (Switz.)
Herjedalen, her'ye-dä-len (Swe.)
Hermanli, her-man'lē (Bulg.)
Hermannstadt, her'män-stat (Aust.)
Hermanos, Dos, dōs er-mä'nōs (Venez.) *isls.*
Hernad, her-nod' (Hung.) *r.*
Hernani, er-nä'nē (Sp.)
Hernösand, hār'neu-sän (Swe.)
Herrera, er-re'rä (Sp.)
Herrnhut, hern'hŏt (Ger.)
Hertford, hĕrt'ford or här'ford (Eng.); hĕrt'ford (U. S.)
Hertogenbosch, her-tō'gen-bosch (Neth.)
Herzeele, hĕr-zā'lē (Neth.)
Herzegowina, herts-e-gō-vē'na (Tur.)
Herzogenbuschsee, hār-tsōg'en-bŏsh-zā (Switz.)
Hesdin, ās-daṅ' (Fr.)
Hesse-Darmstadt, hes-se-därm'stat; German, Hessen-darmstadt, hes-sen-därm'stat (Ger.)
Hessleholm, hes'le-hōlm (Swe.)
Heubach, hoi'bäch (Ger.)
Heusden, hĕus'den (Neth.)
Heves, hā'vesh (Hung.)
Hexham, heks'am (Eng.)
Heyst, hīst (Belg.)
Heytesbury, hāts'be-ri (Eng.)
Hiblappaba, ē-bē-äp-pä'bä (Braz.)
Hidegkut, hē-dăg'kut (Hung.)
Hidveg, hēd'veg (Hung.)
Hierapolis, hī-e-rap'ō-lis (Tur.)
Hières, ē-ār' (Fr.)
Higuera, ē-ge'rä (Sp.)
Higuey, ē-gā' (Hayti)
Hilaire, St., săn-tē-lār' (Fr.)
Hildburghausen, hĕld'börg-houz-*en* (Ger.)
Hildesheim, hĕl'des-hīm (Ger.)
Himalaya, hē-mä'lä-yä; popularly, him-a-lā'ya (Ind.) *mt.*
Hindeloopen, hin-de-lō'pen (Neth.)
Hindöen, hēn'deu-en (Nor.) *isl.*
Hingham, hing'am (U. S.)
Hinojosa, ē-nō-chŏ'sä (Sp.)
Hiogo, hē-ō'gō (Jap.)
Hippolyte, ēp-pō-lĕt' (Fr.)
Hispaniola, ĕs-pä-nē-ō'lä (W. Ind.)
Hjarnöe, yär'neu-e (Den.) *isl.*
Hjelmar, yel'mär (Swe.) *l.*
Hjörring, yĕur'ing (Den.)
Hlassa, hlas'sa (Tibet)
Hoang-Ho, hō-ang-hō' almost hwang-hō' (As.)
Hoboken, ho-bō'k*e*n (U. S.)
Hochheim, hŏch'hīm (Ger.)
Höchst, heûkst (Ger.)
Höchstadt, heûch'stat (Ger.)
Hochstetten, hōch'stet-ten (Switz.)
Hoddesdon, hodz'don (Eng.)
Hodeida, hō-dā'ē-dä (Ar.)
Hoevelaken, hō've-lä-ken (Neth.)
Hohenlinden, hō'en-lēn-den (Ger.)
Hohenlohe, hō'en-lō-e (Ger.)
Hohenstaufen, hō'en-stou-*fen* (Ger.)
Hohenzollern, hō-en-tsol'lern (Ger.)
Hokitika, hō-ki-tē'ka (N. Zd.)
Holcar, hōl-kär' (Ind.)
Hold-Mezö-Vasarhely, hōld-me-zĕu-va-shär-hāly' (Hung.)
Holmestrand, hōl'me-strän (Swe.)
Holstebrö, hōl'stä-breu (Den.)
Holstein, hōl'stīn (Ger.)
Holyhead, hol'i-hed (Wales)
Holywell, hol'i-wel (Wales)
Homberg, hŏm'berg (Ger.)
Hombori, hom'bo-rē (Af.) *mts.*
Ho-nan, hō-nan' (China)
Honduras, hon-dö'ras; Span. pron. on-dö-räs' (Cent. Am.)
Honeoye, hon-e-oi' (U. S.)
Honfleur, hōñ-flĕur' (Fr.)
Hong-kong, hong-kong' (China)
Honiton, hon'i-ton (Eng.)
Honolulu, ho-no-lö'lö (Sand. Isls.)
Honrubia, ōn-rö'bē-ä (Sp.)
Honth, hönt (Hung.)
Hoofdplaat, hōft'plät (Neth.)
Hoogeveen, hō'ge-vān (Neth.)

Hooghly, hög'li (Ind.)
Hoogstraeten, hög-strä'ten (Bel.)
Hoonan, hö-nan' (China)
Hoorn, hörn (Neth.)
Horazdiowitz, hō-räz'dyō-vēts (Bohem.)
Horcajo, ōr-kä'chō (Sp.)
Hormigas, ōr-mē-gäs' (Sp.) *isl.*
Hornachos, ōr-nä-chōs' (Sp.)
Hornburg, hörn'börg (Ger.)
Hornli, hörn'lē (Switz.)
Hornsea, horn'sē (Eng.)
Horsens, hor'sens (Den.)
Horsham, hors'am (Eng.)
Hostomitz, hōs'tō-mēts (Bohem.)
Hoszasu, hös'sö (Hung.)
Hoszu, hö'sö (Hung.)
Hotellerie, ō-tel-rē' (Fr.) *isl.*
Hottentot, hot'*e*n-tot (Af.) *tr.*
Hotzenplotz, hō'*ts*en-plōts (Aust.).
Houat, ö-ä' (Fr.) *isl.*
Houdan, ö-doṅ' (Fr.)
Houdeng, hö-doṅ' (Bel.)
Houghton-le-Spring, hō'ton-le-spring (Eng.)
Hounslow, hounz'lō (Eng.)
Houpe, hō-pä' (China)
Housatonic, hō-sa-ton'ik (U. S.)
Houssa, hous'sa (Af.)
Houtman's Abrolhos, hout'manz ä-brō'lyōs (Austral.) *isls.*
Howick, hou'ik (Eng.)
Howth, hōth (Ir.)
Hörxter, heŭks'ter (Ger.)
Hoya, hō'yä (Ger.)
Hoyerswerda, hō-yer-zvār'dä (Prus.)
Hradisch, hrä'dēsh (Aust.)
Huachipas, wä-chē-päs' (Peru)
Huaheine, hö-ä-hī'ne (Pac. Oc.)
Huallaga, wäl-lyä'gä (Peru) *r.*
Huamachuco, wä-mä-chö'kō (Peru)
Huancavelica, wän-kä-ve-lē'ka (Peru)
Huanuco Viejo, wä-nö'kō vē-e'chō (Peru)
Huaqui, wä'kē (Mex.) *r.*
Huari, wä-rē' (Peru)
Huasco, wäs'ko (Chile)
Huddersfield, hud'dėrz-fēld (Eng.)
Hudiksvall, hö'dēks-väl (Swe.)
Hué, hö-ä'; almost hwā (Anam)
Huelma, hu-el'mä (Sp.)
Huelva, hu-el'vä (Sp.)
Huen or Hveen, hu-ān' or vān (Den.) *isl.*
Huercalobera, hu-er-kä-lō-be'rä (Sp.)
Huerta, hu-er'ta (Sp.)
Huesca, hu-es'kä (Sp.)
Huescar, hu-es-kär' (Sp.)
Hulme, hyōm (Eng.)
Humber, hum'bėr (Eng.)
Humboldt, hum'bōlt (U. S.)
Humpoletz, hum'pō-lets (Bohem.)
Hundsrück, höndz'rūk (Ger.) *mts.*
Hungerford, hung'gėr-ford (Eng.)
Huntingdon, hun'ting-don (Eng.)
Hurdwar, hurd-wär' (Ind.)
Huron, hyō'ron (N. Am.) *l.*
Hurrur, hur'rur (Af.)
Hussingabad, hus-sing-gä-bäd' (Ind.)
Husum, hö'sōm (Den.)
Huy, Flem. pron. hoi; French pron. ų-ē' (Bel.)
Hvaloen, vä'leŭn (Nor.)
Hvita, vē'ta (Iceld.)
Hyderabad, hī-de-rä-bäd' (Ind.)
Hydra, hī'dra (Gr.) *isl.*
Hyères, ē-är' (Fr.)
Hythe, hīTH (Eng.)

I.

Iana, yä'nä (Sib.) *r.*
Ibach, ē'bäch (Switz.)
Ibague, ē-bä'ge (Col.)
Ibbenbüren, ēb-*b*en-bū'ren (Ger.)
Ibiapaba, ē-bē-ä-pä'bä (Braz.) *mt.*
Ibicui, ē-bē-kwē' (S. Am.) *r.*
Ibrahim, ēb-rä-hēm' (As. Tur.) *r.*
Ibraila, ē-brä-ē'la (Roum.)
Icana, ē-kä'nä (Braz.) *r.*
Icaque, ē-kä'ke (Trinid.) *c.*
Ichaboe, ik'a-bō (Af.) *isl.*
Icolmkill, ē-kōm-kil' (Scot.)
Idaho, ī'da-hō (U. S.)
Idanha, ē-dä'nyä (Pen.)
Iddah, ēd'dah (W. Af.)
Idria, ē'drē-ä (Aust.)
Iekaterinodar, yä-kä-tä-rē-nō-där' (Rus.)
Ielagoul, yä-lä-gö'ē (Sib.) *r.*
Igal, ē-gäl' (Aust).
Igarape, ē-gä-rä-pä' (Braz.)
Igatimi, ē-gä-tē'mē (S. Am.)
Iglau, ē-glou' (Aust.)
Iglesias, ē-glī'sē-äs (It.)
Iguaçu, ē-gwä'sö (Braz.)
Igualada, ē-gwä-lä'THä (Sp.)
Igumen, ē-gö-men' (Rus.)
Ij, ī (Neth.)
Ijma, özh'mä (Rus.) *r.*
Ijssel, īs'*s*el (Neth.) *r.*
Ilay, ē'lä (Peru)
Ilchester, il'ches-tėr (Eng.)
Ildefonso, San, sän ēl-de-fon'sō (Sp.)
Ilfracombe, il'fra-kōm (Eng.)
Ilha Grande, ēl'ya grän'dä (Braz.)
Ili, ē-lē' (As.) *r.*
Ilkeston, il'kes-ton (Eng.)
Illanon, ēl-lä-nōn' (Philip.) *b.*

Illasi, ēl-lä'sē (It.)
Illawarra, il-la-wär'ra (Austral.)
Ille, ēl (Fr.)
Ille et Vilaine, ēl ā vē-lān' (Fr.) *dep.*
Iller, ēl'ler (Ger.) *r.*
Illescas, ēl-lyes-käs' (Sp.)
Illimani, ēl-lē-mä'nē (Bol.) *mt.*
Illinois, il-li-nois' or il-li-noi' (U. S.)
Illora, ēl-lyō'rä (Sp.)
Illyria, il-lir'ri-a (Aust.)
Ilm, ēlm (Ger.) *r.*
Ilmen, il'men (Rus.)
Ilmenau, ēl'me-nou (Ger.)
Ilminster, il'min-ster (Eng.)
Ilz, ēlts (Ger.)
Imandra, ē-män'drä (Rus.) *l.*
Imbabura, ēm-bä-bō'ra (Ecuad.)
Imerethi or Imeritia, ē-mā-rā'tē, im-ēr-ish'i-a (Transcauc.)
Imola, ē-mō'lä (It.)
Inagua, ē-nä'gwä (Bahamas) *isl.*
Inchiquin, insh'i-kwin (Ir.)
Incisa, ēn-chē'zä (It.)
Indals-Elf, ēn'dälz-elf (Swe.)
Indiana, in-di-an'a (U. S.)
Indore, in-dōr' (Ind.)
Indre, aṅ'dr (Fr.) *r.*
Indre et Loire, aṅ'dr ā lwaṛ (Fr.)
Indus, in'dus (Ind.) *r.*
Ineboli, ē-nā-bō'lē (Tur.)
Ingendohl, ēng'en-dōl (Switz.)
Ingleborough, ing'gl-bu-ru (Eng.) *mt.*
Ingoda, ēn-gō'dä (As.) *r.*
Ingoldstadt, ēng'ōld-stat (Bav.)
Ingouville, aṅ-gō-vēl' (Fr.)
Inhambane, ēn-yam-bā'nä (E. Af.)
Inhauma, ēn-you'ma (Braz.)
Iniesta, ē-nē-es'tä (Sp.)
Inkerman, ing'kèr-man (Rus.) *val.*
Inn, ēn (Aust.; Ger.; Switz.) *r.*
Innerleithen, in-nèr-lē'тнen (Scot.)
Innspruck, ēns'prök (Aust.)
Inowrazlaw, ē-nō-rāts'lav (Prus.)
Interlaken, ēn-ter-lä'ken (Switz.)
Inverary, in-vē-rā'ri (Scot.)
Inverkeithing, in-vèr-kēтн'ing (Scot.)
Iona, ī-ō'na (Scot.)
Iowa, ī'ō-wa (U. S.)
Ipanema, ē-pä-nā'ma (Braz.)
Ipsambool, ēp-säm-böl' (Nubia)
Ipswich, ips'wich (Eng.)
Iquique, ē-kē'ke (Peru)
Iraja, ē-rä'zhä (Braz.)
Irak Ajemi, ē'rak aj'e-mē (Per.)
Irak Arabi, ē'rak ar'a-bē (As. Tur.)
Irasu, ē-rä-sö' (Cent. Am.) *volc.*
Iredell, īr'del (U. S.)
Iregh, ē-rāg' (Hung.)
Irkutsk, ēr-kötsk' (As.)
Iroquois, i-rō-kwoi' (N. Am.)
Irrawaddy, ēr-rä-wad'di (As.)
Irtish, ēr-tēsh' (Rus.)
Irvine, ėr'vin (Scot.)
Isakchi, ē-säk'chē (Roum.)
Isamal, ē-sä-mäl' (Mex.)
Ischia, ēs'kē-ä (It.) *isl.*
Ischim, ish-ēm' (Sib.) *r.*
Iseflord, ē'sā-fyōr (Den.)
Iseo, ē-sā'ō (It.)
Iserlohn, ē'zer-lōn (Ger.)
Isernia, ē-sār'nē-ä (It.)
Isidoro, ē-sē-dō'rō (Mex.)
Isigny, ē-sē-nyē' (Fr.)
Isili, ē-sē'lē (Sardin.)
Iskanderieh, is-kan-de-rē'e (As. Tur.; Eg.)
Iskelib, ēs'ke-lēb (Tur.)
Islamabad, ēs-läm-ä-bäd'
Islay, ī'lā (Scot.) *isl.*
Islington, iz'ling-ton (Eng.)
Ismail, ēs-mä-ēl' (Rus.)
Ismid, ēz-mēd' (Tur.)
Isnik, ēz-nēk' (Tur.)
Isola, ē'sō-lä (It.)
Ispahan, ēs-pä-hän' (Per.)
Issoudun, ēs-sö-duṅ' (Fr.)
Issyk-kul, is'sēk-köl (Sib.)
Istalif, ēs-tä-lēf' (Afg.)
Istria, is'trē-ä (Aust.)
Itacolumi, ē-tä-kō-lö'mē (Braz.) *mts.*
Itamaraca, ē-tä-mä-rä-kä' (Braz.) *isl.*
Itaparica, ē-tä-pä-rē'kä (Braz.) *isl.*
Itapicuru, ē-tä-pē-kö-rö' (Braz.) *r.*
Itaqueira, ē-tä-kā'ē-ra (Braz.) *mt.*
Itatiaiossu, ē-tä-tē-i-os'sö (Braz.)
Itawamba, it-a-wom'ba (U. S.)
Ithaca, ith'a-ka (Gr.; U. S.)
Ithaki, ith'a-kē (Gr.)
Iturup, ē-tö-röp' (N. Pac. Oc.) *isl.*
Itzehoe, ēt'sā-heu (Ger.)
Ivanovo, ē-vä-nō'vō (Rus.)
Ives, St., sānt, colloquially sint īvz (Eng.)
Iviça, ē-vē'sä (Sp.) *isl.*
Ivinghoe, ī'ving-hō (Eng.)
Iviza, ē-vē'sä (Sp.) *isl.*
Ivrea, ēv-rā'ä (It.)
Izamal, ē-sä-mäl' (Mex.)
Iznajar, ēth-nä-ċhär' (Sp.)

J.

Jablonec, yä-blō-nets' (Bohem.)
Jablonka, yä-blou'ko (Hung.)
Jabugo, El, el ċhä-bö'gō (Sp.)
Jacarehi, zhä-kä-rā'ē (Braz.)
Jacinto, San, san ja-sin'tō (U. S.)

Jacmel or Jacquemel, zhäk-mel' (Hayti)
Jadraque, chä-drä'ke (Sp.)
Jaen, chä-en' (Sp.)
Jägerndorf, yä'gern-dorf (Aust.)
Jaguaribe, zhä-gwä-rē'bä (Braz.) *r.*
Jahde, yäh'de (Ger.) *r.*
Jahicos, zhä-ē'kōs (Braz.)
Jalapa, chä-lä'pä (Mex.)
Jalisco, chä-lēs'kō (Mex.)
Jamaica, ja-mā'ka, *isl.*
Jamu, ju-mö' (Ind.)
Janina or Yanina, yä'nē-nä (Tur.)
Jan Mayen, yan mī'en (Arc. Oc.) *isl.*
Japan, ja-pan' (As.)
Japura, yä-pö'rä (S. Am.) *r.*
Jaraicejo, chä-rä-ē-the'chō (Sp.)
Jarama, chä-rä'mä (Sp.) *r.*
Jardinillos, chär-dē-nēl'lyōs (Cuba) *isls.*
Jaromirz, yä'rō-mērts (Bohem.)
Jaroslav, yä'rō-släv (Rus.) *r.*
Jassy, yäs'sē (Rom.)
Jastrow, yäs'trō (Prus.)
Jaszbereny, yäs-bā-rāny' (Hung.)
Jauja, chou'cha (Peru)
Java, jä'vä (East Arch.) *isl.*
Javari, yä-vä-rē' (Braz.)
Jawana, jä-vä'nä (Java)
Jean d'Angely, St., saṅ zhoṅ doṅzh-lē' (Fr.)
Jean de Luz, St., saṅ zhoṅ dė lūz (Fr.)
Jedburgh, jed'bu-ru (Scot.)
Jedo, ye'dō (Jap.)
Jelalabad, jel-al-ä-bäd' (Afg.)
Jelatma, ye-lät'mä (Rus.)
Jemilah, je-mē'la (Alg.)
Jemtland, yemt'länd (Swe.)
Jenne, jen'ne (W. Af.)
Jequitinhonha, zhä-kē-tē-nyō'nyä (Braz.) *r.*
Jerahi, jē-rä'hē (Per.) *r.*
Jerez de la Frontera, cher'eth de lä frōn-te'rä (Sp.)
Jerica, che-rē'ka (Sp.)
Jersey, jėr'zi (Chan. Isls.)
Jessulmeer, jes-sul-mēr' (Ind.)
Jeypoor, ji-pör' (Ind.)
Jezairi-bahri-Sefid, je-zi'rē-bä'hri-sä'-fēd (Tur.)
Jezireh-ibn-Omar, jä-zē'reh-ēbn-ō-mär' Tur.
Jhalavan, jhä'lä-van (Beluch.)
Jijona, chē-chō'nä (Sp.)
Jimena, chē-me'nä (Sp.)
Jitomir, zhit'ō-mēr (Rus.)
Joachimsthal, yō'ä-chēms-täl (Bohem.)
João, São, souṅ zhō-ouṅ' (Port.; Braz.)
Joaquin, San, san wä-kēn' (Califor.)
Jœtun Fjeld, yeŭt'ŭn fyel (Nor.)
Johannisberg, yō-hän'nēs-berg (Prus.)
Johore, jō-hōr' (Mal. Pen.)
Joinville, zhwaṅ-vēl' (Fr.)
Joliba, jol'i-ba (Af.) *r.*
Jönkjöping, yeŭn-tyeŭp'ing (Swe.)
Joodpoor, jōd-pör' (Ind.)
Joonaghur, jö-na-gur' (Ind.)
Jorquera, chōr-ke'rä (Sp.)
Jorullo, chō-rö'lyō (Mex.)
Jostedalsbræ, yōs'te-dälz-brä (Nor.)
Jouf, El, el jöf (Af.)
Joug, yög (Rus.) *r.*
Joure, you're (Neth.)
Joyeuse, zhwa-yeŭz' (Fr.)
Juan, San, sän chu-än' (Arg. Con.)
Juan Fernandez, ju'an fėr-nan'dez; Sp. pron. chu-an' fer-nän'deth (S. Am.) *isl.*
Jubbulpoor, jub-bul-pör' (Ind.)
Jucar, chō-kär' (Sp.)
Jugdulluk, jug-dul'luk (Afg.)
Juggernauth, jug'gėr-nat (Ind.)
Jujuy chō-chwē' (Arg. Con.)
Juliers, zhū-lē-ā'
Julunder, ju'lun-dėr (Ind.)
Jumièges, zhū-mē-āzh' (Fr.)
Jumilla, chō-mē'lyä (Sp.)
Jumna, jum'na (Ind.) *r.*
Jumnoutri, jum-nö'tri (Ind.)
Junee, ju-nē' (N. S. W.)
Jungfrau, yōng'frou (Switz.) *mt.*
Junin, chō-nēn' (Peru)
Jura, jö'ra (Scot.) *isl.*
Jura, zhū-rä' (Fr.) *dep.*
Jura, yö'rä (Switz.) *mts.*
Juruena, zhō-ru-ā'nä (Braz.) *r.*
Jutay, chö'tī (S. Am.) *r.*
Jutland (Anglicized form of Danish Jylland), jut'land (Den.)
Jylland, yūl'län (Den.)
Jynteah, jin'te-ä (Ind.)

K.

Kaagöe, kō'geŭ-e (Nor.) *isl.*
Kabardah, kä-bär'da (Rus.)
Kabool, Kabul, ka'bul (Afg.)
Kacunda, kä-kun'da (W. Af.)
Kadjang, kad-jang' (Celebes)
Kadoe, kä-dö' (Java)
Kafiristan, kä-fē-rēs-tän' (Cent. As.)
Kahira, kä'hē-ra (Eg.)
Kaifung, kī-fung' (China)
Kainsk, kä-ēnsk' (Šib.)
Kaira, kä'ē-ra (Ind.)

Kairwan, kīr-wän′ (Af.)
Kaisarieh, kī-sä-rē′e (Tur.)
Kaiserslautern, kī-zerz-lou′tern (Ger.)
Kaiserstuhl, kī′zer-stöl (Switz.)
Kaiserswörth, kī′zerz-veŭrt (Ger.)
Kalabsheh, ka-läb′she (Nubia)
Kalafat, kä-lä-fät′ (Roum.)
Kalamaki, kä-lä-mä′kē (As. Tur.) *b.*
Kalamazoo, ka-la-ma-zö′ (U. S.)
Kalamita, kä-lä-mē′tä (Black Sea) *b.*
Kalantan, kä-lan-tän′ (Mal. Pen.)
Kalavrita, ka-lav-rē′ta (Gr.)
Kalgujev, käl-gö-yef′ (Rus.) *isl.*
Kalimno, ka-limn′nō (Gr.) *isl.*
Kalisch, kä′lēsh (Rus.)
Kalisz, kä′lēsh (Rus.)
Kalmar, käl-mär′ (Swe.)
Kaltbrunnen, kält-brön′en (Switz.)
Kaluga, kä-lö′gä (Rus.)
Kalusz, kä′lösh (Aust. Gal.)
Kama, kä′mä (Rus.) *r.*
Kamaran, kä-mä′rän (Red Sea) *isl.*
Kamenaia-Ba, kä-mä-nä′yä-bä (Rus.)
Kamenetz, kä′mä-nets (Rus.)
Kamenitz, kä′mä-nēts (Bohem.; Hung.)
Kamenskoi, kä-men′skō-ē (Rus.)
Kamieniec, käm-yen′yets (Rus.)
Kamishin, kä-mē′shēn (Rus.)
Kamöe, kä′meŭ-e (Nor.) *isl.*
Kamouraska, kä-mö-räs′ka (Can.)
Kampen, käm′pen (Den.)
Kamtchatka, kam-chat′ka (As.)
Kanaga, kä-nä′gä (Aleut. Isls.)
Kanagawa, kä-nä-gä′wa (Japan)
Kanawha, ka-nạ′wa (U. S.)
Kanchinjinga, kun′chin-jing″ga (As.) *mt.*
Kan-chow, kan-chou′ (China)
Kandabou, kan-da-bö′ (Fiji Isls.)
Kandahar, kan-da-här′ (Afg.)
Kandalaska, kän-dä-läs′kä (Rus.)
Kandersteg, kän′der-steg (Switz.)
Kandy, kän′di (Ceylon)
Kangelang, käng-ge-lang′ (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Kania, kä′nē-ä (W. Af.)
Kanisa, kä-nē′sha (Hung.)
Kankari, kän′ka-rē (Tur.)
Kan-kiang, kan-ki-ang′ (China) *r.*
Kannagherry, kan′na-ge-ri (Ind.)
Kano, kä-nō′ (Cent. Af.)
Kanoje, kä′nōj (Ind.)
Kansas, kan′zas (U. S.)
Kansoo, kan-sö′ (China)
Kantalicounda, kan-ta-lē-kön′da (W. Af.)
Kantavu, kän-tä-vö′ (Fiji Isls.)
Kanturk, kan-tėrk′ (Ir.)
Kaobangtran, kä-ō-bang-tran′, almost kou-bang-tran′ (Anam.)
Kapricio, kä-prē′sē-ō (Tur.)
Kara, kä′rä (Rus.) *r.*
Karabashle, kä-rä-bäsh′lä (Tur.)
Karabaugh, kä-rä-bąg′ (Transcauc.)
Kara-Dagh, kä-rä′däg (Tur. in Eur. and As.) *mts.*
Karaghinsky, kä-rä-gēn′skē (Sib.) *isl.*
Kara Hissar, kä-rä′hēs-sär′ (Tur.)
Karakal, kä-rä-käl′ (Roum.)
Karakoram Pass, kä-rä-kō′rum pas (Cent. As.)
Karaman, kä-rä-män′ (As. Tur.)
Karamania, kä-rä-mä′nē-ä (As. Tur.)
Karang-asam, kä-rang′a-sam (East. Arch.)
Karansebes, kor-on-shā-besh′ (Hung.)
Kara-Su, Karasou, kä-rä′sö″ (Rus. and As.) *r.*
Karateghin, kä-rä-te-gēn′ (Cent. As.)
Karaula, ka-rạ′la (N. S. W) *r.*
Kardszag, kord-sog′ (Hung.)
Karikal, kä′rē-kal (Ind.)
Karleby Gamla (kär′le-bū gäm′lä (Rus.)
Karlova, kär-lō′vä (Hung.)
Karlstadt, kärl′stat (Ger.)
Karoly, kä-roly′ (Hung.)
Karroos, kär-röz′ (S. Af.)
Kasan, kä-zän′ (Rus.)
Kaschau, käsh′au (Hung.)
Kashan, kä-shän′ (Per.)
Kaskaskia, kas-kas′ki-a (U. S.)
Kasmark, käsh′märk (Hung.)
Kassa, kosh′sho (Hung.)
Kastamuni, käs-tä-mö′nē (As. Tur.)
Kastrikum, käst′ri-kum (Neth.)
Katagum, kä′tä-göm (Cent. Af.)
Katahdin, ka-täh′din (U. S.) *mt.*
Katrine, Loch, loch kat′rin (Scot.)
Katsena, kat-sē′na (Cent. Af.)
Kattegat, kat′te-gat (N. Sea)
Katunga, kä-tön′ga (W. Af.)
Katwijk, kät′vik (Neth.)
Kauai, kou′ī (Sand. Isls.) *isl.*
Kaufbeuren, kouf-boi′ren (Ger.)
Kautokeino, kou-tō-kā′ē-no (Nor.)
Kavala, kä-vä′lä (Tur.)
Kayserberg, kī′zėr-berg (Fr.)
Kazan, kä-zän′ (Rus.)
Kazbek, kaz-bek′ (Rus.) *mt.*
Kazeroun, kä′ze-rön (Per.)
Kealakeakua, kä-a′la-kā-a-kö″a (Hawaii) *b.*
Kebir, El, el ke-bēr′ (Tunis)
Kecskemet, kech-ke-met′ (Hung.)
Kediri, kä-dē′rē (Java)
Keewatin, kē-wä′tin (Can.)
Keighley, kēth′li (Eng.)
Keiskamma, kīs-käm′mä (S. Af.) *r.*
Kelat, ke-lät′ (As.)

Keneh, ken'e (Eg.)
Kenia, ke-nē'a (Af.) *mt.*
Kennebec, ken-ne-bek' (U. S.)
Kennebunk, ken-ne-bungk' (U. S.)
Kentucky, ken-tuk'i
Kenzingen, ken'tsing-en (Ger.)
Keokuk, kē'o-kuk (U. S.)
Kerah, kā'ra (Per.)
Kerbela, ker-bā'lä (As. Tur.)
Kerguelen, kėr'ge-len (Ind. Oc.) *isl.*
Kerkinet, ker'kē-net (Black Sea) *g.*
Kerman, ker-män' (Per.)
Kermanshah, ker-män'shä (Per.)
Kerrera or Kerera, ker're-ra (Scot.) *isl.*
Kerry, ke'ri (Ir.) *co.*
Kershaw, kėr-shạ' (U. S.)
Keswick, kez'wik or kez'ik (Eng.)
Keszthely, kest'hāly (Hung.)
Kew, kyō (Eng.)
Kezdi Vasarhely, kez'dē va-shär-hāly' (Hung.)
Khamil, ċha-mēl' (Cent. As.)
Khamtis, ċham'tēz (East. Pen.) *tr.*
Khanpoor, khän-pōr' (Ind.)
Kharek, khä'rek (Per.) *isl.*
Khargeh, El, el ċhär'ge (Eg.)
Kharijeh, El, el ċhär'i-je (Eg.)
Kharkow, ċhär-kof' (Rus.)
Kharput, ċhär-pụt' (Armen.)
Khartoom, ċhär-töm' (Eg.)
Khatanga, ċhä-tang'ga (Sib.)
Khatmandoo, kat-män-dō' (Ind.)
Kherson, ċher-sōn' (Rus.) *city*
Khin-gan, ċhēn-gän' (As.) *mt.*
Khiva, ċhē'vä (Tart.)
Khodavendikiar, ċhō-da-ven-dē-kyär' (As. Tur.)
Khojak, ċho-jak' (Afg.)
Khojend, ċhō-jend' (As.)
Khokand, ċhō-känd' (As.)
Khoondooz, ċhön-dōz' (Cent. As.)
Khorassan, ċhō-rūs-sän' (Per.)
Khotan, ċhō-tan' (Cent. As.)
Khuzistan, ċhō-zē-stän' (Per.)
Khyber Pass, ċhī'ber pas (Afg.)
Khyerpoor, khī-er-pōr' (Ind.)
Kiachta or Kiakhta, kē-äċh'tä (Sib.)
Kiang-se, kē-ang-sē' (China)
Kiangsoo, kē-ang-sō' (China)
Kichinev, kish-in-ef' (Rus.)
Kidderminster, kid'dėr-min-stėr (Eng.)
Kidwelly, kid-wel'li (Wales)
Kiel, kēl (Prus.)
Kielce, kē-el'tse (Rus.)
Kienlung, kē-en-lung' (Tibet)
Kiev, kē-yef' (Rus.)
Kilauea, ki-lou-ā'a (Sand. Isls.)
Kilbarchan, kil-bär'ċhan (Scot.)
Kildare, kil-dār' (Ir.) *co.*
Kilia, kē'lē-ä (Rus.) *mouth of the Danube, ft.*
Kilkee, kil-kē' (Ir.)
Kilkenny, kil-ken'ni (Ir.) *co.*
Killala, kil-la-lä' (Ir.)
Killaloe, kil-la-lō' (Ir.)
Killarney, kil-lär'ni (Ir.)
Killearn, kil-lern' (Scot.)
Killiecrankie, kil-li-krang'ki (Scot.)
Kilmalcolm or Kilmacolm, kil-ma-kōm' (Scot.)
Kilmarnock, kil-mär'nok (Scot.)
Kilrush, kil-rush' (Ir.)
Kilsyth, kil-sīth' (Scot.)
Kimpina, kēm-pē'nä (Roum.)
Kinburn, kēn'börn (Rus.) *ft.*
Kincardine, kin-kär'din (Scot.) *co.*
Kinghorn, king'horn (Scot.)
Kinross, kin-ros' (Scot.) *co.*
Kinsale, kin-säl' (Ir.)
Kintamo, kin-tä'mō (Af.)
Kintore, kin-tōr' (Scot.)
Kintyre, kin-tīr' (Scot.)
Kinzig, kēn'tseċh (Ger.)
Klöge, kē-ėu'gä (Den.) *b.*
Kiowa, ki'o-wā (U. S.)
Kippure, kip'yụr (Ir.) *mt.*
Kiraly, kē-räly' (Hung.)
Kirghiz, kēr-gēz' (As.)
Kirin-oola, kē-rēn-ō'lä (China)
Kirkby-Lonsdale, kėrk-bi-lonz'dāl (Eng.)
Kirkcaldy, kėr-ka'di (Scot.)
Kirkcudbright, kėr-kō'bri (Scot.)
Kirkebye, kēr'kā-bū (Den.)
Kirkintilloch, kėrk-in-til'loċh (Scot.)
Kirriemuir, kir-ri-myör' (Scot.)
Kirsanov, kēr-sä-nof' (Rus.)
Kishenev, kē-she-nyef' (Rus.)
Kiskiminetas, kis-ki-min'e-tas (U. S.)
Kisliar, kēz-lē-är' (Rus.)
Kissingen, kēs'ing-en (Ger.)
Kitzbühel, kēts'bū-el (Aust.)
Kiung-chau-fu, kē-ung-chou-fō' (China)
Kiusiu, kē-ō'sē-ō" (Jap.) *isl.*
Kixim, kēk'sēm (Rus.) *pt.*
Kiyoto, kē-yō'to (Jap.)
Kizil Irmak, kiz'il ēr-mäk' (Tur.) *r.*
Kizliar, kēz-lē-är' (Rus.)
Kjallerup, kyäl'le-rụp (Den.)
Kjeletz, kyel'ets (Rus.)
Kjerteminde, kyer-te-mēn'de (Den.)
Kjöbenhavn, kyeu'ben-häfen (Den.)
Klagenfurt, klä'gen-fụrt (Aust.)
Klamath, kla'mat (U. S.)
Klausenburg, klou'zen-börg (Transyl.)
Klausthal, klous'täl (Ger.)
Kloppenburg, klop'pen-börg (Ger.)

Klosterneuburg, klōs-ter-noi'börg (Aust.)
Klundert, klun'dert (Neth.)
Knaresborough, nārz'bu-ru (Eng.)
Knesselaere, knes-se-lä'rā (Bel.)
Knockmeledown, nok-mel'e-doun (Ir.) *mt.*
Knottingley, not'ing-li (Eng.)
Knutsford, nuts'ford (Eng.)
Kobbe, kob'bē (Cent. Af.)
Köbenhavn, kyeu'ben-häfen (Den.)
Kobryn, kō-brēn' (Rus.)
Kochem, koch'em (Ger.)
Koedijk, kö'dīk (Neth.)
Koeichoo, kō-ā-chö'; almost kwā-chö' (China)
Kœnigsberg, keu'ngz-berg (Ger.)
Koevorden, kö'vor-den (Neth.)
Kohat, kō-hät' (Ind.)
Kohistan, kō-hēs-tän' (Beluch.)
Kokan, kō-kän' (Cent. As.)
Kokel, kō'kel (Transyl.)
Koko-nor, kō-kō-nor' (China)
Kokura, kō-kö'rä (Jap.)
Koladyne, kol'a-dīn (Bur.)
Kolby, köl'bü (Den.)
Kölliken, keul'lē-ken (Switz.)
Köln, keuln (Ger.)
Kolobeng, kol-o-beng' (Af.)
Kolokythia, ko-lo-ki-thē'a (Gr.)
Kolomea, kō-lō-mā'ä (Aust.)
Kolozsvar, kol-osh-vär' (Transyl.)
Kolyma, kö'lē-mä (Sib.) *r.*
Komlos, kom-losh' (Hung.)
Komorn, kō-mörn' (Hung.)
Kongelf, köng'elf (Nor.)
Konia, kö'nē-a (As. Mi.)
Konieh, kö'nē-e (As. Mi.)
Königgrätz, keu'nēg-grets (Bohem.)
Königsberg, keu'nēgz-berg (Ger.)
Königsee, keu'nēg-zā (Ger.)
Königstein, keu'nēg-stīn (Ger.)
Königswinter, keu'nēgz-vēn-ter (Ger.)
Konotop, kö'nō-top (Rus.)
Konstantinograd, kön-stän-tē-nō-grād' (Rus.)
Konstanz, kōn'ständs (Ger.)
Koomeshah, kö-mē-shä' (Per.)
Koordistan, kör-dis-tän' (Per.)
Kooria Mooria, kö'ri-a mö'ri-a (Arab. Sea) *isls.*
Kootenay, kö'te-nā (Brit. Col.)
Kooweerup, kö'wē-rup (Austral.) *l.*
Kopreinitz, kō-prī'nēts (Aust.)
Korana, kō-rä'nä (Aust.) *r.*
Korangamite, kō-rang'ga-mēt (Austral.) *l.*
Kordofan, kor-dō-fän' (Af.)
Korenicsa, kō-rā-nē'chä (Croat.)
Korneuberg, kör'noi-berg (Aust.)
Koronika, kō-rō-nē'kä (Rus.)
Kororareka, kō-rō-rā-rā'kä (N. Zd.) *b.*
Körös, keu-reush' (Hung.)
Korsabad, kor-sä-bäd' (Tur.)
Korsör, kör'seur (Den.)
Korvai, kor-vä'ē (N. Zd.)
Kosciusko, kos-i-us'kō (U. S.; Austral.)
Kosel, kō'zel (Ger.)
Kösfeld, keuz'felt (Ger.)
Koshtan-tau, kosh'tan-tou (Cauc.) *mt.*
Kosima, kō'sē-mä (Jap.)
Köslin, keuz'lēn (Ger.)
Koslow, kos-lof' (Rus.)
Kosseir, kos-sā'ēr (Eg.)
Kossovo, kos-sō'vō (Tur.)
Kosteletz, kos'te-lets (Bohem.)
Kostroma, kōs-trō'mä (Rus.)
Kotelnitsch, kō-tel-nēch' (Rus.)
Köthen, keu'ten (Ger.)
Kotzebue Sound, kot'ze-byu sound (Alaska)
Kouban, kö-bän' (Rus.) *r.* and *l.*
Koubinskoë, kö-bēn'skō-ā (Rus.)
Kouche, kö'chā (Turkestan)
Koudekerke, kou'de-ker-ke (Neth.)
Kouenlun, kö-en-lun' (Cent. As.) *mts.*
Kouka, kö'ka (Af.)
Koukou-Khoto, kö-kö-chō'tō (Mong.)
Koulfo, köl'fō (W. Af.)
Kouloi, kö'lō-ē (Rus.) *r.*
Koursk, körsk (Rus.)
Koushan, kö-shän' (As.)
Koutayeh, kö-ti'ye (As. Mi.)
Kovitska, kō-vēts'kä (Rus.) *b.*
Kowno, kov'nō (Rus.)
Kozlov, koz-löf' (Rus.)
Krabbendijke, krab'ben-dī-ke (Neth.)
Krageröe, krä'ge-reu-e (Nor.)
Kragujevatz or Kraguyevatz, krä-gö-yä'väts (Servia)
Krajova, krä-yō'vä (Roum.)
Krakow, krä'kou (Aust.)
Kranenburg, krä'nen-börg (Ger.)
Kranichfeld, krä'nēch-felt (Ger.)
Krasnoe-selo, kräs-nō-ā-sā'lo (Rus.)
Krasnoiarsk, kräs-nō-yärsk' (Sib.)
Krassova, krä-sho'vo (Hung.)
Kraszna, kräs'na (Hung.)
Krauchthal, krouch'täl (Switz.)
Krautheim, krout'hīm (Ger.)
Krefeld, krä'felt (Ger.)
Krejanovka, krā-yä-nof'kä (Rus.)
Krementchug, krä-men-chög' (Rus.)
Krempe, krem'pe (Den.)
Kreuzburg, kroits'börg (Prus.)
Kreuznach, kroits'näch (Ger.)
Kriens, krē'ens (Swit.)
Kronach, krō'näch (Ger.)
Kronberg, krön'berg (Den.)
Kronstadt, krön'stat (Transyl.; Rus.)

Krotoszyn, krō-tō-shēn' (Prus. Pol.)
Krumenau, krö'me-nou (Switz.)
Krusenstern, krö'zen-stėrn (Pac. Oc.) *isls.*
Krylov, kri-lof' (Rus.)
Kuban, kö-bän' (Rus.) *r.*
Kuchuk-Kainarji, kö-chök-kī-när-jē' (Rus.)
Kullenburg, koi'len-burg (Neth.)
Kuinder, koin'der (Neth.)
Kukewari, kö-kä-wä'rē (Ind.) *r.*
Kul-i-kalan, kụl-ē-ka-län' (Cent. As.) *l.*
Kuma, kö'mä (Transcauc.) *r.*
Kumaon or Kumaun, kụ-mä'on or kụ-moun' (Ind.)
Kunashir, kö-nä-shēr' (Jap.) *isl.*
Kunawar, ku-na-wär' (Ind.)
Kunchinjunga, kun-chin-jung'ga (Ind.) *mt.*
Künzelsau, kün'tsel-zou (Ger.)
Kuopio, kö-ō'pē-ō (Rus.)
Kur, kör (Tur.) *r.*
Kurdistan, kör-dis-tän' (Tur.; Per.)
Kuriles, kyụ'rilz (Pac. Oc.) *isls.*
Kuriuch-Su, kö-rē-öch'sö (Rus.) *r.*
Kurkara-ussu, kör-kä'rä-ụs-sö' (Dzoong.)
Kurland, kör'länd (Rus.)
Kuro-Sivo, kö'rō-sē'vō (Pac. Oc.) *curt.*
Kurrachee, ku-rä'chē (Ind.)
Kurram or Kurrum, kụr'rum (Afg.)
Kurreechane, ku-rē-chä'ne (S. Af.)
Kurshee, kör-shē' (Cent. As.)
Kussery, kös'se-ri (Cent. Af.)
Küssnacht, küs'nächt (Switz.)
Kustenji, kös-ten'jē (Tur.)
Küstrin, küs'trēn (Prus.)
Kut, köt (Tur.)
Kutais, kö'tis (Rus.)
Kutaiyeh, kö-ti'ye (Tur.)
Kutaya, kö-tä'yä (Tur.)
Kutchuk-Kainarji, kö-chök-kī-när-jē' (Rus.)
Küttigen, küt'ti-gen (Switz.)
Kyen-dwen, kyen'dwen (Bur.) *r.*
Kyritz, kē'rēts (Prus.)
Kyundoung, kyun-dụng' (Bur.)

L.

Laaland, lo'län (Den.) *isl.*
Labiau, lä'bē-ou (Prus.)
Labischin, lä-bē'shēn (Prus.)
Labrador, lab-ra-dōr' (N. Am.; Eng.)
Labuan, lä-bụ-än' (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Lacantun, lä-kän-tụn' (Cent. Am.) *r.*
Laccadives, lak-a-dīvz' (Ind. Oc.) *isls.*
Lacedogna, lä-chä-do'nya (It.)
Lachen, lä'chen (Switz.)
Lachine, la-shēn' (Can.)
Lachlan, lach'lan (Austral.)
Lackawannock or Lackawanna, lak-a-wan'nok, lak-a-wan'na (U. S.)
Lactacunga, läk-tä-köng'gä (Ecuad.)
Ladak, lä-däk' (Cent. As.)
Ladany, lä-dāny' (Hung.)
Ladoga, läd'ō-ga (Rus.) *l.*
Ladoga, lä-dō'gä (U. S.)
Ladrones, lä-drōnz' (Pac. Oc.) *isls.*
Laeken, lä'ken (Bel.)
Lagan, lag'an (Ir.) *r.*
Lagartas, lä-gär'täs (Mex.)
Laggan, lag'gan (Scot.)
Lagnieu, lä-nyē-ụh' (Fr.)
Lagonero, lä-gō-nā'rō (It.)
Lagos, lä'gōs (W. Af.; Sp.; Mex.)
Lagosta, lä-gōs'tä (Aust.) *isl.*
Laguna, lä-gö'nä (Mex.)
Lagunilla, lä-gö-nē'lyä (Sp.; Venez.)
Lahadj, lä-hāj' (Ar.)
Lahajan, lä-hä-jän' (Per.)
Lahej, lä-hej' (Ar.)
Lahijan, lä-hē-jän' (Per.)
Laholm, lä'hōlm (Swe.)
Lahore, lä-hōr' (Ind.)
Lahul, lä-höl' (Ind.)
Laibach, lī'bäch (Aust.)
Lalita-patan, lä-lē-tä-pä-tän' (Ind.)
La Mancha, la män'chä (Sp.)
Lambalamfipa, lam-ba-lam-fē'pa (Af.) *mts.*
Lambayeque, läm-bä-ye'ke (Peru)
Lambesc, loṅ-besk' (Fr.)
Lambeth, lam'beth (Eng.)
Lamego, lä-mā'gō (Port.)
Lamlash, lam-lash' (Scot.)
Lammermoor, lam-mėr-mōr' (Scot.) *mts.*
Lamo, lä'mō (E. Af.)
Lamone, lä-mō'nä (It.) *r.*
Lampara, lam-pä'ra (Cent. Am.) *l.*
Lampedusa, läm-pä-dō'sä (Medit.) *isl.*
Lampertheim, läm'pert-hīm (Ger.)
Lampeter, lam'pe-tėr (Eng.)
Lamporecchio, läm-pō-rāk'kō-ō (It.)
Lamsaki, läm'sa-kē (As. Mi.)
Lanark, lan'ärk (Scot.)
Lancashire, lang'ka-shēr or lang'ka-shėr (Eng.)
Lancaster, lang'kas-tėr (Eng.) *b.*
Lanciano, län-chä'nō (It.)
Landeron, loṅ-de-rōṅ' (Switz.)
Landes, loṅd (Fr.) *dep.*
Landivisian, loṅ-dē-vē-zē-oṅ' (Fr.)
Landrecies, loṅ-dr-sē' (Fr.)
Landriano, län-drē-ä'nō (It.)
Landscrona, länṣ-krō'nä (Swe.) *pt.*
Landshut, ländz'höt (Ger.; Prus.)

Landstuhl, länd'stöl (Ger.)
Langeac, loñ-zhäk' (Fr.)
Langeais, loñ-zhä' (Fr.)
Langeland, lang'e-län (Den.) *isl.*
Langenaes, lang'e-näs (Nor.)
Langenau, läng'e-nou (Ger.)
Langenbielau, läng-en-bē'lou (Prus.)
Langenbrücken, läng-en-brük'en (Ger.)
Langensalza, läng-en-zäl'tsä (Prus.)
Langenschwalbach, läng-en-shväl'bäch (Ger.)
Langenthal, läng'en-täl (Switz.)
Langholm, lang'om (Scot.)
Langöen, läng'ē-en (Nor.) *isl.*
Langogne, loñ-gon'ye (Fr.)
Langres, loñgr (Fr.)
Languedoc, loñ-ge-dok' (Fr.)
Lanjaron, län-chä-rōn' (Sp.)
Lanniles, lan-nēl' (Fr.)
Lannion, lan-nē-ōñ' (Fr.)
Lannoy, län-nwą' (Fr.)
Lansingburg, lans'ing-bėrg (U. S.)
Lanslebourg, loñ-lē-bör' (Fr.)
Lantadilla, län-tä-THēl'lyä (Sp.)
Lantwit-Major, lan'twit-mā-jor (Wales)
Lanusei, lä-nö-sā'ē (Sardin.)
Lanzarote, län-sä-rō'tä (Can. Isls.) *isl.*
Laon, lā-ōñ' (Fr.)
Laos, lä'ōs (East. Pen.)
La Plata, lä plä'tä (S. Am.) *r.*
Laramie, lăr'a-mē (U. S.)
Laranjeiras, lä-rän-zhä'ē-räs (Braz.)
Largentière, lär-zhoñ-tē-ār' (Fr.)
Larino, lä-rē'nō (It.)
Larissa, lä-rēs'sä (Tur.)
Laristan, lä rēs-tän' (Per.)
Larkhana, lär-khä'nä (Ind.)
Larne, lärn (Ir.)
Larnica or Larnaca, lär'ni-kä, lär'na-kä (Tur.)
Laroles, lä-rō'les (Sp.)
Larraga, lär-rä'gä (Sp.)
Lasalle, lä-zäl' (Fr.)
Lasöe, lä'sœ-e (Den.) *isl.*
Laswaree, läs-wä'rē (Ind.)
Latakia, lä-tä-kē'ä (Tur.)
Laterina, lä-tä-rē'nä (It.)
Latorcza, lä-tort'so (Hung.) *r.*
Lattai, lät-tī' (Fiji Isls.) *isl.*
Lattakoo, lat-ta-kö' (S. Af.)
Laubach, lou'bäch (Ger.)
Lauban, lou'bän (Prus.)
Lauchstädt, louch'stat (Ger.)
Lauderdale, lą'dėr-dāl (Scot.)
Lauenburg, lou'en-börg (Ger.)
Lauffen, louf'fen (Switz.)
Laugharne, lą-gär'nē (Wales)
Laujar-de-Andarax, lou-chär'de-än-dä-räch (Sp.)
Launceston, länsʹton (Eng.; Tasm.)
Laupersweil, lou'perz-vīl (Switz.)
Lauraguais, lō-rä-gā' (Fr.)
Laurencekirk, lą'rens-kėrk (Scot.)
Lauricocha, lou-rē-ko'chä (Peru)
Lausanne, lō-zän' (Switz.)
Lausitz, lou-zēts' (Fr.)
Laut, lout (East. Arch.)
Lauterbrunnen, lou'ter-brųn-en (Switz.)
Lauven, lou'ven (Nor.) *r.*
Lauwer Zee, lou'vėr zā (Neth.)
Lavagna, lä-vä'nyä (It.)
Lavaur, lä-vōr' (Fr.)
Lavoro, lä-vō'rō (It.)
Lavos, lä'vōs (Port.)
Laxa, lä'chä (Chile) *r.*
Laybach, lī'bäch (Aust.)
Lazzaro, San, sän läd'zä-rō (It.) *r.*
Leadhills, led'hilz (Scot.)
Leamington, lem'ing-ton (Eng.)
Leao-tong, lē-ä-ō-tong', almost lyou-tong' (China)
Leau, lō (Bel.)
Lebanon, leb'a-non (Pal.) *mt.*
Lebida, leb'ī-da (N. Af.)
Lebrija, lā-brē'chä (Sp.)
Lecce, lät'chä (It.)
Leccio, lät'chō (It.)
Lechhausen, lech'houz-*en* (Ger.)
Lectoure, lāk-tör' (Fr.)
Leczna, lech'nä (Rus. Pol.)
Ledaña, le-dä'nyä (Sp.)
Leende, lān'de (Neth.)
Leersum, lār'sum (Neth.)
Leeuwarden, lā'ų-vär-den (Neth.)
Leeuwen, lā'ų-*ven* (Bel.)
Leeuwin's Land, lā'ų-winz or lyų'inz land (Austral.)
Leganes, le-gä'nes (Sp.)
Legnago, lā-nyä'gō (It.)
Legnano, lā-nyä'nō (It.)
Lehe, lā'e (Ger.)
Lehigh, lē'hī (U. S.)
Lehota, lā-hō'to (Hung.)
Leibnitz, līb'nēts (Aust.)
Leicester, les'tėr (Eng.)
Leiden, lī'den (Neth.)
Leigh, lē (Eng.)
Leighton, lē'ton (U. S.)
Leighton-Buzzard, lā'ton buz'zärd (Eng.)
Leiningen, lin'ing-en (Ger.)
Leinster, len'stėr (Ir.) *mt.*
Leipzig, līp'tsēg or līp'tsēch (Ger.)
Leiria, lā-ē-rē'a (Port.)
Leith, lēth (Scot.)
Leitmeritz, līt'me-rēts (Bohem.)
Leitomischel, lī-tō-mē'shel (Bohem.)
Leitrim, lē'trim (Ir.) *co.*
Leixlip, lāsʹlip (Ir.)
Lekkerkerk, lek'ker-kerk (Neth.)

Leman or Lemanus, lem'an, lē-mā'nus (Switz.) *l.*
Lena, lē'nä; Rus. pron. lyā'nä (Sib.)
Lenawee, len'a-wē (U. S.)
Lendinara, lān-dē-nä'rä (It.)
Lengenfeld, leng'en-felt (Ger.)
Lenguau, leng'nou (Switz.)
Lennox, len'noks (Scot.)
Lennoxtown, len'noks-toun (Scot.)
Lenoir, le-nōr' (U. S.)
Lentini, lān-tē'nē (It.)
Lenzen, len'tsen (Prus.)
Leobadda, lē-ō-bad'da (W. Af.)
Leobschütz, lā'ob-shŭts (Prus.)
Leogane, lā-ō-gän' (W. Ind.)
Leominster, lem'stėr (Eng.); lem'ins-tėr (U. S.)
Leon, le-ōn' (Sp.; Mex.)
Leonard's, St., sānt, colloquially sint len'ärdz (Eng.)
Leonessa, lā-ō-nās'sä (It.)
Leonforte, lā-ōn-fōr'tā (It.)
Leonil, lā-ō-nēl' (Braz.)
Leopoldshafen, lā'ō-pōldz-hä-fen (Ger.)
Leopoldstadt, lā'ō-pōld-stat (Aust.)
Leova, lā-ō'vä (Tur.)
Lepanto, lā-pän'tō (Gr.)
Lepseny, lep-shāny' (Hung.)
Le Puy, le pwē (Fr.)
Lequeitio, lā-ke'ē-tē-ō (Sp.)
Lerchenfeld, ler'ċhen-felt (Aust.)
Lerici, ler'i-chē (It.)
Lerida, ler'i-da (Sp.)
Lerwick, lėr'wik or lėr'ik (Scot.)
Les Andelys, lāz oñd-lē' (Fr.)
Lescar, lā-kär' (Fr.)
Lesghis, les-ghēz' (Cauc.)
Lesignano, lā-sē-nyä'nō (It.)
Lesina, lās'ē-na (Dalmat.)
Lesmahagow, les-mä-hā'gō (Scot.)
Lesneven, lās-nē-vaṅ' (Fr.)
Le Sueur, le sų'ėr (U. S.)
Letitchev, lā-tē-chef' (Rus.)
Letterkenny, let-tėr-ken'ni (Ir.)
Lettowitz, lät'tō-vēts (Aust.)
Letur, le-tör' (Sp.)
Letyczew, lā-tē-chef' (Rus.)
Leuca, Capo di, kä'pō dē lā-ō'kä (It.)
Leucadia, lų-kā'di-a (Ion. Isls.)
Leuchars, lyōċh'ärz (Scot.)
Leuchtenberg, loiċh'ten-berg (Ger.)
Leuk, loik (Switz.)
Leukerbad, loi'ker-bäd (Switz.)
Leutomischel, loi-tō-mē'shel (Bohem.)
Leutschau, loit'shou (Hung.)
Leuze, leų'zā (Bel.)
Levanger, lā-väng'ger (Nor.)
Levant, lē-vant'
Levante, lā-vän'tā (It.)
Levantina, lā-vän-tē'nä (Switz.)
Levanzo, lā-vän'tsō (It.) *isl.*
Leven, lē'ven (Eng.; Scot.)
Levizzano, lā-vēt-tsä'nō (It.)
Levkosia, lef-kō-zē'a (Cyprus)
Levroux, lā-vrö' (Fr.)
Levuka, le-vö'ka (Fiji Isls.)
Lewes, lyų'es (Eng.)
Lewis, lyų'is (Scot.) *isl.*
Lewisham, lų'ish-am (Eng.)
Lexington, leks'ing-ton (U. S.)
Leyden, lī'den (Neth.)
Leyderdorp, lī'der-dorp (Neth.)
Leyland, lā'land (Eng.)
Leymuiden, lī-moi'den (Neth.)
Leyte, lā'ē-tā (Philip.) *isl.*
Lezuza, lā-thō'thä (Sp.)
Libadia, liv-a-THĒ'a (Gr.)
Libanus, lib'a-nus (Tur.) *mt.*
Liberia, li-bē'ri-a (W. Af.)
Libertad, lē-ber-taTH' (Peru)
Libourne, lē-börn' (Fr.)
Libyan (Desert), lib'i-an (Af.)
Lichfield, lich'fēld (Eng.)
Lichtenau, lēċh'te-nou (Ger.)
Lichtensteig, lēċh'ten-stīg (Switz.)
Licordia, lē-kōr'dē-ä (It.)
Licosa, lē-kō'sä (It.)
Liddesdale, lid'dez-dāl (Scot.)
Lidköping, lēd-tyeŭp'ing (Swe.)
Lieberose, lē-be-rō'zā (Prus.)
Liechtenstein, lēċh'ten-stīn (Ger.)
Liège, lē-āzh' (Bel.)
Liegnitz, lēg'nēts or lēċh'nēts (Ger.)
Lierre or Lier, lē-ār' (Bel.)
Liestal, lēs'täl (Switz.)
Lietor, lē-e-tōr' (Sp.)
Liffey, lif'fi (Ir.)
Lifland, lēf'länd (Rus.)
Lifu, lē'fō (S. Pac. Oc.) *isl.*
Lignières, lē-nyē-ār' (Fr.)
Ligny, lē-nyē' (Fr.)
Lim Fjord, lēm'fyōr (Den.) *g.*
Likhvin, lēċh'vin (Rus.)
Lille, lēl (Fr.)
Lillebonne, lēl-bon' (Fr.)
Lillers, lēl-lyā' or lē-yā' (Fr.)
Lillo, lēl'lyō (Sp.)
Lima, lē'mä (Peru); lī'ma (U. S.)
Limari, lē-mä-rē' (Chile) *r.*
Limassol, lē-mäs-sol' (Cyprus)
Limbourg, laṅ-bör' (Bel.)
Limburg, lēm'börg (Ger.)
Limerick, lim'e-rik (Ir.) *co.*
Limmat, lēm'mät (Switz.) *r.*
Limoges, lē-mōzh' (Fr.)
Limone, lē-mō'nā (It.)
Limosani, lē-mō-sä'nē (It.)

Limousin, lē-mō-zaṅ' (Fr.)
Limoux, lē-mō' (Fr.)
Limpopo, lim-pō'pō (Af.) *r.*
Linares, lē-nä'res (Sp.; Chile)
Lincoln, ling'kon (Eng.)
Lindenau, lēn'dē-nou (Ger.)
Lingayen, lēn-gä-yen' (Philip.)
Lingen or Linga, lēng'gen, lēng'ga (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Lingen, lēng'en (Ger.)
Linköping, lēn-tyeû'ping (Swe.)
Linlithgow, lin-lith'gō (Scot.)
Linnhe, Loch, loch lin'ni (Scot.)
Lintthal, lēnt'täl (Switz.)
Linyanti, lin-yan'tē (S. Af.)
Linz, lēnts (Ger.)
Lion, lē-ôṅ' (Fr.)
Lipari, lē'pä-rē (It.) *isl.*
Lipcse, lēp'chä (Hung.)
Lipnicza, lēp-nē'tso (Hung.)
Liria, lē'rē-ä (Sp.)
Lisbon, liz'bon (Port.)
Lisburn, lis'bėrn (Ir.)
Liscia, lē'shä (It.)
Lisieux, l..-zē-eû' (Fr.)
Liskeard, lis-kärd' (Eng.)
Lisle, lēl (Fr.)
Lismore, liz-mōr' (Scot.) *isl.*, (Ir.) *tn.*; lis'mōr (U. S.)
Listowel, lis-tō'el (Ir.)
Lithada, lē-thä'dä (Gr.) *c.*
Lithang, lē-thang' (Tibet)
Lithuania, li-thyu-ā'ni-a (Rus.)
Littlehampton, lit-*el*-hamp'ton (Eng.)
Littorale, lēt-tō-rä'lā (Aust.)
Liusne or Ljusne, lyös'nā (Swe.)
Livadia, liv-a-THē'a (Gr.)
Livenza, lē-vän'tsä (It.) *r.*
Liverpool, liv'ėr-pöl (Eng.)
Livonia, lē-vō'ni-a (Rus.) *g.*
Livorno, lē-vōr'nō (It.)
Liwumba, li-wum'ba (Af.) *r.*
Lizard (Point), liz'ärd (Eng.)
Ljusan, lyö'sän (Swe.) *r.*
Llandaff, lan-daf' (Wales)
Llandeilo-Faur, lan-dī'lō-four (Wales)
Llandovery, lan-duv'e-ri (Wales)
Llandudno, lan-did'nō (Wales)
Llanelly, la-nel'li (Wales)
Llanerchymedd, la-nėr-chu'meTH (Wales)
Llanes, lyä-nes' (Sp.)
Llangadock, lan-ga-dok' (Wales)
Llangollen, lan-gol'len; Welsh pron. tlan-goth'len (Wales)
Llanidloes, la-nid'lōs (Wales)
Llano Estacado, lyä'nō es-tä-kä'dō (U.S.)
Llanos, lyä'nōs (S. Am.)
Llanos de Chaco, lyä'nōs de chä'kō (S. Am.)
Llanquihue, lyän-kē-wā' (Chile) *l.*
Llanrwst, lan-röst' (Eng.)
Llantrissent, lan-tris'sent (Wales)
Llauquihue, lyou-kē-wā' (Chile) *l.*
Llerena, lye-re'nä (Sp.)
Llobregat, lyō-bre-gät' (Sp.)
Lluchmayor, lyöch-mä-yōr' (Sp.)
Loando, lō-än'dō (W. Af.)
Loango, lō-äng'gō (Af.)
Loano, lō-ä'nō (It.)
Löbau, leû'bou (Ger.)
Löbejan, leû'be-yän (Prus.)
Lob-Nor, lob-nor' (Cent. As.) *l.*
Lobositz, lō'bō-sēts (Bohem.)
Lochaber, loch-ä'bėr (Scot.)
Lochem, lo'chem (Neth.)
Loches, lōsh (Fr.)
Lochgilphead, loch-gilp'hed (Scot.)
Lochgoilhead, loch-goil'hed (Scot.)
Lochinvar, loch-in-vär' (Scot.)
Lochmaben, loch-mä'ben (Scot.)
Lochwinnoch, loch-win'noch; popularly, loch'*en*-yuch (Scot.)
Lockerby, lok'ėr-bi (Scot.)
Locle, lō'kl (Switz.)
Löd, leûd (Hung.)
Loddon, lod'don (Eng.)
Lodomir, lō-dō-mėr' (Aust.)
Loehoe, lō'hō (Celebes)
Loenen, lö'nen (Neth.)
Lofodden, lo-fod'den (Nor.) *isls.*
Logazohy, lō-gä-zō'hi (W. Af.)
Logroño, lō-grō'nyō (Sp.)
Logrosan, lō-grō-sän' (Sp.)
Loheia, lō-hā'yä (Ar.)
Loir, lwąr (Fr.) *r.*
Loire, lwąr (Fr.) *r.*
Loiret, lwą-rā' (Fr.)
Loir-et-Cher, lwąr-ā-shār' (Fr.) *dep.*
Loitz, lō-ēts' (Prus.)
Loja or Loxa, lō'chä (Sp.)
Lojano, lō-yä'nō (It.)
Lokeren, lō'kē-ren (Bel.)
Lollara, lōl-lä'rä (Ind.)
Lombardy, lom'bär-di (It.)
Lomblem, lōm-blem' (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Lombok, lōm-bok' (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Lomellina, lō-mäl-lē'nä (It.)
Lomond, lō'mond (Scot.)
Lomza, lōm'zha (Rus.)
Lonato, lō-nä'tō (It.)
London, lun'dun (Eng.)
Londonderry, lun'dun-de-ri (Ir.)
Longarone, lōn-gä-rō'nā (It.)
Longford, long'ford (Ir.) *co.*
Longjumeau, lōṅ-zhū-mō' (Fr.)
Long'ton, long'ton (Eng.)
Longwy, lōṅ-vē' (Fr.)

Lonigo, lō-nē'gō (It.)
Lonneker, lon'ne-ker (Neth.)
Lons le Saulnier, lōñ lé sō-nē-ā' (Fr.)
Loochristy, lō-chrēs'tē (Bel.)
Loodiana, lō-dē-ā'nā (Ind.)
Lootenhalle, lō-ten-häl'le (Bel.)
Lopez, lō'pez (W. Af.) *c.*
Loppersum, lop'per-sum (Neth.)
Lora del Río, lō'rä del rē'ō (Sp.)
Loreto or Loretto, lō-rā'tō, lō-rāt'tō (It.)
Lorient, lō-rē-oñ' (Fr.)
Lörrach, leŭ'räch (Ger.)
Lossini, lōs-sē'nē (It.) *isl.*
Lössnitz, leŭs'nēts (Ger.)
Lostwithiel, lost-with'el (Eng.)
Lot, lō or lot (Fr.)
Lot-et-Garonne, lōt-ā-gä-ron' (Fr.)
Lothian, lō'THI-an (Scot.)
Loudoun, lou'dun (Scot.; U. S.)
Loudun, lō-duñ' (Fr.)
Louga, lō'gä (Rus.)
Lougan, lou'gän (Nor.) *r.*
Loughans, lō-goñ' (Fr.)
Loughborough, luf'bu-ru (Eng.)
Lough Neagh, loch nā; locally, nā'ach (Ir.)
Loughrea, loch-rā' (Ir.)
Louis, St., sānt, colloquially sint lō'is (U. S.)
Louisburg, lō'is-bèrg (Cape Breton)
Louisiade, lō-ē-zē-ād' (S. Pac. Oc.) *isls.*
Louisiana, lō-ēz-i-ā'nā (U. S.)
Louisville, lō'is-vil (U. S.)
Lourdes, lörd (Fr.)
Lourenço, São, souñ lō-ren'sō (Port.)
Louristan, lō-rēs-tän' (Per.)
Louth, louth (Ir.) *co.*
Louvain, lō-vañ' (Bel.)
Louven, lou'ven (Nor.) *r.*
Louviers, lō-vē-ā' (Fr.)
Lovats, lō-vats' (Bulg.)
Lovere, lō-vā'rā (It.)
Lovisa, lō-vē'zä (Rus.)
Lowell, lō'el (U. S.)
Löwenberg, leŭ'ven-berg (Prus.)
Lowes or Lows (Loch of the), lous (Scot.)
Lowestoft, lō'stoft or lō'e-stoft (Eng.)
Lowicz, lō'vich (Rus.)
Lowndes, loundz (U. S.)
Loxa or Loja, lō'chä (Sp.; Ecuad.)
Loyola, lō-yō'lä (Sp.)
Loyère, lō-zär' (Fr.)
Lualaba, lu-a-lä'ba (Af.) *r.*
Luapula, lu-a-pō'la (Af.) *r.*
Lubeck, lü'bek (Ger.)
Lubina, lō-bē'no (Hung.)
Lublin, lub'lin (Rus.)
Lubnaig, Loch, loch lub'näg (Scot.)
Lucayos, lu-kī'ōs (W. Ind.) *isls.*
Lucea, lu-sē'a (Jam.)
Lucena, lō-the'nä (Sp.)
Lucera, lō-chā'rä (It.)
Lucerne, lu-sérn'; Fr. pron. lü-sern'; Germ. Lucern or Luzern, lö'tsern (Switz.)
Luchow, lö'chō (Ger.)
Luckipoor, luk-ē-pör' (Ind.)
Lucknow, luk'nou (Ind.)
Ludamar, lö'dä-mär (Cent. Af.)
Ludlow, lud'lō (Eng.)
Ludwigshafen, löd'vēgs-häf-en (Ger.)
Lugano, lö-gä'nō (It.)
Lugar, lö'gär (Scot.)
Lughman, lug'män (Afg.)
Luis, San, sän lö-ēs' (Arg. Con.)
Lukolela, lö-kō-lā'lä (Af.)
Lukuga, lu-kö'gä (Af.) *r.*
Lulea, lö'lä-ō (Swe.)
Lumbreras, löm-bre-räs' (Sp.)
Lumphanan, lum-fan'an (Scot.)
Lund, lönd (Swe.)
Lüneburg, lü'ne-börg (Ger.)
Lunéville, lü-nā-vēl' (Fr.)
Lungaquilla, lung-ga-kwil'la (Ir.)
Lungern, lung'ern (Switz.)
Lupata, lu-pä'tä (Af.) *mts.*
Luristan, lö-rēs-tän' (Per.)
Lusignan, lü-zē-nyoñ' (Fr.)
Lusigny, lü-zē-nyē' (Fr.)
Luss, lus (Scot.)
Lussurgiu (San), löss-sör-jö' (It.)
Lütjenburg, lüt'yen-börg (Den.)
Lutomirsk, lö-tō-mērsk' (Rus.)
Luton, lu'ton (Eng.)
Lützen, lüt'sen (Ger.)
Luvino, lö-vē'nō (It.)
Luxembourg, lük-soñ-bör' (Bel.)
Luxeuil, lük-seû-ēl'ye or lük-seû-ē'ye (Fr.)
Luzern, lö'tsern (Switz.)
Luzerne, lu-zérn' (U. S.)
Luzia, Santa, sän'ta lö-sē'ä (Braz.)
Luzon, lö-zōn'; Span. pron. lö-thōn' (Philip.) *isl.*
Lybster, lib'stèr (Scot.)
Lycoming, lī-kom'ing (U. S.)
Lykabettos, lē-ka-bet'tos (Gr.)
Lyme-Regis, lim-rē'jis (Eng.)
Lymington, lim'ing-ton (Eng.)
Lynchburg, linch'bèrg (U. S.)
Lyngaas, lün'gōs (Den.)
Lyngby, lüng'bü (Den.)
Lynn-Regis, lin-rē'jis (Eng.)
Lyon, lē-ōn' (Fr.)
Lyonnais, lē-ōn-nā' (Fr.)
Lys, lēs (Fr.) *r.*
Lyttelton, lit'tel-ton (N. Zd.)

M.

Maartensdijk, mär'tenz-dĭk (Neth.)
Maas, mäs (Neth.) *r.*
Maassluis, mäs'slois (Neth.)
Maastricht, mäs'trĕcht (Neth.)
Macao, mä-kou' (China)
Macapa, mä-kä-pä' (Braz.)
Maccassar, mäk-käs'sär (Celebes)
Maccleafield, mak'klz-fēld (Eng.)
Macerata, mä-chā-rä'tä (It.)
Machias, ma-chī'as (U. S.)
Machynlleth, mä-ĉhun'tleth (Wales)
Mackinaw or Mackinac, mak'i-nạ (U.S.)
Macomb, ma-kŏm' (U. S.)
Macotera, mä-kō-te'rä (Sp.)
Macquarie, mak-kwo'ri (Austral.)
Macronisi, mä-krō-nē'se (Gr.) *isl.*
Macroom, mä-kröm' (Ir.)
Macullah, mä-kul'lah (Ar.)
Madagascar, mä-dä-gäs'kär (Af.) *isl.*
Madawaska, ma-da-was'ka (U. S.)
Maddallena, mäd-däl-lā'nä (It.) *isl.*
Maddehjee, mäd-deh-jē' (Ind.)
Madeira, ma-dē'ra; Port. pron. mä-dā'-ē-ra (Af.) *isl.*
Madioen, mä'di-ön (Java)
Madjicosemah, mad-ji-kō-sē'ma (N. Pac. Oc.) *isls.*
Madras, ma-dras' (Ind.)
Madrid, ma-drid'; Span. pron. mä-THRĒTH' (Sp.); mad'rid (U. S.)
Madridejos, mä-THRĕ-THe'ĉhōs (Sp.)
Madroñera, mä-THRŏ-nye'rä (Sp.)
Madura, mä-dö'rä (Ind.; East. Arch.)
Maelstroem, mäl'streŭm (Nor.)
Maeseyck, mäz'ĭk (Bel.)
Maestricht, mäs'trĕcht (Neth.)
Magadino, mä-gä-dē'nō (Switz.)
Magadoxo, mä-gä-dok'sō; Port. pron. mä-gä-dŏ'shō (E. Af.)
Magalhaens, mä-gä-lyä'ens (S. Am) *str.*
Magdala, mag-dä'la (Abyss.) *ft.*
Magdalena, mäg-dä-le'nä (Col.)
Magdeburg, mäg'de-börg (Prus.)
Magellan, ma-gel'lan (S. Am.) *str.*
Magenta, mä-jen'tä (It.)
Mageröe, mä'ge-reŭ-e (Nor.)
Maggiore, mä-jŏ'rā (It.) *l.*
Magherafelt, mäch-er-a-felt' (Ir.)
Magnisi, mä-nyē'zē (Sic.)
Mahabaleshwur, mä-hä'bul-esh-wur (Ind.)
Mahabalipooram, mä-hä-ba-lē-pụ-räm' (Ind.)
Mahanuddy, ma-hä"nud'di (Ind.) *r.*
Mahé, ma-hā' (Ind.) *tn.*; (Seychelles) *isl.*
Mahmoudieh, mä-mö-dē'e (Eg.)
Mahon, mä-ōn' (Minorca)
Mahora, mä-ō'rä (Sp.)
Mahrah, mäh'rah (Arab.)
Mähren, mā'ren (Aust.)
Maimene, mī'me-nä (Afg.)
Main, mīn (Ger.) *r.*
Maintenon, mañ-*te*-nōñ' (Fr.)
Mainz, mints (Ger.)
Majorca, ma-jor'kä; Span. pron. mä-ĉhor'ka (Balear. Isls.) *isl.*
Majunga, mä-jun'gä (Madagas.)
Makadishu, mä-kä-dē'shö (E. Af.)
Makian, mä-kē-än' (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Makoqueta, mä-kok'e-ta (U. S.)
Malabar, mä-lä-bär' (Ind.)
Malacca, ma-lak'ka (Ind.)
Maladetta, mä-lä-det'tä (Pyrenees) *mt.*
Malaga, mä'lä-gä (Sp.)
Malahide, ma-la-hid' (Ir.)
Mälar, mā'lär; Swedish, Mälaren, mā'-lär-*en* (Swe.) *l.*
Malay, mä-lā' (East. Pen.) *pen.*
Malden, mạl'den (U. S.) *tns.*; (Pac. Oc.) *isl.*
Maldive, mal-dīv' (Ind.) *isl.*
Maldonado, mäl-dŏ-nä'dō (Urug.)
Malesherbes, mäl-zerb' (Fr.)
Malmaison, mäl-mā-zōñ' (Fr.)
Malmedy, mäl'me-dē (Prus.)
Malmesbury, mämz'be-ri (Eng.)
Malmö, mäl'meŭ (Swe.)
Malmöhus, mäl'meŭ-hös (Swe.)
Malpartida, mäl-pär-tē'THä (Sp.)
Malplaquet, mäl-plä-kā' (Fr.)
Malta, mạl'ta (Medit. Sea) *isl.*
Malton, mạl'ton (Eng.)
Maluti, mä-lö'tē (S. Af.) *mts.*
Malvaglia, mäl-vä'lyä (Switz.)
Malvern, mạl'vėrn (Eng.)
Malwa, mäl'wä (Ind.)
Mamore, mä-mō-rä' (S. Am.) *r.*
Mamuni, mä-mö'nē (Braz.)
Manaar, mä-när' (Ceylon)
Manacor, mä-nä-kōr' (Sp.)
Managua, mä-nä'gwä (Cent. Am.)
Manakau, mä-nä-kä'ụ (N. Zd.)
Manasarowar, mä-nä-sä-rō-wär' (Tibet) *b.*
Manawatu, mä-nä-wä-tö' (N. Zd.) *r.*
Mancha Real, män'chä re-äl' (Sp.)
Manche, La, lä mońsh (Fr.) *dep.*
Manchester, man'ches-tėr (Eng.)
Manchooria, män-chö'ri-a (China)
Mandalay, man'da-lā (Bur.)
Mandara, man-dä'ra (Af.)
Mandavee, män-dä-vē' (Ind.)
Mandingo, man-ding'gō (Af.)
Manfredonia, män-frä-dō'nē-ä (It.)
Mangaia, mäng-gä'yä (S. Pac. Oc.) *isl.*
Mangalore, mäng-gä-lōr' (Ind.)

Mangola, măn-gō'la (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Manhattan, man-hat'tan (U. S.)
Maniago, mä-nē-ä gō (It.)
Manilla, ma-nil'la; Span. pron. mä-nēl'-lyä (Philip.)
Maniluki, man-i-lö'kē (Pac. Oc.) *isl.*
Manisa, mä-nē'sä (As. Tur.)
Manitoba, man'i-tō-bä" (Can.)
Manitoulin, ma-ni-tö'lin or man-i-tō-lēn' (Can.) *isls.*
Manitowoc, man'i-tō-wok" (U. S.)
Mannheim, măn'hīm (Ger.)
Manõe, mä'nēu-e (Deu.) *isl.*
Manosque, mä-nōsk' (Fr.)
Manresa, măn-re'sä (Sp.)
Mans, Le, lē moñ (Fr.)
Mansura, măn-sö'ra (Eg.)
Mantinia, man-ti-nē'a (Gr.)
Mantiqueira, măn-tē-kā'ē-rä (Braz.) *mts.*
Mantua, măn'tyų-ä; Ital. Mantova, măn'tō-va (It.)
Manyuema, man-yų-ā'ma (Af.)
Manzanares, măn-thä-nä'res (Sp.)
Manzanillo, măn-thä-nēl'lyō; in Mexico pronounced măn-sä-nēl'lyō (Sp. and Mex.)
Maouna, ma-ö'na (S. Pac. Oc.)
Mapimi, mä-pē'mē (Mex.)
Mapoota, mä-pö'ta (E. Af.) *r.*
Maquoketa, ma-kok'e-ta (U. S.)
Maracaibo, mä-rä-kä'ē-bō (S. Am.)
Maragogipe, mä-rä-gō-zhē'pä (Braz.)
Marajo, mä-rä-zhō' (Braz.) *isl.*
Maranham, mä-răn-yam'; Portug. Maranhão, mä-rä-nyouñ (Braz.)
Marathonisi, ma-ra-thon-ē'sē (Gr.)
Maravaca, mä-rä-vä'kä (Venez.) *mt.*
Marazion, ma-rä'zi-on (Eng.)
March, märch (Aust.) *r.*
Marchena, mär-che'nä (Sp.)
Marciano, mär-chä'nō (It.) *mt.*
Marcigny, mär-sē-nyē' (Fr.)
Marckolsheim, mär'kōlz-hīm (Ger.)
Marcolez, mär-kō-lā' (Fr.)
Marecchia, mä-rek'kē-ä (It.)
Maree, Loch, loch ma-rē' (Scot.)
Maremma, mä-rām'mä (It.)
Marengo, mä-răn'gō (It.)
Mareotis, ma-rē-ō'tis (Eg.) *l.*
Margarita, mär-gä-rē'tä (S. Am.) *isl.*
Margate, mär'gāt or mär'get (Eng.)
Margharita, mär-gä-rē'tä (Gr.)
Maria, Sta, sän'tä mä-rē'ä (Sp.)
Mariager, mä-rē-ä'ger (Den.)
Marianna, mä-rē-än'nä (Braz.)
Marianne, mä-rē-än' (As.) *isls.*
Maria-Theresienstadt, mä-rē'ä-tā-rā'zē-en-stat (Hung.)
Maribo, mä'rē-bō (Den.)
Marie Galante, mä-rē'gä-loñt' (W. Ind.) *isl.*
Marienbad, mä-rē'en-bäd (Aust.)
Marienburg, mä-rē'en-börg (Ger.)
Marienwerder, mä-rē'en-verd-er (Prus.)
Mariestad, mä-rē'ä-städ (Swe.)
Marietta, mä-rē-et'ta (U. S.)
Marigliano, mä-rēl-yä'nō (It.)
Marinha, mä-rē'nyä (Port.)
Marino, mä-rē'nō (It.; Venez.)
Mariposa, mar-i-pō'sa (U. S.)
Mariquita, mä-rē-kē'tä (Col.)
Maritimo, mä-rē'tē-mō (It.)
Maritza, mä-rēt'sä (Tur.) *r.*
Marlborough, märl'bu-ru or mąl'bu-ru (Eng.); märl'bu-ru (U. S.)
Marlow, mär'lō (Eng.)
Marmirolo, mär-mē-rō'lō (It.)
Marmora, mär'mō-rä (Tur.) *sea*
Marmoutier, mär-mö-tē-ā' (Fr.)
Maroni, mä-rō-nē' (Guiana) *r.*
Maros, mä'rosh (Hung.) *r.*
Marostica, mä-rōs'tē-kä (It.)
Marowyne, mär-ō-win' (Guiana) *r.*
Marquesas, mär-kā'sas (S. Pac. Oc.) *isls.*
Marsala, mär-sä'lä (Sic.)
Marseilles, mär-sālz'; French, Marseille, mär-sāl'ye or mär-sā'ye (Fr.)
Martaban, mär-ta-ban' (Bur.)
Martigny, mär-tē-nyē' (Switz.)
Martigues, Les, lā mär-tēg' (Fr.)
Martinique, mär-tē-nēk' (W. Ind.)
Marum, ma'rum (Neth.)
Marwar, mär-wär' (Ind.)
Maryborough, mā'ri-bu-ru (Ir.)
Maryculter, mā-ri-kų'ter (Scot.)
Marylebone, mā'ri-lē-bōn; popularly mar'i-bun (Eng.)
Mas-a-fuera, mä-sä-fų-e'rä (S. Am.) *isl.*
Masbate, mäs-bā'te (Philip.) *isl.*
Mascali, mäs-kä'lē (It.)
Mascara, mäs-kä'rä (Alg.)
Mascarenhas, mas-kär-ān'yas
Mascat, mus-kät' (Ar.)
Masone, mä-sō'nā (It.)
Massachusetts, mas-sa-chö'sets (U. S.)
Massaciuccoli, mäs-sä-chö'ko-lē (It.)
Massera, mäs'se-rä (Arab.) *isl.*
Massillon, mas'sil-lon (U. S.)
Massowa, mäs-sou'a (Abyss.)
Mastenbroek, mäs'ten-brök (Neth.)
Masulipatam, mä-sö-lē-pa-tăm' (Ind.)
Matamoros, mä-tä-mō'ros (Mex.)
Matanzas, mä-tän'säs or mä-tän'thäs (Cuba)
Matapan, ma-ta-pan' (Gr.)
Matarieh, mä-tä-rē'e (Eg.)
Mataro, mä-tä'rō (Sp.)
Mateo, San, sän mä-tā'ō (It.)

Matera, mä-tā'rä (It.)
Matsmai, mats'mī (Jap.)
Mattawa, mat'a-wa (Can.) *r.*
Maturin, mä-tö'rēn (Venez.)
Maubeuge, mō-beûzh' (Fr.)
Maubourguet, mō-bör-gā' (Fr.)
Mauduit, mō-dwē' (Pyrenees) *mt.*
Maui, mou'ē (Sand. Isl.) *isl.*
Maule, mä'ụ-le (Chile)
Maullin, mä-ụl-lyēn' (Chile)
Maulmain, moul'mīn (Bur.)
Maumee, mą'mē (U. S.)
Mauna Loa, mou'na lō'a (Sand. Isls.)
Maura, Santa, sän'tä mä'ụ-rä (Ion. Isls.)
Mauritius, mą-rish'us (Af.) *isl.*
Mavronero, mäf-rō-nā'rō (Gr.) *r.*
Mavro-potamos, mäf'rō-pot'a-mos (Gr.)
Maxwelltown, maks'wel-toun (Scot.)
Mayenfeld, mī'en-felt (Switz.)
Mayenne, mä-yen' (Fr.)
Mayn or Main, mīn (Ger.) *r.*
Maynooth, mā-nöth' (Ir.)
Mayo, mā'ō (Ir.) *cty;* mī'ō (U. S.) *r.*
Maypu, mä-ē-pö' (Chile) *r.*
Maysi, mä-ē-sē' (Cuba) *c.*
Mazagan, mä-zä-gän' (Mar.)
Mazanderan, mä-zän-dä-rän' (Per.)
Mazatlan, mä-sät-län' (Mex.)
Mazzara, mät-tsä'rä (Sic.)
Meaco, mē-ä'kō (Jap.)
Meanee, mē-ä'nē (Ind.)
Mearns, mernz (Scot.)
Meath, mēth (Ir.)
Mechlin, meċh'lēn (Bel.)
Mechoacan, mä-chō-ä-kän' (Mex.)
Mecklenburg-Schwerin, mek'len-börg-shvā'rēn (Ger.)
Mecklenburg-Strelitz, mek'len-börg-strā'lēts (Ger.)
Medeagh, mā-dā'äċh (Alg.)
Medellin, me-ŦHel'lyēn (Sp.; Col.)
Medesano, mā-dā-sä'nō (It.)
Medgyes, med-yesh' (Transyl.)
Medina, mā-dē'nä (Ar.)
Medina de Rioseco, me-dē'nä de rē-ō-se'kō (Sp.)
Medina Sidonia, me-dē'nä sē-dō'nē-ä (Sp.)
Medinet-el-Fayoum, mā-dē'net-el-fä-yōm'' (Eg.)
Medynsk, mā-dunsk' (Rus.)
Meerle, mār'le (Bel.)
Meerut, mē'rut (Ind.)
Meganisi, me-ga-nē'sē (Ion. Isls.)
Megara, meg'a-rä (Gr.)
Megyer, me-dyer' (Hung.)
Megyes, me-dyesh' (Hung.)
Mehadia, mā-hä'dē-o (Hung.)
Mehedia, mā-hā-dē'ä (Mar.)
Meia-ponte, mā-yä-pōn'tä (Braz.)
Meidan, mā'ē-dan (Ar.)
Meigle, mē'gel (Scot.)
Meilhan, mā-loń' (Fr.)
Meinam, mā-nam' (East. Pen.) *r.*
Meiningen, mīn'ing-en (Ger.)
Meiringen, mī'ring-en (Switz.)
Mejerdah, me-jer'da (Tunis) *r.*
Mekinez, mā'kī-nez (Mar.)
Mekong, mā-kong' (East. Pen.) *r.*
Mekran, mäk-rän' (Beluch.)
Melada, mā-lä'dä (Adr. Sea) *isl.*
Melakuri, mā-lä-kö'rī (W. Af.)
Melbourne, mel'bėrn (Austral.)
Meleda, mā'lā-dä (Dalmat.) *isl.*
Melegnano, mā-lā-nyä'nō (It.)
Melencze, mā-len'tsă (Hung.)
Melgaço, mel-gä'sō (Port.)
Melikut, mā'lē-kụt (Hung.)
Melila, mā-lē'lä (Mar.)
Melinda, mā-lēn'da (E. Af.)
Mellingen, mel'ling-en (Switz.)
Mellon-charles, mel'lon-chär-elz (Scot.)
Melrose, mel'rōz (Scot.)
Melton-Mowbray, mel-ton-mō'brā (Eng.)
Membrio, mem'brē-ō (Sp.)
Memmingen, mām'ming-en (Ger.)
Memphremagog, mem-frē-mā'gog (U. S.) *l.*
Menado, mā-nä'dō (Celebes)
Menai Strait, men'ī strāt (Wales)
Menam, mā-näm' (East. Pen.) *r.*
Menan, Great and Little, me-nan' (U. S.) *isls.*
Menangkabu, mā-näng'kä-bö (Sumatra)
Menbrilla, men-brēl'lyä (Sp.)
Mendavia, mān-dä'vē-ä (Sp.)
Menderes, men'de-res (As. Mi.) *r.*
Mendocino, men-dō-sē'nō (N. Am.) *c.*
Mendota, men-dō'ta (U. S.)
Mendoza, men-dō'sä or men-dō'thä (S. Am.)
Mendrisio, mān-drē'sē-ō (Switz.)
Menehoud, Sainte, saṅt ma-nō' (Fr.)
Menmuir, men-myör' (Scot.)
Mennomonie, Menominee, me-nom'i-nē (U. S.)
Menona, me-nō'na (U. S.) *l.*
Menouf, me-nōf' (Eg.)
Menstrie, men'stri (Scot.)
Mentone, men-tō'nä (It.)
Mentrida, mān-trē'ŦHä (Sp.)
Menzaleh, men-zä'le (Eg.) *l.*
Mequinenza, me-kē-nen'thä (Sp.)
Mequinez, mā'kī-nez (Mar.)
Merapi, mā-rä'pē (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Merate, mā-rä'tā (It.)
Mercara, mer-kä'rä (Ind.)

Mercedario, Cerro de, ser'rō de mer-se-dä'rē-ō (S. Am.) *mt.*
Mer de Glace, mār de glās (Switz.)
Mergui, mer-gē' (Bur.)
Merida, mer'ē-ŦHä (Sp.; Sp. Amer.)
Meriden, mer'i-den (U. S.)
Merioneth, me-rē-on'eth (Wales)
Merischwanden, mā-rē-shvän'den (Switz.)
Mermentau, mēr-men-to' (U. S.)
Meroe, mā'rō-ā (Af.)
Merseburg, mār'ze-bŏrg (Prus.)
Mersey, mēr'zi (Eng.) *r.*
Merthyr-Tydvil, mēr-thēr-tid'vil; Welsh pron. mēr-thēr-tud'vil (Wales)
Meruchak, mer'ụ-chäk (Afg.)
Merwede, De, de mer've-de (Neth.)
Merz-el-Kebir, mārz-el-ke-bēr' (Alg.)
Mesagna, mā-sä'nyä (It.)
Meschede, mä'she-de (Prus.)
Meseritz, mā-ze-rēts' (Prus.)
Meshid, mesh'id (Per.)
Mesquitella, mes-ki-tel'la (Port.)
Messaria, mes-sa-rē'a (Cyprus)
Messina, mās-sē'nä (It.)
Mestchowsk, mest-chofsk' (Rus.)
Mesurado, mā-sō-rä'dō (W. Af.) *c.*
Metapa, me-tä'pä (Cent. Am.)
Metijah, me-tē'ja (Alg.)
Metzingen, mets'ing-en (Ger.)
Meudon, meû-dōn' (Fr.)
Meun-sur-Loire, meûn-sûr-lwaṛ' (Fr.)
Meursault, meûr-sō' (Fr.)
Mewar, mā-wär' (Ind.)
Mewe, mā'vā (Prus.)
Mexico, meks'i-kō; Span. pron. me'chē-kō (N. Am.)
Meyenfeld, mī'en-felt (Switz.)
Meyringen, mī'ring-en (Switz.)
Mézenc, mā-zoṅ' (Fr.) *mt.*
Mezières, mā-zē-âr' (Fr.)
Mezö, mä'zeû (Hung.)
Mezzolombardo, med-dzō-lōm-bär'dō (Aust.)
Mglin, mglēn (Rus.)
Miajadas, mē-ä-chä'ŦHäs (Sp.)
Miako, mē-ä'kō (Jap.)
Miami, mī-am'i (U. S.)
Miava, mē-ov'o (Hung.)
Michigan, mish'i-gan (U. S.)
Michillimackinac, mish-i-li-mak'i-naṣ (N. Am.) *str.*
Michipicoten, mish-i-pi-kō'ten (N. Am.) *r.*
Michoacan, mē-chō-ä-kän' (Mex.)
Middlesborough, mid'delz-bu-ru (Eng.)
Midwolde, mid-vol'dē (Neth.)
Miguel, San, sän mē-gel' (Col.) *g.*
Miguelturra, mē-gel-tör'rä (Sp.)
Mihaly, mē-häly' (Hung.)
Mijas, mē-chäs' (Sp.)
Mijdrecht, mīd'recht (Neth.)
Mikhailow, mē-chi-lof' (Rus.)
Miklos, mē-klōsh' (Hung.)
Milah, mī'lä (Alg.)
Milan, mil'an (Anglicized form of Ital. Milano)
Milano, mē-lä'nō (It.)
Milianah, mē-lē-ä'nä (Alg.)
Militär-Grenze, mē-lē-tär'gren-tse (Aust.)
Milledgeville, mil'lej-vil (U. S.)
Millesimo, mēl-lä'sē-mō (It.)
Milnathort, mil'na-thort (Scot.)
Milngavie, mil-gī' (Scot.)
Milnthorpe, mil'thorp (Eng.)
Milorado, mē-lō-rä'dō (Rus.)
Milwaukee, mil-waṣ'kē (U. S.)
Minahassa, mē-nä-häs'sa (Celebes)
Minas-Geraes, mē-näs-zhe-rä'es (Braz.)
Mincio, mēn'chō (It.) *r.*
Mindanao, mēn-dä-nä'ō (Philip.) *isl.*
Mindoro, mēn-dō'rō (Philip.) *isl.*
Mineo, mē-nā'ō (Sic.)
Mingrelia, min-grē'le-a (Rus.)
Minho, mē'nyō (Port.)
Miniato, San, sän mē-nē-ä'tō (It.)
Minnesota, min-nē-sō'ta (U. S.)
Minorca, mē-nōr'kä (Sp.) *isl.*
Miölö, mē-eû'leû (Rus.) *isls.*
Miösen, mē-eû'zen (Nor.) *isl.*
Mious, mē-ous' (Rus.) *r.*
Miquelon, mik'e-lon; Fr. pron. mēk-lōṅ' (N. Am.) *isls.*
Miramichi, mir-a-mi-shē' (N. Bruns.)
Mirandola, mē-rän'dō-la (It.)
Mirebalais, mēr-bä-lā' (Fr.; Hayti)
Mirebeau, mē-re-bō' (Fr.)
Mirecourt, mē-re-kör' (Fr.)
Mirim, mē-rēṅ' (Braz.) *l.*
Miropolie, mē-rō-pō'lē-ä (Rus.)
Mirzapore, mēr-za-pōr' (Ind.)
Miseno, mē-sā'nō (It.) *c.*
Misiones, mē-sē-ō'nes (S. Am.)
Miskolcz, mish-kōlts' (Hung.)
Misselemieh, mēs-sā-lā-mē'e (Nubia)
Mississippi, mis-sis-sip'pi (U. S.)
Missolonghi, mis-sō-long'gē (Gr.)
Missouri, mis-sō'ri (U. S.)
Mistassinny, mis-tas-sin'ni (Can.) *l.*
Mitchelstown, mich'elz-toun (Ir.)
Mitla, mēt'lä (Mex.)
Mitrovicz, mē'trō-vēts (Aust.)
Mittenwalde, mēt-ten-väl'de (Prus.)
Mittweida, mēt-vī'dä (Ger.)
Mitylene, mi-ti-lē'nē (Tur.) *isl.*
Mixtecapan, miks-tā-kä-pän' (Mex.)

Mobile, mō-bēl' (U. S.)
Mocha, mok'a; Arab. pron. moch'a (Ar.)
Modena, mod'e-na (It.)
Modica, mod'ē-ka (Sic.)
Modigliana, mō-dē-lyä'nä (It.)
Möen, meu'en (Den.) *isl.*
Mœris, mē'ris (Eg.) *l.*
Moero, mō-ē'rō; almost mwē'rō (Af.) *l.*
Mogador, mō-gä-dōr' (Af.)
Mogaung, mō-gąng' (Bur.)
Mogente, mō-chen'te (Sp.)
Moghilev, mō-chē-lef' (Rus.)
Mogi-das-Cruzes, mō-zhē-däs-krö'zäs (Braz.)
Mogureli, mō-gö-rā'lē (Tur.)
Mohacs, mō-häch' (Hung.)
Mohammerah, mō-ham'ēr-a (Per.)
Mohawk, mō'hąk (U. S.)
Mohilev, mō-hē-lef' (Rus.)
Moidart, moi'därt (Scot.)
Moifetta, mō-ē-fät'tä (It.)
Moissac, mwą-säk' (Fr.)
Mojacar, mō-chä-kär' (Sp.)
Mojada, Sierra, sē-er'rä mō-chä'ŦHä (Mex.)
Mojaisk, mō-zhä'isk (Rus.)
Mojos, mō'chōs (S. Am.) *tr.*
Mokhansk, mō-chänsk' (Rus.)
Moldova, mōl-dō'vo (Hung.)
Molesson, mō-les-sōn' (Switz.) *mt.*
Molina, mō-lē'nä (Sp.)
Mollendo, mol-yen'dō (Peru)
Molokai, mō-lō-kī' (Sand. Isls.)
Molokini, mō-lō-kē'nē (Sand. Isls.)
Molsheim, mōlz'hīm (Ger.)
Moluccas, mō-luk'kaz (As.)
Moluche, mo-lö'che (S. Am.) *tr.*
Mombas, mom-bas' (E. Af.)
Mompox, mōm'pōks (Col.)
Monaco, mon'ä-ko (It.)
Monadnock, mo-nad'nok (U. S.) *mt.*
Monaghan, mon'a-chan (Ir.)
Monagh Lea, mō'nach lā (Ir.) *mts.*
Mona Vallagh, mō'na val'lach (Ir.) *mt.*
Monastereven, mon-as-tēr-ev'en (Ir.)
Monasterio, mō-näs-tā'rē-ō (Sp.)
Monastir, mō-näs-tēr' (Tur.)
Monbelliard, mōn-bāl-lē-är' (Fr.)
Moncalieri, mōn-kä-lē-ā'rē (It.)
Monção, mon-souñ' (Port.)
Mönch, meunch (Switz.) *mt.*
Monchabo, mon-chä-bō' (Bur.)
Monchique, mon-chē'kä (Port.) *mts.*
Moncuq, mōñ-kük' (Fr.)
Mondania, mōn-dä'nē-ä (Tur.)
Mondego, mōn-dā'gō (Port.)
Mondejar, mōn-de-chär' (Sp.)
Mondoñedo, mōn-dō-nye'ŦHō (Sp.)
Mondovi, mōn'dō-vē (It.)
Monghir, mon-gēr' (Ind.)
Mongolia, mon-gō'lē-ä (As.)
Monifieth, mon-i-fēth' (Scot.)
Moniquira, mon-i-kē'ra (Col.)
Monjos, Los, lōs mōn-chōs' (S. Pac. Oc.) *isls.*
Monmouth, mon'muth (Eng.)
Monnickendam, mon'nik-ken-dam (Neth.)
Monomoezi, mō-nō-mō-ā'zē (E. Af.)
Monomotapa, mō-nō-mō-tä'pa (E. Af.)
Monongahela, mo-non'ga-hē"la (U.S.) *r.*
Monopoli, mō-nop'o-lē (It.)
Monostorazeg, mō-nōsh-tōr'seg (Hung.)
Monovar, mō-nō-vär' (Sp.)
Monquhitter, mon-hwit'tėr (Scot.)
Monreal, mōn-re-äl' (Sp.)
Monreale, mōn-rā-ä'lä (It.)
Monrovia, mon-rō'vē-ä (W. Af.)
Monserrat, mōn-ser-rät' (Sp.)
Montabaur, mōn-tä-bour' (Ger.)
Montafunerthal, mōn-tä-fö'ner-täl (Aust.)
Montagnac, mōñ-tä-nyäk' (Fr.)
Montagnana, mōn-tä-nyä'nä (It.)
Montaigu, mōñ-tā-gü' (Fr.)
Montalban, mōn-täl-bän' (Sp.)
Montalcino, mōn-täl-chē'nō (It.)
Montalegre, mōn-tä-le'gre (Sp.)
Montalvão, mōn-täl-vouñ' (Port.)
Montana, mon-tä'na (U. S.)
Montanches, mōn-tän-ches' (Sp.)
Montauban, mōñ-tō-bon' (Fr.)
Montbard, mōñ-bär' (Fr.)
Montbelliard, mōñ-bel-lē-är' (Fr.)
Montblanch, mōnt-blänch' (Sp.)
Montcalm, mont-käm' (Can.; U. S.)
Montdidier, mōñ-dē-dē-ā' (Fr.)
Montechiaro, mōn-tā-kē-ä'rō (It.)
Monte-Christi, mōn-tā-krēs'tē (Hayti)
Montefiascone, mōn-tā-fē-äs-kō'nā (It.)
Montefrio, mōn-tā-frē'ō (Sp.)
Montego Bay, mōn-tē'gō bā (W. Ind.)
Monteith, mon-tēth' (Scot.)
Monteleone, mōn-tā-lā-ō'nā (It.)
Montélimart, mōñ-tā-lē-mär' (Fr.)
Montellano, mōn-tel-lyä'nō (Sp.)
Montemolin, mōn-te-mō-lēn' (Sp.)
Montenegro, mōn-tā-nā'grō (Tur.)
Montepulciano, mōn-tā-pōl-chä'nō (It.)
Monterey, mon-te-rā' (U. S.); mon-te-rā'ē (Mex.)
Montevarchi, mōn-tā-vär'kē (It.)
Montevideo, mōn-tā-vē'dē-ō (S. Am.)
Montferrat, mōnt-fär-rät' (It.)
Montgomery, mont-gum'e-ri (Wales; U. S.)
Monthei, mōñ-tā' (Switz.)
Montiglio, mōn-tē'lyō (It.)
Montijo, mōn-tē'chō (Sp.)

Montjoie, mōñ-zhwą' (Prus.)
Montluçon, mōñ-lü-sōñ' (Fr.)
Mont Marault, mōñ mą-rō' (Fr.)
Montmédy, mōñ-mą-dē' (Fr.)
Montmélian, mōnt-mą-lē-oñ' (Fr.)
Montmorency, mōñ-mō-roñ-sē' (Fr.); mont-mō-ren'si (Can.)
Montoro, mōn-tō'rō (Sp.)
Montpelier, mont-pēl'yėr (U. S.)
Montpellier, mōñ-pąl-lē-ā' (Fr.)
Montreal, mon-trē-ąl' (Can.)
Montrejeau, mōñ-tr-zhō' (Fr.)
Montreuil, mōñ-treü-ē'ye (Fr.)
Montreux, mōñ-treü' (Switz.)
Montrose, mon-trōz' (Scot.)
Montserrat, mont-se-rat' (W. Ind.) *isl.*
Monzie, mo-nē' (Scot.)
Monzievaird, mon-i-vārd' (Scot.)
Moordrecht, mōr'drecht (Neth.)
Moorshedabad, mör-shē-dä-bäd' (Ind.)
Moquegua, mō-ke'gwä (Peru)
Moradabad, mō-ra-dä-bäd' (Ind.)
Moraleja, mō-rä-le'ċhä (Sp.)
Morant, mō-rant' (W. Ind.)
Morat, mō-rä' (Switz.)
Morava, mō-rä'vä (Aust.; Servia) *rs.*
Moravia, mō-rā'vi-ä (Aust.)
Moray, mur'i (Scot.)
Morbegno, mōr-bā'nyō (It.)
Morbeya, mōr-bā'yä (Mar.) *r.*
Morbihan, mōr-bē-oñ' (Fr.) *dep.*
Morea, mō-rē'a (Gr.)
Morecambe, mōr'kam (Eng.)
Morelia, mō-re'lē-ä (Mex.)
Morella, mō-rel'yä (Sp.)
Morelos, mō-rel'ōs (Mex.)
Morena, Sierra, sē-er'rä mō-re'nä (Sp.)
Moresby, Port, pōrt mōrz'bi (N. Guin.)
Moretta, mō-rät'tä (It.)
Morez, mō-rā' (Fr.)
Morgarten, mör-gär'ten (Switz.)
Morges, morzh (Switz.)
Morlaix, mōr-lā' (Fr.)
Morpeth, mor'peth (Eng.)
Mortagne, mōr-tä'nye (Fr.)
Mortara, mōr-tä'rä (It.)
Mosambique, mō-zăm-bēk' (E. Af.)
Mosciska, mos-tsēs'kä (Aust. Gal.)
Moskva or Moskwa, mosk-vä' (Rus.) *r.*
Mosquitia, mōs-kē'tē-ä (Cent. Am.)
Mossamba, mos-sam'ba (Af.) *mts.*
Mossamedes, mos-sä-mä'des (S. Af.)
Mossgiel, mos-gēl' (Scot.)
Mossocz, mōsh'shots (Hung.)
Mostaganem, mōs-tä-gä-nem' (Alg.)
Mostar, mōs-tär' (Herzeg.)
Mosul, mō'sul (As. Tur.)
Motagua, mō-tä'gwä (Cent. Am.)
Motala, mō-tä'lä (Swe.)
Moukden, mök-den' (China)
Moulins, mö-laṅ' (Fr.)
Moulmain, moul-mīn' (Bur.)
Moultan, möl-tän' (Ind.)
Mourão, mō-ų-rouñ' (Port.)
Mourzouk, mör-zök' (N. Af.)
Moutiers, mö-tē-ā' (Fr.)
Moville, mō-vil' (Ir.)
Moxos, mō'ċhōs (S. Am.) *tr.*
Mozambique, mō-zam-bēk' (Af.)
Mpongwe, mpong'wā (W. Af.) *tr.*
Mpwapwa, mpwā'pwā (E. Af.)
Msuata, msų-ä'tä (Af.)
Muchamiel, mö-chä-mē-el' (Sp.)
Mudgee, mud'jē (Austral.)
Mühlberg, mül'berg (Ger.)
Mühlenbach, mül'en-bäċh (Aust.)
Mühlhausen, mül'houz-en (Ger.)
Muiden, moi'den (Neth.)
Muilrea or Mulrea, mwēl-rā', mul-rā' (Ir.) *mt.*
Muirkirk, myör'kėrk (Scot.)
Mulahacem, Cumbre de, köm'bre de mö-lä-ä-them' (Sp.; S. Am.)
Mulhacen, möl-ä-then' (Sp.)
Mullingar, mul-lin-gär' (Ir.)
Multan, möl-tän' (Ind.)
Multedo, möl-tā'dō (It.)
München, mün'ċhen (Ger.)
Münchengratz, mün'ċhen-grats (Aust.)
Mundaca, mön-dä'kä (Sp.)
Mundelsheim, mųn'delz-hīm (Ger.)
Muneepoor, mu-nē-pör' (Ind.)
Munich (English name of German München), myö'nik (Ger.)
Münsingen, mün'zing-en (Switz.)
Munkacs, mön'käch (Hung.)
Münster, mün'ster (Ger.)
Munster, mun'stėr (Ir.)
Münsterberg, mün'ster-berg (Prus.)
Muonio, mö-ō'nē-ō (Rus. and Swe.) *r.*
Muotta, mų-ōt'tä (Switz.)
Murano, mö-rä'nō (It.)
Murat, mü-rä' (Fr.)
Muravera, mö-rä-vā'rä (It.)
Murcia, mur'shi-a; Span. pron. mör'thē-a (Sp.)
Murfreesborough, mėr-frēz'bu-ru (U.S.)
Murghab, mör-gäb' (As.) *r.*
Murrumbidgee, mur'rum-bid'jē (Australasian.) *r.*
Murviedro, mör-vē-e'ŦHrō (Sp.)
Muscat, mus-kat' (Ar.)
Mushakh, mu-shak' (E. Af.) *isl.*
Muskegon, mus-kē'gon (U. S.)
Muskingum, mus-king'gum (U. S.)
Mussendom, mus'sen-dom (Ar.) *c.*
Mussomelio, mös-sō-mā'lē-ō (It.)
Mustung, mus-tung' (Beluch.)

Muta Nzige, mö'tä nzē'ge (Af.) *l.*
Muttra, mut'tra (Ar.)
Muy, Le, lē mwē' (Fr.)
Muzo, mö'sō (Col.)
Mwutan Nzige, mwö'tan nzē'ge (Af.) *l.*
Myconi, mik'ō-nē (Gr.) *isl.*
Mylau, mī'lou (Ger.)
Mysore, mī-sōr' (Ind.)

N.

Naaldwijk, näld'vīk (Neth.)
Naas, nās, locally nā'as (Ir.)
Nab, näb (Ger.) *r.*
Nablous, nä-blōs' (Syr.)
Nachar, nä-chär' (Ind.)
Nachitchevan, nä-chēt'chā-vän (Rus.)
Nachod, nä'chōd (Bohem.)
Nacogdoches, nä-ko-dō'chiz (U. S.)
Nagara, nä-gä'rä (Tur.; Borneo)
Nagasaki, nä-gä-sä'kē (Jap.)
Nagy Banya, nodzh bon'yo (Hung.)
Nagy Maros, nodzh mo-rosh' (Hung.)
Nagy Várad, nodzh vä'rod (Hung.)
Nahant, na-hant' (U. S.)
Nahe, nä'e (Ger.) *r.*
Najera, na-che'ra (Sp.)
Namaqualand, na-mä'kwa-land (Af.)
Nameszto, no-mes'tō (Hung.)
Namur, nä-mûr' (Bel.)
Nanaimo, na-nī'mō (Vanc. Isl.)
Nanas, no-nosh' (Hung.)
Nancy, noṅ-sē' (Fr.)
Nangasaki, nän-gä-sä'kē (Jap.)
Nanking, nan-king' (China)
Nansemond, nan'se-mond (U. S.)
Nantes, noṅt (Fr.)
Nantua, noṅ-tü-ä' (Fr.)
Nantucket, nan-tuk'et (U. S.)
Nantwich, nant'wich or nan'tich (Eng.)
Napoli (Naples), nä'pō-lē (It.)
Napoli di Malvasia, nä'pō-lē dē mäl-vä-sē'ä (Gr.)
Napoli di Romania, nä'pō-lē dē ro-mä-nē'ä (Gr.)
Naranjos, nä-rän-chōs' (Cent. Am.) *isls.*
Narbadá, nur-bud'ä (Ind.) *r.*
Narcondam, när-kon-dam' (Ind.) *isl.*
Narenta, nä-ren'tä (Aust.) *r.*
Narowa, nä-rō'va (Rus.) *r.*
Narraganset, när-rä-gan'set (U. S.)
Narraingunge, när-rä-in-gunj' (Ind.)
Naseby, nāz'bi (Eng.)
Nashua, nash'ụ-ä (U. S.)
Nassau, näs'sou (Ger.)
Natal, na-tăl' (E. Af.)
Natauchta, nä-touch'tä (Tur.) *r.*
Natchez, nach'iz (U. S.)
Natchitoches, nak'i-tosh (U. S.)
Natunas, nä-tö'näs (China) *isls.*
Naugatuck, nạ'ga-tuk (U. S.)
Naumburg, noum'börg (Prus.)
Naundoorbar, nạn-dör-bär' (Ind.)
Nauplia, nạ'plē-a (Gr.)
Nauta, nä'ụta (Ecuad.)
Nauvoo, nạ-vō' (U. S.)
Nava-del-Rey, nä-vä-del-re'ē (Sp.)
Navahermosa, nä-vä-er-mō'sä (Sp.)
Navahoa, nä-vä-ō'ä (Mex.)
Naval, nä-väl' (Sp.)
Navalcarnero, nä-väl-kär-ne'rō (Sp.)
Navalmoral, nä-väl-mō-räl' (Sp.)
Navalrerski, nä-väl-rär'ski (Rus.) *ft.*
Navan, nä-vän' (Ir.)
Navarino, nä-vä-rē'nō (Gr.)
Navarra, nä-vär'rä (Pen.)
Navasota, nä-vä-sō'tä (Mex.) *r.*
Naxia, naks'ē-ä (Mex.)
Nazaire, St., saṅ nä-zär' (Fr.)
Neagh, Lough, loch nā; locally, nā'äch (Ir.)
Neath, nēth (Wales)
Nebraska, ne-bras'ka (U. S.)
Neches, nech'iz (U. S.)
Neckalofa, nek-ka-lō'fa (S. Pac.)
Neckar-Gemünd, nek-kär-ge-münd' (Ger.)
Nedenes, nā'de-nās (Nor.)
Nederbrakel, nā-dėr-brä'kel (Bel.)
Neemutch, nē-much' (Ind.)
Neftenbach, nef'ten-bäch (Switz.)
Negapatam, nā-ga-pa-tam' (Ind.)
Negombo, nē-gom'bō (Ceylon)
Negri Sembilan, nā'grē sem'bi-län (Mal. Pen.)
Negro, Rio, rē'ō nā'grō (S. Am.) *r.*
Nehavend, nā-hä'vend (Pers.)
Neheim, nā'hīm (Prus.)
Nehrung, nā'rŏng (Prus.)
Neidenburg, nī'den-börg (Prus.)
Neilgherries, nēl-ge'riz (Ind.)
Neilston, nēl'sten (Scot.)
Neirai, nī'rä-ē (S. Pac.) *isl.*
Neirone, nā-ē-rō'nä (It.)
Neisse, nīs'se (Prus.)
Nejd, nejd (Ar.)
Nejin, ne-zhēn' (Rus.)
Nemaha, nē'ma-ha (U. S.)
Nemethi, nā-mā'tē (Aust.)
Némours, nā-mör' (Fr.)
Nenagh, nē'na; locally, nē'nach (Ir.)
Nene, nēn (Eng.) *r.*
Neots, St., sānt, colloquially sint nē'ots (Eng.)
Nepaul, nē-pạl' (Ind.)
Nepean, nē-pē'an (S. Pac.) *isl.*
Nephin, nef'in (Ir.) *mt.*
Nepissing, nep'is-ing (Can.)

Nepomuck, nā'pō-mŏk (Bohem.)
Nescopeck, nes'kō-pek (U. S.)
Neshaminy, ne-sham'i-ni (U. S.)
Nestved, nāst'vāᴛʜ (Den.)
Nesvij, nās'vēzh (Rus.)
Nether Stowey, neᴛʜ'ér stō'ĭ (Eng.)
Netolitz, nā'tō-lĕts (Bohem.)
Nettstal, nets'tāl (Switz.)
Nettuno, nāt-tōo'nō (It.)
Neuberg, noi'bĕrg (Ger.)
Neuchâtel, neu-shä-tel' (Switz.)
Neudamm, noi'dăm (Prus.)
Neudorf, noi'dorf (Ger.)
Neuenburg, noi'en-bŏrg (Ger.; Switz.)
Neufchâteau, neu-shä-tō' (Fr.; Bel.)
Neufchâtel, neu-shä-tel' (Switz.)
Neugedein, noi'ge-dīn (Bohem.)
Neuhausel, noi'hauz-*el* (Hung.)
Neuilly-sur-Seine, neu-ē-lyē'sür-sān" or neu-ē-yē'sür-sān" (Fr.)
Neukirch, noi'kĕrch (Switz.)
Neupaka, noi-pä'kä (Bohem.)
Neusalz, noi'zälts (Prus.)
Neuse, nyus (U. S.)
Neu-Shehr, nā'ō-shār (As. Mi.)
Neusiedl, noi-zēdl' (Aust.)
Neusiedler See, noi-zēd'ler zā (Hung.) *l.*
Neustadt, noi'stat (Ger.; Prus.; Aust.)
Neu-Strelitz, noi'strā-lĕts (Ger.)
Neutitschein, noi-tĕt'shīn (Aust.)
Neuwedel, noi'vā-del (Prus.)
Neuwied, noi'vēd (Prus.)
Neva, nyā'vä (Rus.) *r.*
Nevada, Sierra, sē-er'rä ne-vä'ᴛʜä (Sp.)
Nevada y Motilones, ne-vä'ᴛʜa ē mot-i-lō'nes (Col.)
Neville, ne-vĕl'lye (Mex.)
Nevis, nē'vis (W. Ind.) *isl.*
Newark, nyō'ärk (Eng.; U. S.)
Newbigging, nyō'big-ing (Scot.)
Newbridge, nyō'brij (Wales)
New Brunswick, nyō-brunz'wĭk (Can.)
Newburgh, nyō'bu-ru (Scot.)
Newbury, nyō'be-ri (Eng.)
Newcastle, nyō'kas-el (Eng.)
Newent, nyō'ent (Eng.)
Newfoundland, nyu-found'land, Am. pronun. nyō-found-land' (N. Am.)
New Granada, nyō gra-nä'da (S. Am.)
New Orleans, nyō or'lē-anz (U. S.)
Newry, nyō'ri (Ir.)
Nexel, nek'sel (Den.) *isl.*
Nexöe, nek'seu-e (Den.)
Ngami, ngä'mē (S. Af.) *l.*
Nganhoei, ngan-hō-ā'ē; almost ngan-hwā' (China)
Niagara, nī-ag'a-ra (Can.)
Niam-Niam, nē-am'nē-am" (Af.) *tn.*
Nias, nē-as' (Ind. Ocean) *isl.*
Nicaragua, nē-kä-rä'gwä (N. Am.)
Nice, nēs (It.)
Nicobar, nik-ō-bär' (As.) *isls.*
Nicolaiev, nē-kō-lī'yef (Rus.) *ft.*
Nicolas, St., saṅ nē-kō-lä' (Bel.)
Nicolosi, nē-kō-lō'sē (It.)
Nicomedia, nē-kō-mē'dē-a (As. Mi.)
Nicopoli, nē-ko'pō-lē (Tur.)
Nicosia, nē-kō-sē'a (Sic.; Cyprus)
Nicoya, nē-kō'yä (Mex.) *g.*
Niederbaiern, nē-dēr-bī'ĕrn (Ger.)
Niemen, nyā'men (Rus.) *r.*
Niengyan, nyeng-yan' (Bur.)
Nieuwendam, nyeu'ven-dam (Neth.)
Nieuweveld, nyeu've-velt (Cape Col.)
Nièvre, nē-āvr' (Fr.) *dep.*
Nigdeh, nēg'de (Tur.)
Niger, nī'jĕr (Af.) *r.*
Niigata, nē-ē-gä'tä (Jap.)
Niihau, nē-ē-hou' (Sand. Isls.)
Nijar, nē-ċhär' (Sp.)
Nijehaske, nī-e-has'ke (Neth.)
Nijkerk, nī'kerk (Neth.)
Nijmegen, nī'mā-gen (Neth.)
Nijnei-Lomov, nizh-nī-lō-mov' (Rus.)
Nijnei-Novgorod, nizh-nī-nov'gō-rod (Rus.)
Nikita, nē-kē'tä (Rus.)
Nikolai, nē'kō-lī (Prus.)
Nikolsburg, nē'kōls-bŏrg (Aust.)
Nikolskaia, nē-kōl-skī'yä (Rus.)
Nikopol, nē'kō-pol (Tur.)
Nilgherry, nil-ge'ri (Ind.) *mt.*
Nimar, nē-mär' (Ind.)
Nimptsch, nēmpch (Prus.)
Nimwegen, nim-vā'gen (Neth.)
Ning-Hia, ning-hyä' (China)
Ninose, nē-nō'sā (Jap.)
Ninove, nē-nō'vä (Bel.)
Niort, nē-ōr' (Fr.)
Niphon, nē-fon' (Jap.)
Nipissing, nip'is-ing (N. Am.) *l.*
Nishapoor, nē-shä-pōr' (Pers.)
Nismes, nēm (Fr.)
Nitcheguon, nich'e-gwon (N. Am.) *l.*
Nitherohi, nē-te-rō'ē (Braz.)
Nivelles, nē-vel' (Bel.)
Nivernais, nē-vär-nā' (Fr.)
Nixdorf, nēks'dorf (Bohem.)
Niza, nē'zä (Port.)
Nizam, nē-zäm' (Ind.)
Nizza, nēt'sä (It.)
Njurunda, nyō-rōn'dä (Swe.)
Noakote, nō-ä-kō'te (Nepaul.)
Noale, no-ä'lä (It.)
Noalejo, nō-ä-le'chō (Sp.)
Nocera, nō-chā'rä (It.)
Noceto, nō-che'tō (Sp.)
Nodwengu, nod-weng'gu (S. Af.)

Nogent, nō-zhoṅ' (Fr.)
Noguera, nō-ge'rä (Sp.) *r.*
Nohcacab, nō-kä-käb' (Mex.)
Noirmont, nwąr-mōṅ' (Switz.)
Noirmoutiers, nwąr-mō-tē-ā' (Fr.)
Nontron, noṅ-trōṅ' (Fr.)
Noordbroek, nōrd'brök (Neth.)
Noordwijkerhout, nōrd'vī-ker-hout (Neth.)
Norcia, nōr'chä (It.)
Nord, nor (Fr.) *dep.*
Norderney, nor'der-nī (Ger.)
Norderoog, nor'der-ōċh (Neth.) *isl.*
Nordkyn, nor'kün (Nor.) *c.*
Nördlingen, neŭrd'ling-en (Ger.)
Nordmalinge, nor-mä'ling-å (Nor.)
Nordstrand, nor'strän (Den.) *isl.*
Nore, nōr (Eng.)
Norfolk, nor'fok (Eng.)
Norridgewock, nor'rij-wok (U. S.)
Norrköping, nōr-cheŭp'ing (Swe.)
Norrska Fiellen, nōrs'kä fē-el'len (Nor.)
Norrtelge, nōr-tāl'yä (Swe.)
Nort, nor (Fr.)
Northallerton, north-al'lėr-ton (Eng.)
Northampton, north-amp'ton (Eng.)
Northeim, nort'hīm (Ger.)
Northumberland, nor-thum'bėr-land (Eng.)
Northwich, north'wich (Eng.)
Norwich, nor'ich (Eng.); nor'ich or nor'-wich (U. S.)
Nossibe, nos-si-bā' (Ind. Oc.) *isl.*
Notaro, nō-tä'rō (It.)
Notterōe, nōt'tä-reŭ-e (Nor.) *isl.*
Nottingham, not'ing-am (Eng.)
Noumea, nō-mā-ä' (N. Caled.)
Nouvions, nō-vē-ōṅ' (Fr.)
Novara, nō-vä'rä (It.)
Nova Scotia, nō'va skō'shi-a (N. Am.)
Novaya Zemlya, nō-vī'yä zem'lyä (Rus.) *isls.*
Nova Zembla, nō'va zem'bla (Rus.)
Novelda, nō-vel'dä (Sp.)
Noventa, nō-vän'tä (It.)
Novgorod, nōv'gō-rod (Rus.)
Novi-Bazar, nō-vē-bä-zär' (Bosnia)
Novi Ligure, nō'vē lē-gō'rā (It.)
Novomirgorod, nō-vō-mēr'gō-rod (Rus.)
Noya, nō'yä (Sp.)
Noyer, Le, lė nwą-yā' (Fr.)
Nueva, nų-e'vä (Pen.)
Nuevitas, nwe-vē'tas (Cuba)
Nuevo Leon, nų-e'vō le-ōn' (Mex.)
Nu-Gariep, nö-gä-rēp' (S. Af.) *r.*
Nuggur, nug'gėr (Ind.)
Nuits, nü-ē' (Fr.)
Nuka-Hiva, nō'ka-hē-va (S. Pac.) *isl.*
Numansdorp, nū'manz-dorp (Neth.)
Nun, nön (Mar.; W. Af.; Manchoor.)
Nundydroog, nun-di-drōg' (Ind.)
Nuneaton, nun-ē'ton (Eng.)
Nunez, Rio, rē'ō nō-nez' (W. Af.) *r.*
Nunivak, nųn'i-vak (Behring's Sea) *isl.*
Nürnberg, nürn'berg (Ger.)
Nurpur, nör-pör' (Ind.)
Nürtingen, nür'ting-en (Ger.)
Nusserabad, nus-sėr-ä-bäd' (Ind.)
Nuyt's Archipelago, noits är-ki-pel'a-gō (Austral.)
Nyack, nī'ak (U. S.)
Nyangwe, nyang'we (Af.)
Nyassa, nyas'sä (E. Af.)
Nyby, nü'bü (Swe.)
Nyeborg or Nyborg, nü'e-borg or nü'-borg (Den.)
Nyegaard, nü'e-gōr (Den.)
Nyhamm, nü'hämm (Swe.)
Nyiregyháza, nyēr-edzh-hä'zo (Hung.)
Nykerk, nī'kerk (Neth.)
Nyköbing, nü-kyeŭb'ėng (Den.)
Nyköping, nü-cheŭp'ing (Swe.)
Nyslott, nü'slot (Rus.)
Nystad, nü'städ (Rus.)
Nysted, nü'sted (Den.)

O.

Oahu, ō-ä-hö' (Sand. Isls.)
Oajaca, ō-ä-chä'kä (Mex.)
Oban, ō'ban (Scot.)
Obe or Obi, ō'bē (Rus.) *r.*
Obeid, ō-bā'ēd (Af.)
Oberlin, ō'bėr-lin (U. S.)
Obernai, ō-ber-nā' (Alsace)
Oberstein, ō'ber-stīn (Ger.)
Oberuzweil, ō-ber-öts'vīl (Switz.)
Oberwesel, ō-ber-vā'zel (Prus.)
Obidos, ō-bē-dōs' (Port.; Braz.)
Oboyan or Obojan, ō'bō-yan (Rus.)
Ocaña, ō-kä'nyä (Sp.)
Occimiano, ōt-chē-mē-ä'nō (It.)
Occoquan, ok'kō-kwan (U. S.)
Oceania, ō-shē-an'i-a (Pac. Oc.)
Oceola, ō-sē-ō'lä (U. S.)
Ochakov, och-ä-kof' (Rus.) *pt.*
Ochill Hills, ōch'il hilz (Scot.)
Ochiltree, ōch'el-trē (Scot.)
Ochotsk, ō-chotsk' (Rus.) *sea*
Ochrida, ō-chrē'dä (Tur.)
Ochsenfurt, oks'en-fört (Ger.)
Ochta, och'tä (Rus.)
Ocmulgee, ok-mul'gē (U. S.)
Oconee, ō-kō'nē (U. S.)
Ocosingo, ō-kō-sing'gō (Mex.)
Octorara, ok-tō-rä'rä (U. S.)
Oczakoff, och-ä-kof' (Rus.) *ft.*

Odemira, ō-dā-mē'rä (Port.)
Odense, ō'dən-sā (Den.)
Odensholm, ō'dənz-hōlm (Rus.) *isl.*
Odenwald, ō'dən-vält (Ger.)
Oderau, ō'de-rou (Aust.)
Oderzo, ō-dār'tsō (It.)
Odessa, ō-des'sa (Rus.)
Odeypoor, ō-dī-pōr' (Ind.)
Oedenburg, ēu'den-börg (Aust.)
Oedenrode, St., sant ö'dən-rō-de (Neth.)
Oederan, ēu'de-rän (Ger.)
Oehringen, ēu'ring-en (Ger.)
Oeiras, ō-ā'ē-ras; almost wā'ras (Port.; Braz.)
Oeland, ēu'länd (Swe.) *isl.*
Oerebro or Örebro, ēu're-brō (Swe.)
Oeta, ē'tä (Gr.) *mt.*
Oettingen, ēut'ing-en (Ger.)
Ofen, ō'fen (Aust.)
Ogahden, ō-gä'den (E. Af.)
Ogeechee, ō-gē'chē (U. S.) *r.*
Oglethorpe, ō'gel-thorp (U. S.)
Oglio, ōl'yō (It.) *r.*
Ogowé or Ogowai, og'o-wā (W. Af.) *r.*
Ohanez, ō-hä-neth' (Sp.)
Ohasaka, ō-hä-sä'kä (Jap.)
Ohio, ō-hī'ō (U. S.) *r.*
Ohiva-Oa, ō-hē'vä-ō'ä (S. Pac.) *isl.*
Ohlau, ō'lou (Ger.)
Ohomura, ō-hō-mö'rä (Jap.)
Oiat, ō'yät (Rus.) *r.*
Oich, Loch, loch oich (Scot.)
Oignies, wą-nyē' (Bel.)
Oignon, wą-nyōn' (Fr.) *r.*
Oirschot, ō'ir-schot (Neth.)
Oisterwijk, ō'is-ter-vik (Neth.)
Okehampton, ōk'hamp-ton (Eng.)
Okhota, ō-chō'ta (Sib.) *r.*
Okhotsk, ō-chotsk' (As.)
Okladnikovo, ok-läd-nē-kō'vō (Rus.) *l.*
Olbernhau, ōl'bern-hou (Ger.)
Oldeboorn, ol-dē-börn' (Neth.)
Oldenburg, ōl'den-börg (Ger.)
Oldeslö, ōl'des-leu (Ger.)
Oldham, öld'am (Eng.)
Olean, ō-le-an' (U. S.)
Olekma, ō-lek'ma (As.) *r.*
Olenek, ō'lā-nek (Sib.) *r.*
Oléron, ō-lā-rōn' (Fr.)
Olesa, ō-le'sa (Sp.)
Oletzko, ō-lets'kō (Prus.)
Olevano, ō-lā-vä'nō (It.)
Olgiate, ōl-jä'tä (It.)
Olginate, ōl-jē-nä'tä (It.)
Oliena, ō-lē-ā'nä (It.)
Olifant's River, ol'i-fants ri'vėr (S. Af.)
Oliva, ō-lē'vä (Sp.)
Olivaes, ol-ē-vä'es (Port.)
Olivares, ō-lē-vä-res' (Sp.)
Oliveira, ō-lē-vā'ē-rä (Port.; Brazil.)
Olivenza, ō-lē-ven'thä (Sp.)
Oliveto, ō-lē-vā'tō (It.)
Olkanskaia, ol-kän-skī'yä (Rus.)
Olkhon, ol'chŏn (Sib.) *isl.*
Olleria, ōl-lye-rē'ä (Sp.)
Olmedo, ōl-me'ŦHō (Sp.)
Olmeto, ōl-mā'tō (Cors.)
Olmütz, ōl'müts (Aust.)
Olney, ol'ni (Eng.)
Olonetz, ō'lō-nets (Rus.)
Oloron, ō-lō-rōn' (Fr.)
Olten, öl'ten (Switz.)
Oltenitza, öl-tā-nēt'sä (Tur.)
Olutorskoi, ō-lö-tors'kō-ē (Sib.) *c.*
Olvera, ōl-ve'rä (Sp.)
Omagh, ō'mä; locally, ō-mäch' (Ir.)
Omaha, ō'ma-hą (U. S.)
Oman, ō-män' (Ar.)
Ombay, ōm-bī' (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Ombergsheden, ōm'bergs-hā-den (Swe.)
Omer, St., saṅ-tō-mār' (Fr.)
Ometeque, ō-me-te'ke (Cent. Am.)
Omoa, ō-mō'ä (Cent. Am.)
Omöe, ō'meu-e (Den.) *isl.*
Omolon, ō-mō-lon' (Sib.) *r.*
Oñate, ō-nyä'te (Sp.)
Onea Halgan, ō-nē'a hal'gan (S. Pac.) *isl.*
Onega, ō-nyä'gä (Rus.) *pt.*
Oneglia, ō-nā'lyä (It.)
Oneida, ō-nī'da (U. S.)
Onekotan, ō-nē'kō-tan (N. Pac.) *isl.*
Onnaing, ōn-naṅ' (Fr.)
Onon, ō'non (Mongolia) *r.*
Onondaga, on-on-da'ga (U. S.)
Onstwedde, ons-tved'de (Neth.)
Ontario, on-tā'ri-ō (N. Am.)
Onteniente, on-te-nē-en'te (Sp.)
Ontonagon, on-tō-nag'on (U. S.)
Oo, ō (Fr.)
Oojein, ö-jīn' (Ind.)
Oonalashka, ö-na-lash'ka (N. Pac.) *isl.*
Oonimak, ö-ni-mak' (N. Pac.) *isl.*
Oonjara, ön-jä'rä (Ind.)
Oordegem, ōr'de-gem (Bel.)
Oorfa, ōr'fa (Tur.)
Oorga, ōr'ga (Cent. As.)
Ooroomiyah, ö-rö-mē'ya (Per.)
Oosima, ö-sē'mä (Jap.)
Oosterbeek ōs'ter-bāk (Neth.)
Oosterhout, ōs'ter-hout (Neth.)
Oostkerke, ōst'ker-kē (Neth.)
Ootacamund, ö-ta-ka-mund' (Ind.)
Ootmarssum, ōt-märs'sum (Neth.)
Ootradroog, ö-tra-drög' (Ind.)
Opatow, ō-pä-tof' (Rus.)
Opelousas, op-ē-lö'sus (U. S.)
Openshaw, ō'pen-shą (Eng.)
Ophir, ō'fėr (Mal. Pen.) *mt.*

Opoczno, ō-poch'nō (Rus.)
Oporto, ō-pōr'tō (Port.)
Oppeln, ōp'peln (Prus.)
Oppenheim, ōp'pen-hīm (Ger.)
Oppido, ōp'pē-dō (It.)
Oragawa, ō-rä-gä'wä (Jap.)
Oran, ō-rän' (Alg.)
Orange, ō-roñzh' (Fr.)
Orani, ō-rä'nē (It.)
Oranienburg, ō-rä'nē-en-börg (Prus.) *r.*
Oranmore, o-ran-mōr' (Ir.)
Oravicza, ō-ra-vē'tsa (Hung.)
Orbey, ōr-bā' (Alsace)
Orbye, ōr'bŭ-e (Den.)
Orce, ōr'the (Sp.)
Orchies, ōr-shē' (Fr.)
Orchilla, or-chēl'lya (Venez.)
Orciano, ōr-chä'nō (It.)
Ordona, ōr-dō'nä (It.)
Orduña, ōr-dō'nyä (Sp.)
Örebro, œ'u're-brō (Swe.)
Oregon, or'i-gon (U. S.)
Orel, o-rel' (Rus.)
Orellana, ō-rel-lyä'nä (Sp.)
Orenburg, ō'ren-börg (Rus.)
Orense, ō-ren'se (Sp.)
Orgãos, ōr-gouñz' (Braz.) *mts.*
Orgaz, ōr-gäth' (Sp.)
Orgon, ōr-gōñ' (Fr.)
Orient, L', lō-rē-oñ' (Fr.)
Origny, ō-rē-nyē' (Fr.)
Orihuela, ō-rē-u̯-e'lä (Sp.)
Orinoco, ō-rē-nō'kō (S. Am.)
Oriskany, ō-ris'ka-ni (U. S.)
Orissa, ō-ris'sä (Ind.)
Oristano, ō-rēs-tä'nō (It.)
Orizaba, ō-rē-sä'vä (Mex.)
Orkhon, ōr-ċhōn' (Mongol.) *r.*
Orlamünde, ōr-lä-mûn'de (Ger.)
Orléanais, ōr-lā-ā-nā' (Fr.)
Orléans, ōr-lā-oñ' (Fr.)
Orlogshamn, ōr'logs-häm (Rus.) *haven.*
Ormea, ōr-mā'a (It.)
Ormsby, ormz'bi (Eng.)
Ormskirk, ormz'kėrk (Eng.)
Ormuz, or'muz (Per.)
Ornain, ōr-nañ' (Fr.) *r.*
Ornans, ōr-noñ' (Fr.)
Oronoco, ō-rō-nō'kō (S. Am.)
Orontes, ō-ron'tez (Syr.)
Oropesa, ō-rō-pe'sä (Sp.)
Oropo, o-rō'pō (Gr.)
Oroshaza, or-osh-hä'zo (Hung.)
Orotava, ō-rō-tä'vä (Canary Isls.)
Oroya, ō-rō'ya (Peru)
Orsova, or-sō'vä (Servia)
Ortegal, or-te-gäl' (Sp.) *c.*
Ortelsburg, ōr'telz-börg (Prus.)
Orthez, ōr-tā' (Fr.)
Ortler Spitze, ōrt'ler spēt'se (Tyrol) *mt.*
Ortona, ōr-tō'nä (It.)
Oruba, ō-rö'bä (W. Ind.)
Oruro, ō-rö'rō (Bol.)
Orvieto, ōr-vē-ā'tō (It.)
Orzinovi, ōr-tsē-nō'vē (It.)
Osage, ō-sāj' or ō'sij (U. S.)
Osaka, ō-sä'kä (Jap.)
Oschersleben, ō-sherz-lā'ben (Ger.)
Osilo, ō-sē'lō (It.)
Osima, ō-sē'ma (Jap.) *isl.*
Osio di Sopra, ō'sē-ō dē sō'prä (It.)
Osman-Bazar, os-man'ba-zär'' (Bulg.)
Osmandjik, ōs-män'jēk (Tur.)
Osnabrück, os'nä-brūk (Ger.)
Osorno, ō-sōr'nō (S. Am.)
Osselt, os'selt (Eng.)
Ossero, ōs-sā'rō (Adr. Sea) *isl.*
Ostend, ōs-tend' (Belg.)
Osterburg, ōs'ter-börg (Prus.)
Osterby, ōs'ter-bŭ (Swe.)
Osterode, ōs-tā-rō'de (Ger.)
Ostersund, ōs'ter-sön (Swe.)
Osterwiek, ōs'ter-vēk (Prus.)
Ostia, os'tē-ä (It.)
Ostiaks, ōst'yaks (As.)
Ostiano, ōs-tē-ä'nō (It.)
Ostiglia, ōs-tē'lyä (It.)
Ostrogojsk, ōs-trō-gō'isk (Rus.)
Ostrolenka, ōs-trō-lān'ka (Rus.)
Osuna, ō-sö'nä (Sp.)
Oswegatchie, os-wē-gach'i (U. S.)
Oswego, os-wē'gō (U. S.)
Oswestry, oz'es-tri (Eng.)
Oswiecim, ōs-vē-ät'sim (Aust. Gal.)
Otago, ō-tä'gō (N. Zd.)
Otaheite, ō-tä-hē'tē (Soc. Isls.)
Otavalo, ō-tä-vä'lō (Ecuador)
Otchakov, och-ä-kof' (Rus.)
Otea, ō-tā'a (N. Zd.) *isl.*
Otranto, ō-trän'tō (It.)
Otricoli, ō-trē'kō-lē (It.)
Otsego, ot-sē'gō (U. S.) *l.*
Ottajano, ōt-tä-yä'nō (It).
Ottawa, ot'ta-wa (Can.)
Otterburn, ot'tėr-bėrn (Eng.)
Ottobeuren, öt-tō-boi'ren (Ger.)
Ottone, ōt-tō'nä (It.)
Otumba, ō-tōm'bä (Mex.)
Ouachita, wą'shi-tą (U. S.)
Oualan, ö'ä-lan (N. Pac. Oc.)
Ouchy, ö-shē' (Switz.)
Oude or Oudh, oud (Ind.)
Oudenarde, ö-de-närd'; Flemish pron. ou-de-när'de (Bel.)
Ouderkerk, ou'der-kerk (Neth.)
Oudewater, ou'de-vä-ter (Neth.)
Ouen, St., saṅ-tö-aṅ' (Fr.)
Oufa, ö'fa (Rus.) *r.*
Oughterard, ou'tėr-ärd or ö'tėr-ärd; locally, oċh-tėr-ärd' (Ir.)

Oundle, oun'dĕl (Eng.)
Ourga, ör'gä (Mong.)
Ourique, ō-u-rē'kā (Port.)
Ouro Preto, ō'u-rō prā'to (Braz.)
Ouse, öz (Eng.) *r.*
Outagamie, ō-ta-gam'i (U. S.)
Ovada, ō-vä'dä (It.)
Ovalau, ō-va-lou' (Fiji) *isl.*
Ovar, ō-vär' (Port.)
Overflakkee, ō-ver-flăk'ke (Neth.)
Overijssel, ō-ver-is'sel (Neth.)
Oviedo, ō-vē-e'ŦHō (Sp.)
Owasco, ō-was'kō (U. S.)
Owhyhee, ō-hwī-hē' (Sand. Isls.)
Oxus, oks'us (As.) *r.*
Oyapok, ō-ya-pok' (S. Am.) *r.*
Oye, wą (Fr.)
Oyonnax, ō-yŏn-näks' (Fr.)
Ozama, ō-sä'mä (Hayti) *r.*
Ozara, ō-zä'rä (Hung.)
Ozark, ō-zärk' (U. S.)
Ozieri, ō-tsē-ā'rē (It.)
Ozorkov, ō-zor'kov (Pol.)

P.

Pabbay, pab'bā (Scot.) *isls.*
Pabilonis, pä-bē-lō'nēs (It.)
Pacaraima, Sierra, sē-er'rä pä-kä-rä'ē-mä (S. Am.)
Pachacamac, pä-cha-ka-mak' (Peru) *isls.*
Pachitea, pa-chē-te'ä (Peru) *r.*
Pachuca, pä-chö'kä (Mex.)
Padang, pä-dang' (Sumatra)
Padenghe, pä-dăn'gā (It.)
Paderborn, pä'der-bōrn (Ger.)
Padiham, pad'i-ham (Eng.)
Padova, pä'dō-va (It.)
Padua (Anglicised form of It. Padova), pad'yu-a (It.)
Paducah, pa-dyö'ka (U. S.)
Paesana, pä-ā-sä'nä (It.)
Paganico, pä-gä-nē'kō (It.)
Pahang, pa-hang' (Mal. Pen.)
Paignton, pān'ton (Eng.)
Paillasse, pā-lyäs' or pā-yas' (Fr.)
Paimbœuf, pañ-bŭf' (Fr.)
Paisley, pāz'li (Scot.)
Pajares, pä-ċhä-res' (Sp.)
Pakracz, pä-kräts' (Slav.)
Paks, poksh (Hung.)
Palacios, pä-lä-thē-ōs' (Sp.)
Palaestro, pä-lä-ās'trō (It.)
Palafurgell, pä-lä-för-ċhel' (Sp.)
Palamos, pä'lä-mos (Sp.)
Palancia, pä-län-thē'ä (Sp.) *r.*
Palanka, pä-lăn'kä (Hung.)
Palanza, pä-län'tsä (It.)
Palatinate, pa-lat'i-nāt (Ger.)
Palaur, pä-laur' (Ind.) *r.*
Palawan, pa-la-wan' (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Palazzo, pä-lät'tsō (It.)
Palegiano, pä-lā-jä'nō (It.)
Palembang, pa-lem-bang' (Sumatra)
Palena, pä-lā'nä (It.)
Palencia, pä-len-thē'a (Sp.)
Palenque, pä-len'ke (Mex.)
Palermo, pä-lār'mō (It.)
Palestrina, pä-les-trē'nä (It.)
Paliano, pä-lē-ä'nō (It.).
Palighaut, pä-lē-gąt' (Ind.)
Palk, pąk (Ind.) *str.*
Pallanza, päl-län'tsä (It.)
Palmar, päl-mär' (Sp.)
Palmaria, päl-mä-rē'ä (It.) *isl.*
Palmeiras, päl-mā'ē-räs (Braz.)
Palmyra, pal-mī'ra (Syria)
Palomar, pä-lō-mär' (Sp.)
Palota, pä-lō'to (Hung.)
Pamir, pä-mēr' (Cent. As.)
Pamlico, pam'li-kō (U. S.)
Pampas, pam'pas (S. Am.)
Pampeluna, päm-pe-lö'nä (Sp.)
Pamplihoza, päm-plē-lyō'zä (Port.)
Pamplona, päm-plō'nä (Sp.)
Pamunky, pa-mung'ki (U. S.)
Panama, pä-nä-mä' (S. Am.)
Pananich, pan'-a-nich (Scot.)
Panaur, pä-naur' (Ind.) *r.*
Panay, pä-nī' (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Pancalieri, pän-kä-lē-ā'rē (It.)
Panchshir, pänch'shēr (Afg.) *val.*
Pancsova, pän'cho-vo (Hung.)
Pandacan, pän-dä-kän' (Philip.)
Pandeiros de Baixe, pän-dā'ē-rōs dā bī'-shā (Braz.)
Pangansene, pän-gän-sā'nā (Ind. Arch.) *isl.*
Pangasinan, pän-gä-sē-nän' (Philip.)
Panhandle, pan'han-del (U. S.)
Paniput, pä-nē-put' (Ind.)
Pankota, pän-kō'to (Hung.)
Panompeng, pa-nom'peng (Siam)
Panomsok, pa-nom'sok (Siam)
Panteg or Panteague, pan-tēg' (Eng.)
Pantellaria, pän-tāl-lä-rē'ä (It.) *isl.*
Panticosa, pän-tē-kō'sä (Sp.)
Panuco, pä-nö'kō (Mex.)
Panwell, pan-wel' (Ind.)
Paou, pä'ö (Fiji) *isl.*
Papantla, pä-pänt'lä (Mex.)
Papasquiaro, pä-päs-kē-ä'rō (Mex.)
Papa-Stour, pa-pa-stör' (Scot.) *isl.*
Papua, pä'pu-a (S. Pac.) *isl.*
Para, pä-rä' (Braz.)

Paracatu, pä-rä-kä-tō′ (Braz.) *r.*
Paragua, pä-rä′gwä (Venez.) *r.*
Paraguaçu, pä-rä-gwä-sō′ (Braz.) *r.*
Paraguay, par′a-gwā; Span. pron. pä-rä-gwī′ (S. Am.)
Parahiba or Parahyba, pä-rä-ē′bä (Braz.)
Paramaribo, pä-rä-mä′ri-bō (S. Am.)
Paramatta, pa-ra-mat′ta (Austral.)
Paranagua, pä-rä-nä-gwä′ (S. Am.)
Paranahyba, pä-rä-nä-ē′bä (Braz.)
Paranapanema, pä-rä-nä-pä-nā′mä (Braz.) *r.*
Parati, pä-rä′tē (Braz.)
Parchim, pär′ċhēm (Ger.)
Pardubitz, pär′dụ-bĕts (Bohem.)
Paredes, pä-re′ŦHes (Sp.)
Paria, pä′rē-ä (S. Am.) *g.*
Paris, pä-rē, Eng. par′is (Fr.)
Parnahiba, pär-nä-ē′bä (Braz.) *r.*
Paropamisan (Mts.), pä-ro-pam-i-zan′ (Afg.)
Parthenay, pär-*te*-nā′ (Fr.)
Partick, pär′tik (Scot.)
Pascagoula, pas-ka-gō′la (U. S.)
Pascuaro, päs-kụ-ä′rō (Mex.)
Pas-de-Calais, pä-dė-kä-lā′ (Fr.)
Pasig, pä′sēg (Philip.) *r.*
Pasion, Rio de la, rē′ō de la pä-sē-ōn′ (Cent. Am.)
Pasitano, pä-sē-tä′nō (It.)
Passage, pas′sāj (Ir.)
Passaic, pas-sā′ik (U. S.)
Passamaquoddy, pas-sa-ma-kwod′di (U. S.)
Passariano, päs-sä-rē-ä′nō (It.)
Passarovitz, päs-sä-rō′vĕts (Tur.)
Pastaça, päs-tä′sä (S. Am.) *r.*
Pastrana, päs-trä′nä (Sp.)
Paszto, päs′tō (Hung.)
Patagonia, pa-ta-gō′ni-a (S. Am.)
Patapsco, pa-tap′skō (U. S.) *r.*
Patia, pä-tē′ä (N. Gran.) *r.*
Patjitan, pät′yē-tan (Java)
Patras, pa-tras′ (Gr.)
Patria, pä-trē′ä (It.) *l.*
Patricroft, pa′tri-kroft (Eng.)
Pattensen, pät′ten-zen (Ger.)
Pattialah, pat-tē-ä′la (Ind.)
Patuxent, pa-tuk′sent (U. S.)
Patzum, pät-söm′ (Cent. Am.)
Pau, pō (Fr.)
Paucartambo, pä-ụ-kär-täm′bō (Peru)
Pauillac, pō-ē-lyäk′ or pō-ē-yäk′ (Fr.)
Paulghautcherry, pạl-gạt-che′ri (Ind.)
Pavia, pä′vi-a; Ital. pron. pä′vē-ä (It.)
Pavone, pä-vō′nā (It.)
Paweea, pä-wē′a (W. Af.)
Pawtucket, pạ-tuk′et (U. S.)
Pawtuxet, pạ-tuk′set (U. S.)
Payerne, pä-yern′ (Switz.)
Paysandú, pä-ē-sän-dō′ (Urug.)
Payta, pä′ē-ta (Peru)
Peban, pe-bän′ (Mex.)
Pecatonica, pek-a-ton′i-ka (U. S.)
Peckham, pek′am (Eng.)
Pecs, pech (Hung.)
Pedee, pē-dē′ (U. S.) *r.*
Pedraza, pā-drä′sä (Venez.)
Pedrogão, pā-drō-gouñ′ (Port.)
Pedroñeras, pe-ŦHrō-nye′räs (Sp.)
Pedroso, pe-ŦHrō′sō (Sp.)
Peebles, pē′bẹlz (Scot.)
Pegalajar, pe-gä-lä-ċhär′ (Sp.)
Pegu, pe-gō′ (As.)
Pei-Ho, pā-hō′ (China) *r.*
Peipus, pā′ē-pụs (Rus.) *l.*
Pekalongan, pä-kä-lon′gan (Java)
Pekela, pā′ke-lä (Neth.)
Pekin or Peking, pē-kin′, pē-king′ (China)
Pelestrina, pā-läs-trē′nä (It.)
Peling, pā-ling′ (East. Arch.; Yel. Sea) *isls.*
Pellegrino, pāl-lā-grē′nō (It.)
Pellew, pel′lyō (Austral.) *isls.*
Pelotas, pā-lō′täs (Braz.)
Peltew, pel-tev′ (Aust. Gal.) *r.*
Peñafiel, pe-nyä-fē-el′ (Sp.)
Peñalara, pen-yä-lä′rä (Sp.)
Penalva, pe-näl′vä (Port.)
Penamacor, pä-nä-mä-kōr′ (Port.)
Penang, pe-nang′ (East. Pen.) *isl.*
Peñaroya, pe-nyä-rō′yä (Sp.)
Penas de Europa, pe-nyäs′ de e-ụ-rō′pä (Sp.)
Penedo, pā-nā′dō (Braz.)
Penge, penj (Eng.)
Peniche, pā-nē′shä (Port.)
Penicuik, pen-i-kụk′ (Scot.)
Peñiscola, pen-yēs-kō′lä (Sp.)
Penmaenmawr, Welsh pron. pen-mä′en-mour (Wales)
Pennar, pen-när′ (Ind.) *r.*
Pennigant, pen′ni-gant (Eng.) *mt.*
Pennsylvania, pen-sil-vā′ni-a (U. S.)
Penobscot, pe-nob′skot (U. S.)
Peñon de Velez, pe-nyōn′ de ve′leth
Penrith, pen′rith (Eng.)
Penryn, pen′rin (Eng.)
Pensacola, pen-sa-kō′la (U. S.)
Penteli, pen′te-lē (Gr.) *mt.*
Penzance, pen-zans′ (Eng.)
Peoria, pē-ō′ri-a (U. S.)
Pequeñes, pe-ken′yes (S. Am.) *mt. pass*
Perak, pā′rä (Mal. Pen.)
Peraleda, pe-rä-le′ŦHä (Sp.)
Perekop, pe′re-kop (Rus.)
Peribouaca or Peribuca, per-i-bụ-a-kä′, per-i-bụ-kä′ (Can.) *r.*

Périgord, pā-rē-gōr′ (Fr.)
Périgueux, pā-rē-gēû′ (Fr.)
Perija, pā-rē′chä (Venez.)
Perim, pā-rēm′ (Red Sea) *isl.*
Pernagoa, per-nä′go-ä (Braz.)
Pernambuco, pär-näm-bō′kō (Braz.)
Pernes, pārn (Fr.)
Pernis, per′nis (Neth.)
Péronne, pā-rōn′ (Fr.)
Perosa, pā-rō′zä (It.)
Perpignan, pār-pē-nyoṅ′ (Fr.)
Persepolis, pėr-sep′ō-lis (Per.) *ruins*
Pershore, pėr′shōr (Eng.)
Persia, pėr′shi-a (As.)
Pertuis, pār-twē′ (Fr.)
Peru, pe-rö′ (S. Am.)
Perugia, pā-rö′jä (It.)
Perugino, pā-rö-jē′nō (It.)
Peruwelz, pā-rö-vālz′ (Belg.)
Pesale, pā-sä′lī (Ceylon)
Pesaro, pā-sä′rō (It.)
Pescadores, pes-kä-dō′res (Pac. Oc.) *isls.*
Pescara, pās-kä′rä (It.)
Peschici, pās-kē′chē (It.)
Peschiera, pās-kē-ā′rä (It.)
Peshawer, pe-shä′wėr (Ind.)
Pesquiera, pās-kē-ā′rä (Port.)
Pesth, pest; Hung. pron. pesht (Hung.)
Petaluma, pet-a-lö′ma (U. S.)
Petchora, pet-chō′rä; Russ. pron. pyet-chō′rä (Rus.) *r.*
Peten, pe-ten′ (Mex.)
Peterborough, pē′tėr-bu-ru (Eng.)
Perterculter, pē-tėr-kų′tėr (Scot.)
Peterhead, pē-tėr-hed′ (Scot.)
Peterhof, pā′tėr-hof (Rus.)
Petersburg, St., sānt (colloquially, sint) pē′tėrz-bėrg (Rus.)
Petersfield, pē′tėrz-fēld (Eng.)
Peterwardein, pā-ter-vär′dīn (Hung.)
Petherton, peth′ėr-ton (Eng.)
Petra, pē′tra; Arab. pron. pā-trä′ (Ar.)
Petralia Sottana, pā-trä′lē-ä sōt-tä′nä (It.)
Petrel, pe-trel′ (Sp.)
Petrinia, pā-trē′nē-ä (Aust.)
Petropaulovski, pā-trō-poul-ov′ski (Rus.)
Petrovacz, pä′trō-väts (Hung.)
Petrozavodsk, pā-trō-zä-vodsk′ (Rus.)
Pets, petsh (Hung.)
Pettycur, pet-ti-kėr′ (Scot.)
Peveragno, pā-vā-rä′nyō (It.)
Peyrehorade, pār-ō-räd′ (Fr.)
Pézénas, pā-zā-nä′ (Fr.)
Pfaffenhofen, pfäf′fen-hō-fen (Ger.)
Pfäffikon, pfef′fē-kon (Switz.)
Pfalz, pfalts (Ger.)
Pfeffers, pfef′fers (Switz.)
Pforzheim, pförts′hīm (Ger.)
Pfyn, pfēn (Switz.)
Philadelphia, fil-a-del′fi-a (U. S.)
Philates, fē-lä′tās (Tur.)
Philippeville, fē-lēp-vēl′ (Alg.)
Philippines, fil′ip-īnz (East. Arch.)
Philippopoli, fil-ip-pop′ō-lē (Tur.)
Phillack, fil′lak (Eng.)
Piacenza, pē-ä-chān′tsä (It.)
Pianosa, pē-ä-nō′zä (It.) *isl.*
Piasina, pē-ä-sē′nä (Sib.) *l.*
Piauhy, pē-ä-ų-ē′ (Braz.)
Piave, pē-ä′vä (It.) *r.*
Piavozero, pē-yä-vō-zä′rō (Rus.) *l.*
Piazza, pē-ät′tsä (It.)
Picardie, pē-kär-dē′ (Fr.)
Picerno, pē-chär′nō (It.)
Pichachen, pē-chä-chen′ (Chile)
Pichincha, pē-chēn′chä (S. Am.) *mt.*
Pictou, pik-tö′ (Can.)
Piedimonte, pē-ä-dē-mōn′tä (It.)
Piedmont, pēd′mont (It.)
Pielis, pē′yä-lis (Rus.) *l.*
Pierre, St., sant pē-ār′ (W. Ind.) *isl.*
Pieterlen, pē′ter-len (Switz.)
Pieter-Maritzburg, pē-ter-mä′rits-bėrg (Natal)
Pietra, pē-ä′trä (It.)
Pilar, pē-lär′ (Braz.)
Pilatus, pē-lä′tųs (Switz.)
Pilaya, pē-lä′yä (S. Am.) *r.*
Pilcomayo, pēl-kō-mä′yō (S. Am.) *r*
Pilibhit, pil-i-bēt′ (Ind.)
Pillau, pēl′lou (Prus.)
Pillnitz, pēl′nēts (Ger.)
Pimlico, pim′li-kō (Eng.)
Pindamonhangaba, pēn-dä-mō-nyän-gä′bä (Braz.)
Pindus, pin′dus (Gr.) *mt.*
Pinega, pē-nä′gä (Rus.) *r.*
Pinerolo, pē-nā-rō′lō (It.)
Pinheiro, pē-nyā′ē-rō (Port.)
Pinkafeld, pēn′kä-feld (Hung.)
Pinneberg, pēn′nā-berg (Den.)
Pinos, pē′nos (Sp.)
Pintada, pin-tä′dä (U. S.) *mt.*
Pioche, pē-och′ä (U. S.)
Piombino, pē-ōm-bē′nō (It.)
Piotrokof, pē-ot′ro-kof (Rus.)
Piperno, pe-pär′nō (It.)
Piply, pē′plē (Ind.)
Piqua, pik′wa (U. S.)
Piquetberg, pik′et-berg (Cape Col.)
Piquiri, pē-kē-rē′ (Braz.) *r.*
Piræus, pī-rē′us (Gr.)
Pirano, pē-rä′nō (Istria)
Piratinim, pē-rä-tē-nēn′ (Braz.)
Piritu, pē-rē-tö′ (Venez.)
Pirmasens, pēr-mä′zenz (Ger.)

Pir-Panjal, pēr-pun-jäl' (Cashmere) *mt.*
Pisa, pē'zä (It.)
Piscataquis, pis-kat'a-kwis (U. S.)
Pisciotta, pē-shōt'tä (It.)
Pisek, pē'sek (Bohem.)
Pisogne, pē-sō'nyä (It.)
Pissevache, pēs-väsh' (Switz.)
Pistoja, pēs-tō'yä (It.)
Pitcairn, pit-kārn' (Scot.)
Pitea, pē'tä-ō (Swe.) *r.*
Pithiviers, pē-tē-vē-ā' (Fr.)
Pitic, pē-tēk' (Mex.)
Pitigliano, pē-tē-lyä'nō (It.)
Pittenweem, pit-ten-wēm' (Scot.)
Pittsburg, pits'bėrg (U. S.)
Piura, pē-ō'rä (Peru)
Pi Ute, pī yōt (U. S.)
Pivniczna, pēv-nēts'nä (Aust. Gal.)
Pizzighettone, pēt-tsē-gät-tō'nä (It.)
Placencia, plä-then'thē-ä (Sp.)
Placentia, pla-sen'shi-a (Newfd.)
Plaistow, plas'tō (Eng.; U. S.)
Planina, plä-nē'nä (Aust.)
Plaquemine, plak-mēn' (U. S.)
Plassey, plās'sē (Ind.)
Plata, La, lä plä'tä (S. Am.)
Platani, plä-tä'nē (Sic.) *r.*
Platte, plat' (U. S.) *r.*
Plattsburg, plats'bėrg (U. S.)
Plauen, plou'en (Ger.)
Plevna, plev'na (Bulg.)
Pliego, plē-e'gō (Sp.)
Plock, plotsk (Pol.)
Ploermel, plō-ār-mäl' (Fr.)
Plomb de Cantal, plōɴ dė koɴ-täl' (Fr.) *mt.*
Plombieres, plōɴ-bē-ār' (Fr.)
Plön, pleün (Den.) *l.*
Plymouth, pli'muth (Eng.)
Plynlimmon, plin-lim'mon (Wales) *mt.*
Pocahontas, pō-ka-hon'tas (U. S.)
Pocomoke, pok'o-mōk (U. S.)
Podebrad, pō'de-brād (Bohem.)
Podgoritza, pod-gō-rēt'sa (Monten.)
Podolia, pō-dō'lē-ä (Rus.)
Podolsk, pō-dōlsk' (Rus.)
Pohono, pō-hō'nō (U. S.)
Point a Pitre, pwaɴ-tä-pētr' (W. Ind.)
Point de Galle, point de gal (Ceylon)
Poitiers, pwą-tē-ā' (Fr.)
Poitou, pwą-tō' (Fr.)
Poix, pwą (Fr.)
Polesine, pō-lā-zē'nä (It.)
Policastro, pō-lē-käs'trō (It.)
Polignano, pō-lē-nyä'nō (It.)
Poligny, pō-lē-nyē' (Fr.)
Pollenza, pol-len'za (Majorca)
Poltawa, pōl-tä'vä (Rus.)
Polynesia, pol-i-nē'shi-a
Pomba, pom'ba (Af.) *b.*
Pombeiro, pōm-bā'ē-rō (Port.)
Pomerania (Anglicized form of Ger. Pommern), **pom-ėr-ā'nē-ä** (Prus.)
Pomieczyn, pō-mē-tsēn' (Prus.)
Pommern, pōm'mern (Prus.)
Pomona, pō-mō'na (Scot.)
Pompeii, pom-pē'yī; Ital. pron. **pōm-pā'ē-ē** (It.) *ruins*
Pomponesco, pōm-pō-nās'kō (It.)
Ponany, pō-nā'ni (Ind.)
Ponchatoula, pon-sha-tō'la (U. S.)
Pondicherry, pon-di-sher'ri; Fr. pron. **pōɴ-dē-shār-rē'** (Ind.)
Ponferrada, pōn-fer-rä'ŦHä (Sp.)
Pontarlier, pōɴ-tär-lē-ā' (Fr.)
Pont Audemer, pōɴ-tō-dē-mār' (Fr.)
Pontchartrain, pon'chär-trān (U. S.)
Ponte Delgado, pōn'te del-gä'dō (Azores)
Pontedra, pōn-tä'drä (It.)
Pontefract, pon'ti-frakt; colloquially, **pom'fret** (Eng.)
Pontestura, pōn-tās-tö'rä (It.)
Pontevedra, pōn-te-ve'ŦHrä (Sp.)
Pontiac, pon'ti-ak (U. S.)
Pontianak, pōn-tya-nak' (Borneo)
Pontivy, pōɴ-tē-vē' (Fr.)
Pontoise, pōɴ-twąz' (Fr.)
Pontotoc, pon-tō-tok' (U. S.)
Pontremoli, pōn-trā'mō-lē (It.)
Pontypool, pon'ti-pōl (Eng.)
Poole, pōl (Eng.)
Poolewe, pōl-yō' (Scot.)
Poonah, pō'nä (Ind.)
Poorbunder, pōr-bun'dėr (Ind.)
Popayan, pō-pä-yän' (S. Am.)
Poperingue, pō-pē-raŋg' (Belg.)
Popocatepetl, pō-pō-kä-te-petl' (Mex.)
Popoli, pō'pō-lē (It.)
Poquiock, pō-kē-ok' (N. Bruns.)
Porchester, pōr'ches-tėr (Eng.)
Porcuna, pōr-kö'nä (Sp.)
Pordenone, pōr-dā-nō'nä (It.)
Porlock, por'lok (Eng.)
Poromushir, pō-rō-mö-shēr' (Kuriles) *isl.*
Porquerolles, pōr-kā-rōl' (Fr.) *isl.*
Porrentrui, pōr-roɴ-trwē' (Switz.)
Porreras, pōr-re-räs' (Sp.)
Porrudos, pōr-rö'dōs (Braz.) *r.*
Portadown, pōrt-a-doun' (Ir.)
Portaferry, pōrt-a-fe'ri (Ir.)
Portarlington, pōrt-är'ling-ton (Ir.)
Port-au-Prince, pōrt-ō-prins'; Fr. pron. **pōr-tō-praɴs'** (W. Ind.)
Portendik, pōr-ten'dik (W. Af.)
Portici, pōr'tē-chē (It.)
Portmadock, pōrt-mad'ok (Wales)
Portmahomack, pōrt-ma-hō'mak (Scot.)
Portmoak, pōrt-mōk' (Scot.)
Portnahaven, pōrt-na-hā'ven (Scot.)

Portobello, pōr-tō-bel'lō (Scot.)
Porto das Caixas, pōr'tō das kī'shas (Braz.)
Portogruaro, pōr-tō-grō-ä'rō (It.)
Porto Rico, pōr'tō rē'kō (W. Ind.)
Portovenere, pōr-tō-vā'nā-rā (It.)
Portreath, pōrt-rēth' (Eng.)
Portree, pōrt-rē' (Scot.)
Portrush, pōrt-rush' (Ir.)
Portsea, pōrt'sē (Eng.)
Portsmouth, pōrts'mouth or ports'muth (Eng.)
Portugalete, pōr-tu-gä-lä'tä (Port.)
Portuguesa, pōr-tu-ge'sä (Venez.) *r.*
Poschiavo, pos-kē-ä'vō (Switz.)
Posega, pō-shä'gä (Slav.)
Posen, pō'zen (Prus.)
Pösing, pē'sing (Hung.)
Poszneck, pōs'näk (Ger.)
Potchefstrom, pot'chef-strom (Transvaal)
Potenza, pō-tän'dzä (It.)
Potomac, pō-tō'mak (U. S.)
Potosi, pō-tō'sē (Mex.; Bol.)
Pottawatomie, pot-ta-wot'o-mi (U. S.)
Pouching-hien, pō-ching-hyen' (China)
Poughkeepsie, pō-kip'sē (U. S.)
Pouilly, pō-ē-lyē' or pō-ē-yē' (Fr.)
Poulton le Fylde, pōl'ton lē fēld (Eng.)
Pourçain, St., saṅ pōr-sāṅ' (Fr.)
Povoa, pō-vō'ä (Port.)
Poweshiek, pou-e-shēk' (U. S.)
Powhatan, pou-a-tan' (U. S.)
Poyais, pō-yī'ēs (Cent. Am.)
Pozo Estrecho, pō'thō es-tre'chō (Sp.)
Pozuelo, pō-thu-e'lō (Sp.)
Pozzuoli, pōt-tsō'ō-lē (It.)
Prachatitz, prä-chä-tēts' (Bohem.)
Prades, prād (Fr.)
Prague, präg; Ger. Prag, präg (Bohem.)
Prahusta, pra-hus'ta (Tur.)
Praslin, pras'lin (Ind. Oc.) *isl.*
Præstö, präs'tœ (Den.)
Preanger, prä-äng'er, (Java)
Premeira, prä-mā'ē-rä (E. Af.) *isls.*
Prescot, pres'kot (Eng.)
Presidio, prē-sē'dī-ō (U. S.)
Pressburg, präs'borg (Hung.)
Prestonpans, pres-ton-panz' (Scot.)
Prestwick, prest'wik (Scot.)
Pretoria, pre-tō'rē-a (Transvaal)
Preuilly, prœ-ē-lyē' or prœ-ē-yē' (Fr.)
Previsa, prä-vē'sa (Tur.)
Pribyloff, pri-bu-lof' (Pac. Oc.) *isls.*
Priego, prē-e'gō (Sp.)
Priestholme, prēst'hōlm (Wales) *isl.*
Priluki, prē-lō'kē (Rus.)
Primislau, prē'mēs-lou (Bohem.)
Principato Citra, prēn-chē-pä'tō chē'trä (It.)
Principato Ultra, prēn-chē-pä'tō ōl'trä (It.)
Principe, prēn'sē-pe (Mex.)
Prinkipos, prēn'ki-pos (Tur.)
Pripet or Pripets, pri'pet, prip'ets (Pol.) *r.*
Prisrend, prēs'rend (Tur.)
Pristina, prēs-tē'na (Tur.)
Privas, prē-vas' (Fr.)
Procida, prō'chē-dä (It.) *isl.*
Prome, prōm (Br. Bur.)
Propiha, prō-pē'a (Braz.)
Provence, prō-voṅs' (Fr.)
Provins, prō-vaṅ' (Fr.)
Prussia, prush'i-a (Ger.)
Pruszka, prōs'ka (Hung.)
Pruth, prōth; Ger. pron. prōt (Europe) *r.*
Prypec, prip'ets (Pol.) *r.*
Przemysl, pzhä'mizl (Aust.)
Przeworsk, pzhä'vōrsk (Aust.)
Przibram, pzhē'bräm (Aust.)
Psilorati, psē-lō-rä'tē (Crete) *mt.*
Psiol, psē'ol (Rus.) *r.*
Pskov, pskof (Rus.)
Puchow, pō'chō (Aust.)
Puckawa, puk'a-wa (U. S.) *l.*
Pudsey, pud'si (Eng.)
Puebla, La, lä pu-eb'lä (Sp.)
Puebla de los Angeles, La, lä pu-eb'la de lōs än'che-les (Mex.)
Puerto Principe, pu-er'tō prēn'sē-pe (W. Ind.)
Puget Sound, pyu'jet sound (N. Am.)
Pulawy, pō-lä'vu (Rus.)
Pulciano, pōl-chä'nō (It.) *mt.*
Pulicat, pō'le-kat (Ind.)
Pulteney Town, pult'ni toun (Scot.)
Pultusk, pōl-tusk' (Rus.)
Punchshir, punch'shēr (Afg.)
Punderpoor, pun-der-pōr' (Ind.)
Punhete, pō-nyā'tä (Port.)
Punjab, pun-jāb' (Ind.)
Punjnud, punj-nud' (Ind.)
Punta Arenas, pōn'tä ä-re'näs (Cent. and S. Am.)
Punta Pariña, pōn'tä pä-rē'nyä (S. Am.)
Puracé, pō-rä-sā' (S. Am.)
Purbeck, Isle of, pēr'bek (Eng.)
Purchena, pōr-che'nä (Sp.)
Purfleet, pēr'flēt (Eng.)
Purmerende, pur-me-ren'de (Neth.)
Purneah, pēr'nē-a (Ind.)
Purus, pō-rōs' (S. Am.) *r.*
Purwan, pēr-wän' (Afg.)
Pusterthal, pōs'ter-tāl (Tyrol)
Putiwl, pō-tēfl' (Rus.)
Putlam, put-lam' (Ceylon)

Putney, put'ni (Eng.)
Putumayo, pö-tö-mä'yō (S. Am.) *r.*
Putzig, pöt'tsĕch (Prus.)
Puy de Dome, puē dē dōm (Fr.) *dep.*
Pwllheli, pöl-hä'lē (Wales)
Pychma, pụch'ma (Rus.)
Pyrenees, pir-e-nēz'; Fr. Pyrénées, pē-rā-nā' (Eur.) *mts.*
Pyrmont, pēr'mŏnt (Ger.)

Q.

Quakake, kwa-kāk' (U. S.)
Quakenbruck, kvä'kän-brŏk (Ger.)
Quangtong, kwang-tŏng' (China)
Quantock, kwan'tok (Eng.) *hills*
Qu'Appelle, kā-pel' (Can.)
Quarnero, kvär-nā'ro (Aust.)
Quathlamba, kwät-lam'ba (S. Af.) *mts.*
Quatre Bras, kä'tr brä (Bel.)
Quebec, kwē-bek' (Can.)
Quedah, kē-dä' (Mal. Pen.)
Quedlinburg, kvād'lēn-bŏrg (Prus.)
Queensferry, kwēnz'fe-ri (Scot.)
Queenstown, kwēnz'toun (Ir.)
Queich, kvīch (Ger.) *r.*
Queichoo, kwā-chō' (China)
Quelpaert, kwel'pārt (N. Pac.) *isl.*
Quelúz, kā'lōz (Braz.)
Quemada, ke-mä'dä (Mex.)
Quenemo, ke-nē'mō (U. S.)
Quentin, St., saṅ koṅ-taṅ' (Fr.)
Queretaro, ke-ret'a-rō (Mex.)
Querimba, kā-rēm'ba (E. Af.) *isls.*
Quesaltenango, ke-säl-te-nän'gō S. Am.
Quiberon, kē-bē-rōṅ' (Fr.)
Quibo, kē'bō (S. Am.) *isl.*
Quicara, kē-kä'rä (S. Am.) *isls.*
Quillabamba, kēl-ya-bäm'bä (Peru)
Quillebœuf, kē-yē-bĕūf' (Fr.)
Quillimane, kēl-lē-mä'nā (E. Af.)
Quillota, kē-lyō'tä (Chile)
Quimper, kaṅ-pār' (Fr.)
Quimperlé, kaṅ-pār-lā' (Fr.)
Quindiu, kēn-dē'ō (S. Am.) *mt.*
Quinhon, kēn-hou' (Anam)
Quintana, kēn-tä'nä (Sp.)
Quintanar, kēn-tä-nār' (Sp.)
Quiotepec, kwē-ō'tē-pek (Mex.)
Quito, kē'tō (S. Am.)
Quorra, kwor'ra (Af.)

R.

Raab, räb (Aust.)
Raalte, räl'te (Neth.)
Raasay, rä'sā (Scot.) *isl.*
Rabastens, rä-bäs-toṅ' (Fr.)
Rabat, rä-bät' (Maroc.)
Racconigi, räk-kō-nē'jē (It.)
Raczkeve, räts-kä'vä (Hung.)
Radkersburg, räd'kerz-bŏrg (Aust.)
Radnor, rad'nor (Wales)
Radokala, rä-dō-kä'lä (N. Pac.) *isls.*
Radolpazell, rä'dōlps-tsel (Ger.)
Radovitz, rä'dō-vĕts (Prus.)
Ragatz, rä-gäts' (Switz.)
Ragusa, rä-gö'zä (Dalmat.)
Rahden, rä'den (Ger.)
Rahmanieh, räch-ma-nē'e (Eg.)
Rahova, rä-hō'va (Bulg.)
Rahway, rą'wā (U. S.)
Raiatea, rī-yä-tā'a (S. Pac.) *isl.*
Raidroog, rīd-rōg' (Ind.)
Rajahmundry, rä-ja-mun'drī (Ind.)
Rajamahal, rä-jä-mä-häl' (Ind.)
Rajawur, rä'jä-wur (Ind.)
Rajpootana, räj-pö-tä'nä (Ind.)
Rajshahye, räj-shä'hē (Ind.)
Rakonitz, rä'kō-nĕts (Bohem.)
Raleigh, rą'lē (U. S.)
Rama, rä'mä (Syr.)
Ramapo, ram-a-pō' (U. S.)
Rambervilliers, roṅ-bār-vē-lyē-ā' (Fr.)
Rambouillet, roṅ-bö-lyā' or roṅ-bö-yā' (Fr.)
Ramghaut, räm-gąt' (Ind.)
Ramghur, räm-gur' (Ind.)
Ramgunga, räm-gung'ga (Ind.) *r.*
Ramillies, rä-mē-lyē' or rä-mē-yē' (Bel.)
Ramisseram, rä-mis-se-räm' (Ind.)
Ramnad, räm-näd' (Ind.)
Ramnuggur, räm-nug'gur (Ind.)
Rampoor, räm-pör' (Ind.)
Ramree, räm-rē' (Ind.)
Ramsey, ram'zi (Eng.)
Randers, rän'därs (Den.)
Ranea, rä'nā-ō (Swe.) *r.*
Raneegunge, rä-nē-gunj' (Ind.)
Rangitoto, rang-ē-tŏ'tō (N. Zd.) *isl.*
Rangoon, rang-gön' (Ind.)
Rannoch, Loch, ran'oċh (Scot.) *l.*
Raon l'Etape, rā-ōṅ' lā-täp' (Fr.)
Raphoe, ra-fō' (Ir.)
Raploch, rap'loch (Scot.)
Rappahannock, rap-pa-han'nok (U. S.) *r.*
Rapperschwyl or Rapperswell, räp'per-shvēl, räp'perz-vĭl (Switz.)
Raraka, rä-rä'kä (S. Pac.) *isl.*
Raritan, rar'i-tan (U. S.) *r.*
Rarotonga, rä-ro-tong'ga (S. Pac. Oc.) *isl.*
Rasay, rä'sā (Scot.) *isl.*
Raspeig, räs-pā-ĕg' (Sp.)
Rassein, räs-sā'in (Tur.) *l.*
Rassova, räs-sō'va (Tur.)
Rastede, räs-tā'dĕ (Ger.)

Rastenburg, räs'ten-börg (Prus.)
Rastrick, ras'trik (Eng.)
Ratass, ra-tas' (Ir.)
Rathangan, rath-ang'gan (Ir.)
Rathcormac, rath-kor'mak (Ir.)
Rathen, rath'en (Scot.)
Rathenau, rä'te-nou (Prus.)
Rathkeale, rath-kēl' (Ir.)
Rathlin, rath'lin (Ir.) *isl.*
Rathmines, rath-minz' (Ir.)
Ratho, rä'thō (Scot.)
Ratibor, rä'tē-bōr (Prus.)
Ratisbon, ra'tis-bon (Ger.)
Ratnapoora, rät-nä-pö'rä (Ceylon)
Ratoneau, rä-tō-nō' (Fr.) *isl.*
Rattan, rät-tän' (Mex.) *isl.*
Rattray, rat'trā (Scot.)
Ratzebuhe, rät'sä-bö-e (Prus.)
Ratzeburg, rät'sä-börg (Den.)
Ravenna, rä-vän'nä (It.)
Ravensburg, rä'venz-börg (Ger.)
Ravnagora, räv-nä-gō'rä (Aust.)
Rawa, rä'fä (Rus.)
Rawicz rä'vēch (Prus.)
Rawil Pinde, rä'wil pin'di (Ind.)
Raygunge, rā-gunj' (Ind.)
Razès, rä-zä' (Fr.)
Reading, red'ing (Eng.)
Real, rā-äl' (Braz.) *r.*
Realejo, re-ä-le'chō (Mex.)
Recanati, rā-kä-nä'tē (It.)
Recherche Bay, rā-shersh'bā (Tasm.)
Recife, rā-sē'fā (Braz.)
Recoaro, rā-kō-ä'rō (It.)
Redcar, red'kär (Eng.)
Redditch, red'dich (Eng.)
Redonda, rā-don'dä (W. Ind.)
Redruth, red'röth (Eng.)
Regalbuto, rā-gäl-bö'tō (It.)
Regensburg, rā'genz-börg (Ger.)
Reggio, rej'ō (It.)
Rehoboth, re-hō'both (U. S.)
Reichenau, rī'che-nou (Ger.)
Reichenbach, rī'chen-bäch (Ger.; Switz.)
Reichenstein, rī'chen-stīn (Prus.)
Reichstadt, rīch'stat (Bohem.)
Reigate, rī'gāt (Eng.)
Reigoldsweil, rī'gōldz-vīl (Switz.)
Reikiavik, rī'kyä-vik (Iceld.)
Reims, rēmz; Fr. pron. ranz (Fr.)
Remagen, rā'mä-gän (Prus.)
Rembang, rem-bang' (Java)
Remedios, re-me'dē-ōs (Col.)
Remiremont, rē-mēr-mōn' (Fr.)
Remscheid, rām'shīd (Prus.)
Renaix, rē-nä' (Bel.)
Renfrew, ren'frų (Scot.)
Rennes, ren (Fr.)
Rensellaer, ren'sel-ēr (U. S.)
Requeña, re-ken'yä (Sp.)
Reshd, resht (Pers.)
Resina, rā-sē'nä (It.)
Restalrig, res'al-rig (Scot.)
Restigouche, res'ti-gösh (N. Bruns.)
Retford, ret'ford (Eng.)
Retimo, re-tē'mō (Crete)
Reuilly, reu-ē-lyē' or reu-ē-yē' (Fr.)
Réunion, rā-ū-nē-ōn' (Ind. Oc.) *isl.*
Reus, re-ōs' (Sp.)
Reuss, rois (Ger.; Switz.)
Reutlingen, roit'ling-en (Ger.)
Revel, rā'vel (Rus.); re-vel' (Fr.)
Revilla Gegedo, re-vēl'yä che-che'dō (Mex.) *isl.*
Rewah, rā-wä' (Ind.)
Reyes, re-yes' (Mex.; S. Am.)
Reynagh, rā'nach (Ir.)
Reynolds, ren'olz (U. S.)
Rheims. *See* Reims.
Rhein, rīn (Ger.; Neth.)
Rheinzabern, rīn-tsä'bern (Ger.)
Rhio, rē'ō (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Rhodes, rōdz (Tur.) *isl.*
Rhône, rōn (Fr.) *dep.*
Rhöngebirge, reûn'ge-bēr-ge (Ger.)
Rhuddin, hrɪ̄ᴛʜ'in (Wales)
Rhuddlan, hrɪ̄ᴛʜ'lan (Wales)
Rhynie, rī'ni (Scot.)
Rhynns or Rhinns, rinz (Scot.)
Riadh, rē'äd (Ar.)
Riajsk, rē-yäzhsk' (Rus.)
Rians, rē-oñ' (Fr.)
Riaza, rē-ä'thä (Sp.)
Riazan, rē-yä'zan (Rus.)
Ribarroja, rē-bär-rō'chä (Sp.)
Ribas, rē-bäs' (Sp.)
Ribbesford, rib'z'ford (Eng.)
Ribchester, rib'ches-tėr (Eng.)
Ribe, rē'bā (Den.)
Ribeauvillé, rē-bō-vēl-lyā' or rē-bō-vē-yā' (Fr.)
Ribeira Grande, rē-bā'ē-rä grän'dä (Azores)
Ribeirão, rē-bā-ē-rouñ' (Port.)
Ribemont, rē-bē-mōn' (Fr.)
Ribera, rē-bā'rä (It.)
Riccia, rēch'ä (It.)
Riceys, Les, lā rē-sā' (Fr.)
Richborough, rich'bu-ru (Eng.)
Richelieu, rēsh-lē-ēu' (Fr.); rēsh-e-lyų' (Can.)
Richibucto, rish-i-buk'tō (N. Bruns.)
Richmond, rich'mond (Eng.)
Richtenberg, rēch'ten-berg (Prus.)
Rickmansworth, rik'manz-wėrth (Eng.)
Ricote, rē-kō'te (Sp.)
Rideau, rē-dō' (Can.) *r.* and *l.*
Riehen, rē'en (Switz.)

Rieka, rē-ā'ka (Monten.)
Riera, rē-e'rä (Mex.)
Riesa, rē'zä (Ger.)
Riesengebirge, rē'zen-ge-bĕr-ge (Aust.)
Rieti, rē-ā'tē (It.)
Riga, rē'ga (Rus.)
Righi or Rigi, rē'gē (Switz.) *mt.*
Rignano, rē-nyä'nō (It.)
Rigolato, rē-gō-lä'tō (It.)
Rigyicza, rē-dyēt'so (Hung.)
Rijswijk, ris'vīk (Neth.)
Rille, rēl (Fr.) *r.*
Rima Szombath, rē'mä sōm'bot (Hung.)
Rimini, rē'mē-nē (It.)
Rimouski, rē-mös-kē' (Can.)
Rinjani, rēn-yä'nē (Lombok)
Rinkjoebing, rēng-kyeūb'ĕng (Den.)
Ringgenberg, rēng'gen-berg (Switz.)
Ringvaldsöe, rēng-väld'seū-e (Nor.)
Rinteln, rēn'teln (Ger.)
Rio de Janeiro, rē'ō dā zhä-nā'ē-rō (Braz.)
Rio Vermelho, rē'ō vār-mā'lyō (Braz.)
Riobamba, rē-ō-bäm'bä (Ecuad.)
Rioja, rē-ō'chä (Sp.; S. Am.)
Riolobos, rē-ō-lō'bōs (Sp.)
Riols, rē-ōl' (Fr.)
Riom, rē-ōn' (Fr.)
Rion, rē'ōn (Transcauc.) *r.*
Rionero, rē-ō-nā'rō (It.)
Riou, rē-ö' (Fr.) *isl.*
Riouw, rē'ouv (Ind. Arch.) *isl.*
Ripon, rip'on (Eng.)
Rippoldsau, rēp'pōld-zou (Ger.)
Ripponden, rip'pon-den (Eng.)
Risborough, Prince's, prin'siz riz'bu-ru (Eng.)
Ritzebüttel, rēt'se-büt-tel (Ger.)
Rivadeo, rē-vä-ŦHe'ō (Sp.)
Rivarolo, rē-vä-rō'lō (It.)
Rive de Gier, rēv dė zhė-ā' (Fr.)
Riverina, riv-ėr-ē'na (N. S. W.)
Rivesaltes, rēv-zält' (Fr.)
Rivoli, rē'vō-lē (It.)
Roag, Loch, loch rō'ag (Scot.)
Roanne, rō-ăn' (Fr.)
Roanoke, rō-an-ōk' (U. S.)
Roapoa, rō-a-pō'a (Pac. Oc.) *isl.*
Roatan, rō-ä-tän' (Cent. Am.) *isl.*
Robbio, rōb'bē-ō (It.)
Robilante, rō-bē-län'tā (It.)
Robleda, rō-ble'ŦHa (Sp.)
Roccella, rōt-chāl'lä (It.)
Rochdale, roch'dāl (Eng.)
Rochechouart, rōsh-shō-ăr' (Fr.)
Rochefort, rōsh-fōr' (Fr.)
Rochefoucauld, rōsh-fō-kō' (Fr.)
Rochelle, La, lä rō-shel' (Fr.)
Rochester, roch'es-tėr (Eng.)
Rocroi, rō-krwą' (Fr.)
Rödby, reŭd'bū (Den.)
Rodez, rō-dā' (Fr.)
Roding, rod'ing (Eng.) *r.*
Rodosto, rō-dōs'tō (Tur.)
Rodriguez, rō-drē'gez (Ind. Oc.) *isl.*
Roermond, rör'mont (Neth.)
Roeskilde, reŭs-kēl'dä (Den.)
Roeulx, reŭ (Belg.)
Rogasen, rō-gä'zen (Prus.)
Roggeveld, rog'ge-velt (S. Af.) *mts.*
Rogliano, rō-lyä'nō (It.)
Rohan, rō-oń' (Fr.)
Rohilcund, rō-hil kund' (Ind.)
Rojales, rō-chä'les (Sp.)
Rokeby, rōk'bi (Eng.)
Rokelle, rō-kel' (W. Af.) *r.*
Rolvenden, rol-ven-den' (Eng.)
Romagna, rō-mä'nyä (It.)
Romagnano, rō-mä-nyä'nō (It.)
Romano, rō-mä'nō (It.)
Romanow, rō-mä-nof' (Rus.)
Romans, rō-moń' (Fr.)
Romanshorn, rō'mänz-horn (Switz.)
Romanzoff, rō-män-zof (Pac. Oc.) *isls.*
Romblon, rōm-blōn' (Philip.) *isl.*
Romöe, rō'meŭ-e (Den.) *isl.*
Romoos, rō-mōs' (Switz.)
Romorantin, rō-mō-roń-tań' (Fr.)
Romsey, rum'si (Eng.)
Ronaldshay, ron'ald-shā (Scot.) *isls.*
Roncesvalles, rōn-thes-väl'lyes (Sp.)
Ronciglione, rōn-chē-lyō'nā (It.)
Rondout, ron'dout (U. S.)
Rönneby, reŭn'nā-bū (Swe.)
Ronsdorf, rōnz'dōrf (Prus.)
Roon, rōn (Neth.)
Roosebeke, rō'sā-bā-kā (Bel.)
Roque, San, sän rō'ke (Sp.)
Roquemaure, rōk-mōr' (Fr.)
Roquetas, rō-ke-täs' (Sp.)
Roquevaire, rōk-vār' (Fr.)
Röraas, reŭ'rōs (Nor.)
Roraima, rō-rä'ē-mä (S. Am.) *mts.*
Rorschach, rōr'shäch (Switz.)
Rosario, rō-zä'rē-ō (Braz.)
Roscoff, rōs-kof' (Fr.)
Roscommon, ros-kom'mon (Ir.)
Roscrea, ros-krā' (Ir.)
Roseau, rō-zō' (W. Ind.)
Rosenheim, rō'zen-hīm (Ger.)
Rosetta, rō-zet'ta (Eg.)
Rosheim, rōs'hīm; Fr. prom. rō-zem' (Alsace)
Rosienna, rō-sē-yen'na (Rus.)
Rosignano, rō-sē-nyä'nō (It.)
Röskilde. *See* Roeskilde.
Roslawl, ros-läfl' (Rus.)
Roslin, ros'lin (Scot.)
Rosneath, rōz-nēth' (Scot.)
Rossano, rōs-sä'nō (It.)

Rossbach, rŏs'bäċh (Prus.)
Rössel, reus'sel (Prus.)
Rossignol, rŏs-sē-nyŏl' (N. Am.) *l.*
Rosstrevor, ros-trē'vor (Ir.)
Rostock, ros'tok (Ger.)
Roth, rōt (Ger.)
Rothay, rō'ᴛʜā (Eng.) *r.*
Rothbury, roth'be-rĭ (Eng.)
Rothenburg, rō'ten-bŏrg (Ger.; Switz.)
Rotherham, roᴛʜ'ĕr-am (Eng.)
Rotherhithe, roᴛʜ'ĕr-hĭᴛʜ (Eng.)
Rothes, rō'thez (Scot.)
Rothesay, roth'sā (Scot.)
Rotomahana, rō-tō-mä-hä'nä (N. Zd.) *l.*
Rotterdam, rot'tĕr-dam (Neth.)
Rottweil, rot'vĭl (Ger.)
Rotumah, rō-tō'ma (Pac. Oc.) *isl.*
Roubaix, rō-bā' (Fr.)
Rouen, rō-oṅ' (Fr.)
Rouergue, rō-ärg' (Fr.) *dist.*
Rouffach, rōf-fäsh' (Fr.)
Roumania, rō-mā'nĭ-a (Eur.)
Roumelia, rō-mē'lĭ-a (Tur.)
Rousay, rō'sā (Scot.) *isl.*
Rouse's Point, rous'iz point (U. S.)
Roussillon, rōs-sēl-lyoṅ' or rōs-sē-yoṅ' (Fr.) *dist.*
Roveredo, rō-vā-rā'dō (Aust.; Switz.)
Rovezzano, rō-vät-tsä'nō (It.)
Rovigno, rō-vē'nyō (Aust.)
Rovigo, rō-vē'gō (It.)
Rovuma, rō-vō'mä (Af.) *r.*
Row, rō (Scot.)
Rowandiz, rou-ăn'dĭz (As. Mi.)
Rowardennan, rou-ăr-den'nan (Scot.)
Rowe, rō (U. S.)
Rowley Regis, rou'lā rē'jĭs (Eng.)
Roxburgh, roks'bu-ru (Scot.)
Royan, rō-yoṅ' (Fr.)
Roye, rwą (Fr.)
Ruahine, rų-ä-hē'nä (N. Zd.) *mts.*
Ruapehu, rų-ä-pā-hō' (N. Zd.) *mt.*
Rubicon, rų'bi-kon; Ital. Rubicone, rō-bē-kō'nā (It.) *r.*
Rud ar, rųd-bär' (Per.)
Rüdesheim, rü'des-hīm (Ger.)
Rudgeley. *See* Rugeley.
Rudkjöbing, röd-kyeu'bĕng (Den.)
Rudolstadt, rō'dōl-stat (Ger.)
Rugby, rug'bi (Eng.)
Rugeley, ruj'li (Eng.)
Rugles, rü'gl (Fr.)
Ruhrort, rör'ŏrt (Prus.)
Ruinen, roi'nen (Neth.)
Ruinerwold, roi'ner-volt (Neth.)
Rum, rum (Scot.) *isl.*
Rumili, rö'mē-lē (Tur.)
Runcorn, rung'korn (Eng.)
Rungpoor, rung-pör' (Ind.)
Runnymede, run'ni-mēd (Eng.)
Rupelmonde, rö-pāl-mōn'dā (Bel.)
Rupounury, rö-pō-nö'nē (S. Am.) *r.*
Rusholme, rush'um (Eng.)
Russia, rush'i-a
Russikon, rös'sē-kon (Switz.)
Rustchuk, rųst-chųk' (Bulg.)
Rutherglen, ruᴛʜ'ĕr-glen; colloquially, rug'len (Scot.)
Ruthin (Anglicized form of Rhuddin), rųth'in (Wales)
Rutigliano, rö-tē-lyä'nō (It.)
Rütli, rüt'lē (Switz.)
Ruysselede, rois-se-lā'de (Bel.)
Ryan, Loch, loċh rī'an (Scot.)
Rybinsk, rų-bēnsk' (Rus.)
Rybnik, rēb'nēk (Prus.)
Rydal, rī'dal (Eng.)
Ryde, rīd (Eng.)
Rye, rī (Eng.)
Rylstone, rīl'ston (Eng.)
Rzeszow, zhā-shov' (Aust. Gal.)

S.

Saale, zä'le (Ger.) *r.*
Saanen, zä'nen (Switz.)
Saarbrück, zär'brük (Ger.)
Saargemünd, zär'ge-münt (Ger.)
Saarlouis, zär-lö-ē' (Ger.)
Saas, zäs (Switz.)
Saba, sä'bä (W. Ind.) *isl.*
Sabanilla, sä-bä-nēl'yä (Col.)
Sabara, sä-bä'rä (Braz.)
Sabbionetta, säb-bē-ō-nät'tä (It.)
Sabine, sa-bēn' (U. S.) *l.* and *r.*
Sabioncello, sä-bē-ōn-chäl'lō (Dalmat.)
Sabiote, sä-bē-ō'te (Sp.)
Sables d'Olonne, Les, lā sä'bl dō-lon' (Fr.)
Sabrina, sä-brē'nä (Azores) *isl.*
Sacatecoluco, sä-kä-te-kō-lö'kō (Cent. Am.)
Sacatepec, sä-kä'te-pek (Cent. Am.)
Sacconex, säk-kō-neks' (Switz.)
Sacedon, sä-the-dōn' (Sp.)
Sachsen (Saxony), zäk'sen (Ger.)
Sachsenhausen, zäk'sen-houz-en (Ger.)
Sacile, sä-chē'lā (It.)
Sackatoo, sak-ka-tö' (Cent. Af.)
Saco, są'kō (U. S.)
Sacondaga, sak-on-dä'ga (U. S.) *r.*
Sacramento, sä-krä-men'tō (U. S.; Mex.)
Sacrificios, sä-kri-fē'sē-ōs (Mex.) *isl.*
Sacuhi, sä-kö-ē' (Braz.) *r.*
Sadowa, sad'ō-vä (Bohem.)
Saghalien, sä-ghä-lēn' (As.) *isl.*

Saginaw, sag'i-nạ (U. S.)
Saguache, sa-woch' (U. S.)
Saguenay, sāg-e-nā' (Can.) *r.*
Sahagun, sä'ä-gön (Sp.)
Sahama, sä-hä'mä (Peru) *mt.*
Sahara, sä-hä'rä (Af.)
Saharunpoor, sa-hä-run-pör' (Ind.)
Saiansk, sä-yänsk' (Sib.) *mt.*
Said, sä-ēd' (Eg.)
Saigon, sī-gon'; Fr. pron. sā-gôñ' (Fr. Coch. China)
Saintonge, saṅ-tôñzh' (Fr.)
Sajama, sä-ċhä'ma (Peru) *mt.*
Sajansk, sä-yänsk' (Sib.) *mts.*
Sakaria, sä-kä-rē'ä (As. Mi.) *r.*
Sakhalin, sä-ċhä-lēn' (As.) *isl.*
Sakkara, säk-kä'rä (Eg.)
Sakmara, säk-mä'rä (Rus.) *r.*
Salado, sä-lä'dō (S. Am.) *r.*
Salama, sä-lä'mä (Cent. Am.)
Salamanca, sä-lä-mäṅ'kä (Sp.; Mex.)
Salamis, sä'lä-mis (Gr.) *isl.*
Salangore, sä-läṅ-gōr' (Mal. Pen.)
Salawatty, sä-lä-wät'ti (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Salayer, sä-lī'er (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Saldanha, säl-dä'nyä (S. Af.) *b.*
Salem, sā'lem (U. S. and Ind.)
Salembria, sä-lem-brē'ä (Tur.) *r.*
Salemi, sä-lā'mē (Sic.)
Salerno, sä-lär'nō (It.)
Salford, sal'ford (Eng.)
Salgado, säl-gä'dō (Braz.)
Salhieh, säl-hē'e (Eg.)
Salies, sä-lē' (Fr.)
Salina, sä-lē'nä (It.) *isl.*
Salisbury, sạlz'be-ri (Eng.)
Sallenches, säl-loṅsh' (Fr.)
Salobrena, sä-lō-brā'nä (It.)
Salona, sä-lō'nä (Aust.; Gr.)
Saloniki, sä-lō-nē'kē (Tur.)
Salop, sal'op (Eng.)
Salorino, sä-lō-rē'no (Sp.)
Salsette, sal-set'; Port. pron. säl-set'tä (Ind.) *isls.*
Saltcoats, sạlt'kōts (Scot.)
Saltillo, säl-tēl'lyō (Mex.); sal-til'lō (U. S.)
Salton, sạl'tun (Scot.)
Saluen or Salwen, säl-wēn' (As.) *r.*
Saluzzo, sä-löt'tsō (It.)
Saluzzola, sä-löt'tsō-lä (It.)
Salvador, säl-vä-dōr' (Cent. Am.)
Salvatore, San, sän säl-vä-tō'rā (It.)
Salzbrunn, sälts'brön (Prus.)
Salzburg, sälts'börg (Aust.)
Salzkammergut, sälts'käm-mer-göt (Aust.)
Salzungen, sälts'ụng-en (Ger.)
Salzwedel, zälts'vā-del (Prus.)
Samacá, sä-mä-kä' (Col.)
Samakov, sä-mä-kov' (Bulg.)
Samana, sä-mä-nä' (Hayti) *pen.*
Samar, sä-mär' (Ind. Arch.) *isl.*
Samara, sä-mä'rä (Rus.)
Samarang, sa-ma-rang' (Java)
Samarkand, sä-märr-kand' (As.)
Sambilang, säm-bē-läng' (East. Arch.) *isls.*
Samboanga, säm-bō-äng'gä (Philip.)
Sambre, soṅ'br (Bel.) *r.*
Sambuca, säm-bö'kä (It.)
Samoan Islands, sa-mō'an (S. Pac. Oc.)
Samos, sā'mos (Tur.) *isl.*
Samothraki, sä-mō-thrä'kē (Tur.) *isl.*
Sampeyre, säm-pā'ē-rā (It.)
Samsöe, säm'seü-e (Den.) *isl.*
Samsoon, säm-sön' (As. Mi.)
Sanday, san'dä (Scot.) *isl.*
Sandhurst, sand'hėrst (Eng.)
Sandomir, sän-dō-mēr' (Rus.)
Sandusky, san-dus'ki (U. S.)
Sandwich, sand'wich (Eng.)
Sangai, säṅ-gä'ē (Ecuad.) *volc.*
Sangamon, san'ga-mon (U. S.) *r.*
Sau Giorgio, säṅ jor'jō (It.)
Sangir, säṅ'gēr (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Sanguesa, säṅ-ge'sä (Sp.)
San Ildefonso, säṅ el-de-fon'sō (Sp.)
San Joaquin, säṅ wa-kēn' (Califor.)
Sanlucar, säṅ-lö-kär' (Sp.)
San Marino, säṅ mä-rē'nō (It.)
San Miguel, säṅ mē-gel' (U. S.; Cent. Am.)
Sannio, sän'nō-ō (It.)
Sanquhar, sang'kwar; colloquially, sang'kėr (Scot.)
San Salvador, säṅ säl-vä-dōr' (Cent. Am.)
Sansanding or Sansandig, san-san-ding' or san-san-dig' (Af.)
San Sebastian, säṅ se-bäs-tē-än' (Sp.)
Sansego, säṅ-sā'gō (Adr. Sea) *isl.*
San Stefano, säṅ stef'a-nō (Tur.)
Santa Cruz, säṅ'tä krös (W. Ind.) *mt.*
Santander, säṅ-tän-der' (Mex.; Sp.)
Santarem, säṅ-tä'reṅ (Port.)
Santiago, säṅ-tē-ä'gō (Sp.; Span. Am.)
Santillana, säṅ-tēl-lyä'nä (Mex.)
Santipoor, säṅ-tē-pör' (Ind.)
Santo Domingo, säṅ'tō dō-mēng'gō (W. Ind.)
Santoña, säṅ-tō'nyä (Sp.)
Santorin, säṅ-tō-rēn' (Gr.) *isl.*
São Lourenço, souṅ lō-ụ-ren'sō (Braz.)
Saône, sōn (Fr.) *dep.*
São Sebastião, souṅ sā-bäs-tē-ouṅ' (Braz.)
Saquamera, sä-kwä-mā'rä (Braz.)
Sarabat, sä'rä-bat (As. Mi.) *r.*
Saragossa, sä-rä-gōs'sä (Sp.)
Sarakhs, sa-räċhs' (Cent. As.)

Sarapul, sä'rä-pöl (Rus.)
Saratoga, sa-ra-tō'ga (U. S.)
Saratov, sä-rä'tov (Rus.)
Sarawak, sä-rä'wäk (Borneo) *dist.*
Sarawan, sä-rä-wan' (Belooch.) *dist.*
Sardara, sär-dä'rä (It.)
Sardes, sär'des (Tur.)
Sardinia, sär-di'ni-ä (It.) *isl.*
Sarepta, sa-rep'ta (Rus.)
Sarmiento, sär-mē-en'tō (S. Am.) *mt.*
Sarrebourg, sär-bör' (Fr.)
Sarrebruck, sär-brük' (Fr.)
Sarreguemines, sär-gē-mēn' (Fr.)
Sarria, sär'rē-ä (Sp.)
Sarthe, särt (Fr.) *dep.* and *r.*
Sarum, Old, sā'rum (Eng.)
Sarun, sä'run (Ind.) *dist.*
Sarzana, sär-dzä'nä (It.)
Sarzeau, sär-zō' (Fr.)
Sarzedas, sär-zā'dăs (Port.)
Saskatchewan, sas-kach'e-won (N. Am.) *r.*
Sassafras, sas'sa-fras (U. S.)
Sassari, säs'sä-rē (Sardin.)
Satanow, sä-tä-nof' (Rus.)
Satara, sä-tä'rä (Ind.)
Satgaon, sät-gä'on (Ind.)
Satorallya Ujhely, sä-tor-ol'yo ụ-ē-hāly' (Aust.)
Satpoora, sät'pụ-rä (Ind.) *mts.*
Satsuma, sät-sō'mä (Jap.)
Sattarah, sät-tä'rä (Ind.) *dist.*
Saubermutty, sạ-bėr-mut'ti (Ind.) *r.*
Saucejo, El, el sä-ụ-the'chō (Sp.)
Saugur, sạ'gur (Ind.)
Saulieu, sō-lē-ụ̈' (Fr.)
Sault Sainte Marie, Fr. pron. sō saṅ mā-rē'; local pron. sö sint mā'rē (U. S.)
Saulzoir, sō-zwạr' (Fr.)
Saumur, sō-mûr' (Fr.)
Sauternes, sō-tārn' (Fr.)
Sauveterre, sō-v-ter' (Fr.)
Savali, sä-vī'ē (S. Pac.) *isl.*
Savannah, sa-van'na (U. S.)
Saverne, sä-vārn' (Fr.)
Savigliano, sä-vē-lyä'nō (It.)
Savignone, sä-vē-nyō'nä (It.)
Savio, sä'vē-ō (It.) *r.*
Savoie, sä-vwạ' (Fr.) *dep.*
Savona, sä-vō'nä (It.)
Sawakin, sa-wä'kēn (Af.)
Saxe-Altenburg, saks-äl'ten-börg (Anglicized form of German Sachsen-Altenburg)
Saxmundham, saks'mund-am (Eng.)
Saxony, saks'ō-ni (Ger.)
Scafell, skạ-fel' (Eng.) *mt.*
Scalloway, skal'lō-wā (Scot.)
Scalpa Flow, skal'pa flō (Scot.) *b.*
Scanderoon, skan-de-rön' (As.)
Scarborough, skär'bu-ru (Eng.)
Scarcies, skär'siz (W. Af.) *isls.*
Scardona, skär-dō'nä (Dalmat.)
Schaffhausen, shäf'houz-en (Switz.)
Schaghticoke, skat'i-kụk (U. S.)
Schandau, shän'dou (Ger.)
Schaumburg-Lippe, shoum'börg-lip-pe (Ger.)
Scheemda, sċhām'dä (Neth.)
Scheldt, skelt; Dutch, Schelde, sċhel'de (Neth.) *r.*
Schelling, Ter, ter sċhel'ing (Neth.) *isl.*
Schemnitz, shem'nēts (Ger.)
Schenectady, ske-nek'ta-di (U. S.)
Scherwiller, shār-vēl-lār' (Alsace)
Scheveningen, sċhā'ven-ing-en (Neth.)
Schiedam, sċhē'dam (Neth.)
Schiermonnikoog, sċhēr-mon'ni-kog (Neth.) *isl.*
Schinznach, shēnts'näċh (Switz.)
Schio, skē'ō (It.)
Schlangenbad, shläng'en-bäd (Ger.)
Schlesien, shlā'zē-en (Ger.)
Schleswig or Sleswick, shläs'vēg (Ger.)
Schleusingen, shlois'ing-en (Prus.)
Schmalkalden, shmäl-käl'den (Ger.)
Schneekoppe, shnā'kŏp-pe (Ger.) *mt.*
Schneidemühl, shnī'de-mûl (Prus.)
Schoharie, skō-ha'rē (U. S.)
Schokland, sċhok'lant (Neth.)
Schönau, sheû'nou (Ger.)
Schönbrunn, sheûn'brön (Aust.)
Schoondijke, sċhōn'dī-ke (Neth.)
Schoonhoven, sċhōn'hō-ven (Neth.)
Schouten, shō'ten (S. Pac. Oc.) *isl.*
Schouwen, sċhou'ven (Neth.) *isl.*
Schreisheim, shris'hīm (Ger.)
Schroon, skrön (U. S.)
Schuyler, ski'lėr (U. S.)
Schuylkill, skōl'kil (U. S.)
Schwaben (Suabia), shvä'ben (Ger.)
Schwarzawa, shvärts'a-va (Aust.) *r.*
Schwarzburg Rudolstadt, shvärts'börg rö'dōl-stat (Ger.)
Schwarzburg Sondershausen, shvärts'-börg zōn'ders-houz-en (Ger.)
Schwarzwald, shvärts'vält (Ger.)
Schweinfurt, shvīn'fört (Ger.)
Schweiz (Switzerland) shvīts (Eur.)
Schwetzingen, shveta'ing-en (Ger.)
Schwyz, shvēts (Switz.)
Schyl, shēl (Hung. and Tur.) *r.*
Scilly Islands, sil'li ī'landz (Eng.)
Scinde, sind (Ind.)
Scio, sē'ō (Gr.)
Scioto, sī-ō'tō (U. S.)

Scituate, sit'yu-āt (U. S.)
Scombi, skŏm'bē (Tur.) *r.*
Scone, skōn (Scot.)
Scutari, skŏ'tä-rē (Eur. Tur.; As. Mi.)
Seacombe, sē'kum (Eng.)
Sealkote, sē-al'kōt (Ind.)
Seattle, se-at'tel (U. S.)
Sebastopol, sē-bas'tō-pol; Russ. pron. sä-vas-top'ol (Rus.)
Sebenico (sä-bā'nē-kō (Aust.)
Sechuen, se-chwen' (China) *prov.*
Sechura, sä-chō'rä (Peru) *ò.*
Secunderabad, sē-kun-de-rä-bäd' (Ind.)
Secundra, sē-kun'dra (Ind.)
Sedan, sē-doṅ' (Fr.)
Sedbergh, sed'bĕrg (Eng.)
Sedgemoor, sej'mŏr (Eng.)
Seeland (Anglicized form of Danish Sjælland), sē'land (Den.) *isl.*
Sefan, sē-fän' (Tibet) *dist.*
Sefid Rud, se-fēd' röd (Per.) *r.*
Segamet, sä-gä-met' (Mal. Pen.) *dist.*
Sego, sä'gō (W. Af.)
Segorbe, sä-gōr'be (Sp.)
Segovia, se-gō'vē-ä (Sp.)
Segura, se-gö'rä (Sp.)
Seharunpur, se-hä'run-pŏr" (Ind.)
Sehwan, se-wän' (Ind.)
Seine, sān (Fr.) *r.*
Seine Inférieure, sān aṅ-fā-rē-êur' (Fr.) *dep.*
Seistan, sā-is-tän' (Afg.)
Selangor, se-läng'gōr (Mal. Pen.)
Selenga, sā-leng'gä (Cent. As.) *r.*
Semao, se-mä'ō (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Semendria, sā-men'drē-ä (Tur.)
Semipalatinsk, se-mi-pa-lä'tinsk" (Rus.)
Semirechensk, sā-mēr-ye-chensk' (Sib.)
Semisopochnoi, se-mi-sō-poch'nō-ē (N. Pac. Oc.) *isl.*
Sempach, zām'pāch (Switz.)
Sendai, sen-dī' (Jap.)
Seneca, sen'e-ka (U. S.) *l.*
Senegal, sen-ne-gąl' or sen-e-gäl' (Af.) *r.*
Senegambia, sen-e-gām'bē-ä (Af.)
Senio, sā'nē-ō (It.) *r.*
Senlis, sāṅ-lēs' (Fr.)
Sennar or Sennaar, sen-när' (Af.)
Seo de Urgel, se'ō de ör-chel' (Sp.)
Sepolcro, San, sän sā-pōl'krō (It.)
Septimer, säp'tē-mer (Switz.) *pass*
Sepulveda, se-pōl-ve'THĂ (Sp.)
Seraievō, se-ri-yā'vō (Bosnia)
Serampore, se-ram-pōr' (Ind.)
Sergipe, sār-zhē'pā (Braz.) *dist.*
Serinagur, se-rē-nä-gur' (Ind.)
Seringapatam, se-ring-ga-pa-tam' (Ind.)
Seringham, se-rin-gäm' (Ind.)
Serino, sā-rē'nō (It.)
Serle, sĕrl (S. Pac.) *isl.*
Serohi, ser-ō-hē' (Ind.)
Serpentaria, sār-pān-tä'rē-ä (It.) *isl.*
Serpho, sĕr'fō (Gr.) *isl.*
Serrières, sār-rē-ār' (Fr.)
Sesheké, se-she-kē' (S. Af.)
Sesia, sā'sē-ä (It.) *r.*
Setubal, sā-tö-bäl' (Port.)
Sevan, sā-vän' (Armen.) *l.*
Sevastopol, Russ. pron. sā-vas-top'ol (Rus.)
Sevenoaks, sev'en-ōks (Eng.)
Severn, sev'ĕrn (Eng.) *r.*
Severndroog, se-vern-drög' (Ind.)
Sevilla, sā-vē'lyä (Sp.)
Seville (Anglicized form of Span. Sevilla), sev'il or se-vil' (Sp.)
Sevres, Deux, dêu sāvr (Fr.) *dep.*
Sewalik, se-wä'lik (Ind.) *mts.*
Sewestan, sā-wes-tän' (Afg.)
Seychelles, sā-shel' (Ind. Oc.) *isls.*
Shaftesbury, shäfts'be-ri (Eng.)
Shahabad, shä-hä-bäd' (Ind.)
Shahjehanpoor, shäh-je-hän-pör' (Ind.)
Shamakha, shä-mä'chä (Transcauc.)
Shamo, shä'mō (Cent. As.) *des.*
Shanalin, shan-a-lin' (Cent. As.) *mts.*
Shanghai, shang-hī' (China)
Shannon, shan'non (Ir.)
Shapinshay, shap'in-shā (Scot.) *isl.*
Shari or Shary, shä'ri (Cent. Af.) *r.*
Shediac, she-dē-ăk' (N. Bruns.)
Sheerness, shēr-nes' (Eng.)
Sheffield, shef'fēld (Eng.)
Shellif, shel-lēf' (Alg.) *r.*
Shelagskoi, she-lag'skō-ē (Sib.) *c.*
Shenandoah, shen-an-dō'a (U. S.)
Shendy, shān'dē (Nub.)
Shense, shen-sē' (China)
Shershel, sher-shel' (Alg.)
Shetland, shet'land (Scot.) *co.*
Shields, shēldz (Eng.)
Shigatze, shi-gat'sā (Tibet)
Shikarpoor, shi-kär-pör' (Ind.)
Shimiyu, shi-mē'yų (Af.) *r.*
Shimoga, shi-mō'ga (Ind.)
Shippegan, ship'pe-gan (N. Brun.) *isl.*
Shiraz, shē-räz' (Per.)
Shire, shē'rā (Af.) *l.*
Shirwa, shir'wa (Af.) *l.*
Shistova, shēs-tō'va (Bulg.)
Shoa, shō'ä (Af.)
Shoeburyness, shō'be-ri-nes (Eng.)
Shohola, shō-hō'la (U. S.)
Shoreham, shōr'am (Eng.)
Shoshone or Shoshonee, shō-shō'nē (U. S.)
Shrewsbury, shröz'be-ri (Eng.)
Shumla, shŏm'lä (Bulg.)
Shuster, shös'tĕr (Per.)

Shutargardan, shŏ'tär-gär''dan (Afg.) *mt. pass*
Siam, sē-ăm' or sī-am' (As.)
Siberia, sī-bē'ri-a (As.)
Sibilla, sē-bĕl'lä (It.) *mt.*
Sicily, sis'i-li (It.) *isl.*
Siderno, sē-dār'nō (It.)
Sidlaw (Hills), sid'lą (Scot.)
Sidmouth, sid'muth (Eng.)
Sidra, sē'dra (Af.) *g.*
Siebenbürgen, zēb'en-bür-gen (Aust.)
Siebengebirge, zē'ben-ge-bēr-ge (Ger.) *mts.*
Siedlec or Siedletz, sēd'lets (Pol.)
Siemrab, sē-em'răb (Siam)
Siena, sē-ā'nä (It.)
Sierra Leone, sē-er'rä lē-ō'nē (W. Af.)
Sierra Nevada, sē-er'rä ne-vä' ŦHa or ne-vä'dä (Sp. and Calif.)
Sigmaringen zēċh-mä'ring-en (Ger.)
Sigriswell, zē'grēs-vĭl (Switz.)
Sigtuna, sēg-tö'nä (Swe.)
Siguantanejo, sē-gwän-tä-ne'ċho (Mex.)
Siguenza, sē-gen'thä (Sp.)
Sihut, sē-hut' (Ar.)
Sikoku, sē-kō'kų (Jap.) *isl.*
Silesia, sī-lē'shi-a (Aust.)
Silhet, sil-het' (Ind.) *dist.*
Silistri, sē-lēs'trē (Tur.)
Silistria, sē-lēs'trē-a (Tur.)
Silivri, sē-lē'vrē (Tur.)
Siljan, sēl'yän (Swe.) *l.*
Simabara, sē-mä-bä'rä (Jap.)
Simancas, sē-män-käs' (Sp.)
Simand, shē-mond' (Hung.)
Simbirsk, sēm-bērsk' (Rus.)
Simcoe, sim'kō (Can.) *l.*
Simferopol, sēm-fer-op'ol (Rus.)
Simla, sim'la (Ind.)
Simplon, sim'plon; Fr. pron. saṅ-plōṅ' (Switz.)
Simusir, sē-mö-sēr' (N. Pac.) *isl.*
Sinai, sī'nā (Ar.) *mt.*
Sinde, sind (Ind.)
Singapore, sing-ga-pōr' (Ind.)
Sing-Sing, sing'sing (U. S.)
Sinigaglia, sē-nē-gä'lyä (It.)
Sinjar, sēn-jär' (As. Tur.)
Sinnamari, sēn-nä-mä-rē' (Fr. Gui.) *r.*
Sinope, sē-nō'pā (As. Mi.)
Siout, sē-öt' (Eg.)
Sioux, sē-ō' (U. S.) *r.*
Siphanto, sē-fän'tō (Gr.) *isl.*
Sipotuba, sē-pō-tō'bä (Braz.) *r.*
Sir-Daria, sēr-dä'rē-ä (Cent. As.) *r.*
Sirhind, sēr-hind' (Ind.)
Sir-i-Kol, sēr-ē-kol' (Cent. As.) *l.*
Sirwan, sēr-wän' (Per.)
Sisal, sē-säl' (Mex.)
Siseboli, sē-sā'bō-lē (Tur.)
Sissach, zēs'säċh (Switz.)
Sisteron, sēs-te-rōṅ' (Fr.)
Sistova, sēs-tō'vä (Bulg.)
Sitges, sēt'ċhes (Sp.)
Sitka, sit'ka (Alaska) *isls.*
Sittingbourne, sit'ting-börn (Eng.)
Sivana, sē-vä'nä (Ind.) *isl.*
Sivas, sē'väs (Tur.)
Siwah, sē'wa (Eg.)
Sjælland, syel'län (Den.)
Skagastölstind, skä-gä-stċûl'stēn (Nor.)
Skagen, skä'gen (Den.) *c.*
Skager-Rack, skä'ger-räk (N. Sea)
Skagit, skag'it (Brit. Col.) *r.*
Skalitz, shkä'lēts (Hung.)
Skanderborg, skän'der-börg (Den.)
Skaneateles, skan-ē-at'les (U. S.)
Skaraborg, skä'rä-börg (Swe.) *dist.*
Skelleftea, skäl-läf'tä-ō (Swe.)
Skelligs, skel'ligz (Ir.) *isls.*
Skerries, ske'riz (Scot.; Ir.)
Skerryvore, sker-ri-vōr' (Hebrides)
Skiatho, skē'ä-thō (Gr.) *isl.*
Skibbereen, skib-bēr-ēn' (Ir.)
Skiddaw, skid'dą (Eng.) *mt.*
Skielskör, skēls'keûr (Den.)
Skopelo, skō-pä'lō (Gr.) *isl.*
Skowhegan, skō-hē'gan (U. S.)
Skye, skī (Scot.) *isl.*
Sleaford, slē'ford (Eng.)
Sliebhbloom, slēv-blōm' (Ir.) *mts.*
Sliebhdonard, slēv-don'ärd (Ir.) *mt.*
Sliedrecht, slē'dreċht (Neth.)
Sligo, slī'gō (Ir.) *co.*
Slough, slou (Eng.)
Sluis, sloïs (Neth.)
Smailholm, smāl'um (Scot.)
Smethwick, smeŦH'ik (Eng.)
Smichew, smē'ċhev (Bohem.)
Smölen, smeû'len (Nor.) *isl.*
Smoleusk, smō-lensk' (Rus.)
Smyrna, smēr'na (As. Mi.)
Snäfellsjökull, snä-fels-yeûk'ųl (Iceld.) *mt.*
Sneehaetten, snā'het-ten (Nor.) *mt.*
Sneeuwbergen, snā'ųv-ber-gen (S. Af.) *mts.*
Snizort, Loch, loċh snī'zort (Scot.)
Snohomish, snō-hō'mish (U. S.)
Snowdon, snō'den (Eng.)
Snyatin, snyä'tēn (Aust.)
Soar, sōr (Eng.) *r.*
Soay, sō'ā (Scot.) *isls.*
Sobieslau, sō-bē-es'lou (Bohem.)
Sobraon, sō-brā'on (Ind.)
Socorro, sō-kor'rō (U. S.; Mex.)
Socotra, sō-kō'trä (Ind. Oc.) *isl.*
Socuellamos, sō-kų-el-lyä'mōs (Sp.)

Söderköping or Söderkjöping, sœ̈'-der-cheûp'ĕng (Swe.)
Södertelge, sœ̈'-dār-tāl'gā (Swe.)
Soemanap, sō-mā-năp' (East. Arch.)
Soerabaya, sō-rā-bā'yā (Java)
Soerakarta, sō-rā-kär'tā (Java)
Soest, zœ̈st (Ger.)
Sofala, sō-fā'lā (E. Af.) *dist.*
Sofia, sō-fē'a (Bulg.)
Sognefjeld, sōg'nā-fyel (Swe.)
Sognefjord, sōg'nā-fyōr (Swe.)
Soham, sō'ham (Eng.)
Sohar, sō-här' (Ar.)
Soignies, swą-nyē' (Bel.)
Soissons, swąs-sōn' (Fr.)
Sokoto, sok'o-tō (Cent. Af.)
Solana, sō-lā'nā (Sp.)
Solander, sō-lan'dĕr (N. Zd.) *isl.*
Solent, sō'lent (Eng.) *sea*
Solesmes, sō-lăm' (Fr.)
Soleure, sō-leûr' (Switz.)
Solfatara, sōl-fā-tā'rā (It.) *l.*
Solferino, sōl-fā-rē'nō (It.)
Solihull, sō-li-hul' (Eng.)
Solikamsk, sō-lē-kămsk' (Rus.)
Solingen, zō'ling-en (Ger.)
Solipaca, sō-lē-pä'kä (It.)
Solofra, sō-lō'frä (It.)
Solola, sō-lō'lä (Mex.)
Solothurn, sō'lō-törn (Switz.)
Solre le Château, sōlr lē shä-tō' (Fr.)
Solsona, sōl-sō'nä (Sp.)
Sölvesborg, sœ̈l'vās-bōrg (Swe.)
Solway, sol'wā (Scot.)
Somauli (Country), sō-mą'lē (E. Af.)
Sombrerete, sōm-bre-re'te (Mex.)
Somerset, sum'ĕr-set (Eng.)
Somersham, sum'ĕrz-ham (Eng.)
Somlyo, sōm'lyō (Transyl.)
Sommariva, sōm-mä-rē'vä (It.)
Somme, som (Fr.) *dep. r.*
Sommelsdijk, som'melz-dĭk (Neth.)
Sommières, sō-mē-ār' (Fr.)
Somnath or Somnauth, som-năt', som-nąth' (Ind.)
Sondershausen, zōn'derz-houz'en (Ger.)
Sondrio, sōn'drē-ō (It.)
Sone, Soane, or Son, sōn (Ind.) *r.*
Songari, sōn-gä-rē' (China) *r.*
Song-ca, song-kä' (Anam) *r.*
Sonmeanee, son-mā-ā'nē (Beluch.)
Sonoma, sō-nō'ma (U. S.)
Sonora, sō-nō'rä (Mex.)
Sonseca, sōn-se'kä (Sp.)
Sonsonate, sōn-sō-nä'te (Mex.)
Soodan, sō-dän' (Af.)
Soorabaya, sō-rä-bā'yä (Java)
Sophia, sō-fē'ä (Tur.)
Sorata, sō-rä'tä (Bol.) *mt.*
Sorel, sō-rel' (Can.)
Soria, sō'rē-ä (Sp.)
Soriano, sō-rē-ä'nō (It.)
Sorŏe, sō'reŭ-e (Den.; Nor.) *isl.*
Sorrento, sōr-răn'tō (It.)
Sotto Marina, sōt'tō mä-rē'nä (It.) *isl.*
Soturba, sō-tōr'ba (Nubia) *nt.*
Soudan, sō-dăn' (Af.)
Souillac, sō-lyăk' or sō-yăk' (Fr.)
Soukgoum-Kalé, sōk-gōm-kä-lā' (Rus.)
Sourabaya, sō-rä-bā'yä (Java)
Sourdeval, sōr-de-väl' (Fr.)
Sousa, sō'sä (Tunis)
Souterraine, La, lä sō-ter-răn' (Fr.)
Southampton, south-amp'ton (Eng.)
Southend, south-end' (Eng.)
Southwark, south'ärk; colloquially suᵀᴴ'ärk (Eng.)
Souvigny, sō-vē-nyē' (Fr.)
Souzdal, sōz'dăl (Rus.)
Spa, spą; Fr. and Flemish pron. spä (Bel.)
Spalatro, spä-lä'trō (Aust.)
Spalding, spąl'ding (Eng.)
Spandau, spän'dou (Prus.)
Spangenberg, späng'en-berg (Ger.)
Spartel, spär'tel (Af.) *c.*
Spartivento, spär-tē-vän'tō (It.) *c.*
Speier or Speyer, spī'er (Ger.)
Speightstown, spīts'toun (W. Ind.)
Spessart, spes'ärt (Ger.) *mts.*
Spey, spā (Scot.) *r.*
Spezzia, spät'tsē-ä (Gr.) *isl.*
Sphagia, sfä-gē'a (Gr.) *isl.*
Sphakia, sfä-kē'a (Crete)
Spiez, spēts (Switz.)
Spilsby, spilz'bi (Eng.)
Spinazzola, spē-nät'tsō-lä (It.)
Spineto, spē-nā'tō (It.)
Spires (English name for Speier), spīrz (Ger.)
Spiridione, spē-rē-dē-ō'nä (Gr.)
Spitalfields, spit'al-fēldz (Eng.)
Spithead, spit'hed (Eng.)
Spitzbergen, spēts-ber'gen (Arc. Oc.)
Splügen, splü'gen (Switz.) *pass.*
Spoleto, spō-lā'tō (It.)
Sporades, spor'a-dēz (Gr.) *isls.*
Spree, sprā (Prus.) *r.*
Sprogŏe, sprō'geŭ-e (Den.) *isl.*
Squam, skwom (U. S.) *l.*
Squillace, skwēl-lä'chä (It.)
Srinagar, srē-nä-gär' (Kashmír)
Stabio, stä'bē-ō (Switz.)
Stadacona, sta-dak'o-na (Can.)
Stadthagen, stat'hä-gen (Ger.)
Staeden, stä'den (Bel.)
Stagnone, stä-nyō'nä (It.) *isls.*
Stalimni or Stalimene, sta-lim'nē, sta-lim'e-nē (Æg. Sea) *isl.*
Stalybridge, stā'li-brij (Eng.)

Stamboul, stäm-böl' (Tur.)
Stampalia, stäm-pä-lē'a (Gr.) *isl.*
Stampfen, shtämp'fen (Hung.)
Stancho, stan'kō (Gr.) *isl.*
Stanhope, stan'hōp (Eng.)
Stanislaus, stan-is-lou' (Califor.)
Stanmore, stan'mōr (Eng.)
Stanovoi, stan'o-vō-ē (Aa.) *mts.*
Stanstead, stan'sted (Eng.)
Stapleton, stā'pl-ton (Eng.)
Staraja Russa, stä-rä'yä rös'sa (Rus.)
Staritza, stä'rēt-sa (Rus.)
Starkenbach, stär'ken-bäċh (Bohem.)
Staro Constantinow, stä'rō kon-stan-tē-nof' (Rus.)
Starodoub, stä-rō-döb' (Rus.)
Staten Isl., sta'ten (U. S.; Tierra del Fuego)
Staubbach, stoub'bäċh (Switz.)
Staunton, stan'ton (U. S.)
Stavanger, stä'väng-gär (Nor.)
Staveley, stāv'li (Eng.)
Stavelot, stä-ve-lō' (Bel.)
Stavenisse, stä've-nis-se (Neth.)
Stavoren, stä'vo-ren (Neth.)
Stavropol, stäv'rō-pol (Rus.)
Stayley, stā'li (Eng.)
Steenkerque, stān'kerk (Bel.)
Steenwijkerwolde, stān-vī'ker-vol-de (Neth.)
Steep-Holmes, stēp'hōmz (Eng.) *isl.*
Steiermark, stī'er-märk (Aust.)
Steinach, stīn'äċh (Ger.) *r.*
Steinau, stīn'ou (Ger.)
Steinfort, stīn'fōrt (Neth.)
Stellenbosch, stel'len-bosh (S. Af.)
Stelvio, stāl'vē-ō (Alps) *pass.*
Stenhousemuir, sten'hous-myör (Scot.)
Stepney, step'ni (Eng.)
Sternberg, stärn'bärg (Aust.; Ger.)
Stettin, stät'tēn (Prus.)
Stevenage, stē'ven-āj (Eng.)
Stevenston, stē'ven-ston (Scot.)
Steuben, styö'ben or styu-ben' (U. S.)
Stewarton, styu'ärt-on (Scot.)
Steyer, stī'er (Aust.)
Stikine, sti-kēn' (N. Am.) *r.*
Stilsserjoch, stēl'ser-yōċh (Aust.)
Stinchar, stin'shär (Scot.) *r.*
Stirling, stėr'ling (Scot.)
Stobnica, stob-nēt'sa (Pol.)
Stockholm, stok'hōlm (Swe.)
Stolbovoi, stol-bō'vō-ē (Arc. Oc.) *isl.*
Stolwijk, stōl'vīk (Neth.)
Stonehaven, stōn-hā'ven (Scot.)
Stonehenge, stōn'henj (Eng.)
Stonehouse, stōn'hous (Eng.)
Stoneykirk, stō'ni-kėrk (Scot.)
Stonington, stō'ning-ton (U. S.)
Storeheddinge, stōr-hād'dēng-ā (Den.)
Stornoway, stor'nō-wā (Scot.)
Storsjön, stōr'syeun (Swe) *l.*
Stötteritz, steut'te-rēts (Ger.)
Stour, stour (Eng.) *r.*
Stourbridge, stėr'brij (Eng.)
Stourport, stėr'pōrt (Eng.)
Stow, stō (Eng.; Scot.; U. S.)
Stowmarket, stō'mär-ket (Eng.)
Strabane, strä-bān' (Ir.)
Strachan, strä'ċhan (Scot.)
Strachur, stra-ċhur' (Scot.)
Stradella, strä-dāl'lä (It.)
Strakonitz, strä'kō-nēts (Aust.)
Stralen, sträl'en (Ger.)
Stralsund, sträl'zönt (Prus.)
Strambino, sträm-bē'nō (It.)
Stranorlar, strä-nor'lär (Ir.)
Stranraer, stran-rär' (Scot.)
Strasbourg (French name of Strassburg), sträs-bör' (Ger.)
Strassburg, sträs'börg or sträs'börċh (Ger.)
Stratford-upon-Avon, strat''ford-u-pon-ā'ven (Eng.)
Strathaven, strath-ā'vn, colloquially strā'vn (Scot.)
Strathblane, strath-blān' (Scot.)
Strathbogie, strath-bō'gi (Scot.)
Strathearn, strath-ėrn' (Scot.)
Strathfieldsaye, strath-fēld'sā (Eng.)
Strathkinnes, strath-kin'nes (Scot.)
Strathmiglo, strath-mig'lō (Scot.)
Strathyre, strath-īr' (Scot.)
Strichen, striċh'en (Scot.)
Strijen, strī'en (Neth.)
Stromboli, strōm'bō-lē (It.) *isl.*
Stromness, strom-nes' (Scot.)
Strömöe, streum'eu-e (Faroe Isls.) *isl.*
Stronachlacher, stron-aċh-laċh'ėr (Scot.)
Stronsay, stron'sā (Scot.) *isl.*
Strontian, stron'shi-an; locally, stron-tē'an (Scot.)
Strood, ströd (Eng.)
Stroud, stroud (Eng.)
Stroudwater, stroud'wą-tėr (Eng.)
Stubbekjöbing, stöb-be-kyeub'eng (Den.)
Stuhlweissenburg, stöl-vīs'en-börg (Hung.)
Stuttgart, stut'gärt (Ger.)
Stuyvesant, stī've-sant (U. S.)
Styria, stir'i-a (Aust.)
Suabia, swā'bi-a (Ger.)
Suaheli, su-a-hā'lē (Af.)
Suakin, su-ā'kēn (Af.)
Subiaco, sub-ē-ä'ko (It.)
Subtiapa, sub-tē-ä'pä (Cent. Am.)

Succadana, sụk-kä-dä'nä (Borneo) *dist.*
Suchona, sụ-chō'na (Rus.) *r.*
Sucre, sō'kre (Bol.)
Suczawa, sö-chä'vä (Aust.)
Sudbury, sud'be-ri (Eng.)
Sudetes, sö-dä'tās (Ger.) *mts.*
Sueca, sụ-e'kä (Sp.)
Suez, sụ'ez (Eg.)
Suffolk, suf'fok (Eng.)
Suippes, swēp (Fr.)
Suir, shör (Ir.) *r.*
Suisun, sụ-ē-sön' (U. S.)
Sukkur, suk-kur' (Ind.)
Suledal, sö'lā-däl (Nor.)
Suliman or Sulaiman, sụ-lī-mān' (Afg.) *mt.*
Sulina, so-lē'nä (Roum.) *r.*
Sulitjelma, sö-lēt-yäl'mä (Swe.) *mt.*
Sulmona, söl-mō'nä (It.)
Sultanieh, söl-ta-nē'e (Per.)
Sulzbach, zölts'bäċh (Ger.)
Sulzer Belchen, söl'tser bel'ċhen (Ger.) *mt.*
Sumanap, sö-mä-näp' (East. Arch.)
Sumatra, sö-mä'trä (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Sumbawa, söm-bä'wä (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Sumbhulpoor, sum-bul-pör' (Ind.)
Sumiswald, zö'mēs-vält (Switz.)
Sunart, sụn'ärt (Scot.) *inlet*
Sunda, sun'da (East. Arch.) *isls. st.*
Sunderbunds, sụn'dėr-bunds (Ind.)
Sunderland, sun'dėr-land (Eng.)
Sungie-Ujong, sun-gē-ö-jong' (Mal. Pen.) *dist.*
Sungora, sun-gō'ra (Siam)
Surat, sö-rät' (Ind.)
Surbiton, sėr'bi-ton (Eng.)
Surinam, sö-rē-näm' (S. Am.)
Surrey, su'ri (Eng.)
Surtshellir, sörts-hel'lėr (Iceld.)
Suruga, sụ-rö'ga (Jap.)
Susquehanna, sus-kwē-han'na (U. S.)
Sussex, sus'seks (Eng.)
Sutherland, suTH'ėr-land (Scot.)
Sutlej, sut'lej (Ind.) *r.*
Suwalki, sö-väl'ki (Rus.)
Suwanne, su-wą'nē (U. S.) *r.*
Suwarrow, sö-wär'rō (S. Pac.) *isls.*
Svanike, svä'nē-kä (Den.)
Svartsjöe, svärt'syeu-e (Swe.)
Sveaborg, svä'ä-börg (Rus.)
Sverige, svä'rė-ge (native name of Sweden)
Swabia. *See* Suabia.
Swaffham, swaf'am (Eng.)
Swale, swāl (Eng.) *r.*
Swansea, swon'zė (Eng.)
Swanwick, swon'ik (Eng.)
Swatow, swät'ou (China)
Sweaborg, svä'ä-börg (Rus.)
Swedona, swe-dō'na (U. S.)
Sweira, swē'ra (Mar.)
Swellendam, svel'en-dam (S. Af.)
Sweveghem, svā'vā-gem (Bel.)
Swinemünde, svē'ne-mün-de (Prus.)
Swinford Regis, swin'ford rē'jis (Eng.)
Switzerland, swit'sėr-land (Eur.)
Sydenham, sid'en-am (Eng.)
Sydney, sid'ni (Austral.)
Syene, sī-ē'nē (Eg.)
Syhoon, sī-hön' (As.) *r.*
Sylhet, sil-het' (Ind.)
Syra, sē'rä (Gr.) *isl.*
Syracuse, si'rä-kyöz (U. S.)
Syria, si'ri-a (As.)
Syrmia, sėr'mē-ä (Aust.) *dist.*
Syzran, sụz'ran (Rus.)
Szabadka, so-bod'ko (Hung.)
Szabolcs, sä'bōlch (Hung.) *co.*
Szalad, so-lod' (Hung.)
Szamos, so-mosh' (Hung.) *r.*
Szasz Regen, säs rā'gen (Transyl.)
Szaszvaros, säs-vä'rōsh (Transyl.)
Szathmar, sot-mär' (Hung.)
Szczuczin, shchö'chin (Pol.)
Szegedin, seg'e-dēn (Hung.)
Szekely, sā-kāly' (Transyl.)
Szigeth, sē'get (Hung.)
Szombathely, som-bo-täly' (Hung.)

T.

Taasinge, tō'sēng-ä (Den.) *isl.*
Tabarca, tä-bär'kä (Af.) *isl.*
Tabaria, tä-bä-rē'ä (Syr.)
Tabasco, tä-bäs'kō (Mex.)
Tabatinga, tä-bä-tēn'gä (Braz.)
Tabernas, tä-ber'näs (Sp.)
Taboa, tä-bō'ä (Port.)
Taboga, tä-bō'gä (Col.) *isl.*
Tabreez or Tabriz, tä-brēz' (Per.)
Tabria, tä'brē-ä (W. Af.)
Tacarigua, tä-kä-rē'gwä (Venez.) *l.*
Tacazze, ta-kat'sā (Abyss.) *r.*
Tachira, ta-chē'ra (Venez.)
Taclagur, täk-lä-gur' (Tibet)
Tacloban, täk-lō-bän' (Philip.)
Tacna, täk'nä (Peru)
Tacoary, tä-kō-ä-rē' (Braz.) *r.*
Tacuba, tä-kö'bä (Mex.)
Tacunga, La, lä tä-kön'gä (Ecuad.)
Tadcaster, tad'kas-tėr (Eng.)
Tadjurah, täd-jö'ra (E. Af.)
Tadousac, tä-dö-säk' (Can.)
Tafalla, tä-fäl'lyä (Sp.)
Tafelneh, tä-fäl'ne (Mar.)

Tafilelt, tä-fē-lelt' (Mar.)
Taganrog, tä-gän-rog' (Rus.)
Taghkanic, tok'hon-ik (U. S.)
Taghmon, tach'mon (Ir.)
Tagliamento, tä-lyä-män'tō (It.) *r.*
Tagliocozzo, tä-lyō-kōt'tsō (It.)
Tagodast, tä-gō-däst' (Mar.)
Tagus, tā'gus (Sp.) *r.*
Tahiti, tä-hē'tē (S. Pac. Oc.) *isl.*
Tahoe, ta-hō' (Califor.) *l.*
Tahura, ta-hö'ra (Sand. Isls.) *isl.*
Tain, tăn (Scot.); taṅ (Fr.)
Taiyuenfoo, tī-yu-en'fō" (China)
Tajo (Spanish name of Tagus), tä'chō (Sp.)
Tajoora, tä-jö'ra (E. Af.)
Takhti Soleiman, tuch'tē sō-lī-măn' (Afg.)
Ta-kiang, tä-kē-ang' (China) *r.*
Takinos, tä'kē-nōs (Tur.) *l.*
Takow, ta-kou' (China)
Talanti, tä-län'tē (Gr.) *ch.*
Talavera de la Reina, tä-lä-ve'rä de lä re-ē'nä (Sp.)
Talbot, tạl'bot (U. S.)
Talcaguana, täl-kä-gwä'nä (Chile)
Taliabo, tä-lyä'bō (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Talicote, tä'lē-kōt (Ind.)
Talladega, tal-la-dē'ga (U. S.)
Tallahassee, täl-lä-häs'sē (U. S.)
Tallahatchie, täl-lä-hät'chē (U. S.)
Tallapoosa, täl-lä-pö'sa (U. S.) *r.*
Tallarrubias, täl-lär-rö'bē-äs (Sp.)
Tamandaré, tä-măn-dä-rā' (Braz.) *b.*
Tamandua, tä-man'dụ-ä (Braz.)
Tamar, tā'mär (Eng.) *r.*
Tamarugal, tä-mä-rö'gal (S. Am.)
Tamatave, tä-mä-täv' (Madag.)
Tamaulipas, tä-mä-ụ-lē'päs (Mex.)
Tambelan, täm-bā-lăn' (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Tame, tām (Eng.) *r.*
Tamega, tä-me'gä (Sp.) *r.*
Tamiagua, tä-mē-ä'gwä (Mex.)
Tamlaght, tam-läght' (Ir.)
Tampico, täm-pē'kō (Mex.)
Tanadice, tan'a-dīs (Scot.)
Tanaga, tä-nä'gä (Aleut. Isls.) *isl.*
Tanah, tä'nä (Eg.)
Tanakeke, tä-nä-kā'kā (East. Arch.) *isls.*
Tananarivo, tä-nä-nä-rē'vō (Madag.)
Tanaro, tä-nä'rō (It.) *r.*
Tanderagee, tan-de-ra-gē' (Ir.)
Tanganyika, tan-gan-yē'ka (Af.) *l.*
Tangermünde, täng'er-mün-de (Prus.)
Tangier, tan-jēr' (Af.)
Tangipahoa, tan-ji-pa-hō' (U. S.)
Tanjore, tan-jōr' (Ind.)
Taormina, tä-ōr-mē'nä (Sic.)
Taos, tä'ōs, almost tous (U. S.)
Tapajos, tä-pä'zhōs (Braz.) *r.*
Tapera, tä-pā'rä (Braz.)
Tapisi, tä-pē'sē (S. Am.) *r.*
Tappanooly Bay, tap-pä-nö'lē bā (Sumatra)
Taptee, tap-tē' (Ind.) *r.*
Taquari, tä-kwä-rē' (Braz.) *r.*
Tarakai, tä-rä-kī' (As.) *isl.* and *g.*
Taranaki, tä-rä-nä'kē (N. Zd.)
Tarancon, tä-rän-kōn' (Sp.)
Taranto, tä-rän'tō (It.)
Tarapaca, tä-rä-pä-kä' (Peru)
Tararua, tä-rä-rö'a (N. Zd.)
Tarascon, tä-räs-kōṅ' (Fr.)
Tarasp, tä-räsp' (Switz.)
Tarawera, tä-rä-wä'ra (N. Zd.) *l.*
Tarazona, tä-rä-thō'nä (Sp.)
Tarbagatai, tär-bä-gä-tī' (China) *dist.*
Tarbert, tär'bert (Scot.)
Tarbes, tärb (Fr.)
Tarbolton, tär-bōl'ton (Scot.)
Tardenois, tär-de-nwạ' (Fr.) *dist.*
Tarifa, tä-rē'fä (Sp.)
Tarija, tä-rē'chä (Bol.)
Tarim, tä-rēm' (East. Turk.) *r.*
Tarn, tärn (Fr.)
Tarnopol, tär-nō'pol (Aust.)
Tarnow, tär'nō (Aust.)
Tarnowitz, tär'nō-vēts (Prus.)
Tarporley, tär'por-li (Eng.)
Tarragona, tär-rä-gō'nä (Sp.)
Tarrasa, tär-rä'sä (Sp.)
Tartary, tär'tä-ri (As.)
Tartas, tär-tä' (Fr.)
Tashkent, täsh-kent' (Tart.)
Tashlidge, täsh'li-je (Bosnia)
Tasmania, taz-mā'ni-a (S. Pac. Oc.) *isl.*
Tassisudon, täs-sē-sö'dön (Bhutan)
Taubate, tä-ụ-bä'tä (Braz.)
Taulignan, tō-lē-nyon' (Fr.)
Taunton, tạn'ton (Eng.)
Taunus, tou'nös (Ger.) *mts.*
Taupo, tä'ụ-pō (N. Zd.) *l.*
Tauranga, tä-ụ-ran'ga (N. Zd.)
Taurida, tou'ri-da (Rus.)
Taurus, tạ'rus (As. Mi.) *mts.*
Tavannes, tä-vän' (Switz.)
Taverna, tä-vär'nä (It.)
Taviano, tä-vē-ä'nō (It.)
Tavignano, tä-vē-nyä'nō (It.) *r.*
Tavira, tä-vē'rä (Port.)
Tavistock, tav'is-tok (Eng.)
Tavolara, tä-vō-lä'rä (It.) *isl.*
Tavoy, tä-voi', (Brit. Bur.) *prov.*
Tawasthuus, tä-väst'hös (Rus.)
Tawrow, täf-rof' (Rus.)
Tayabas, tä-yä'bas (East. Arch.)
Tayf, tä-ēf' (Arab.)
Taytao, tī-tä'ō (S. Am.) *c.*

Tazeen, tä-zēn' (Afg.)
Tazewell, taz'wel (U. S.)
Tch. Names beginning with this combination *see* under Ch.
Teano, tā-ä'nō (It.)
Tebessa, tā-bäs'sä (Alg.)
Tecolotlan, te-kō-lōt'län (Mex.)
Tecumseh, tē-kum'se (U. S.)
Tees, tēz (Eng.) *r.*
Teflis, tef-lēs' (Transcauc.)
Tegernsee, tā'gern-zā (Ger.) *l.*
Tegucigalpa, te-gö-sē-gäl'pä (Hond.)
Teguise, te-gē'se (Can. Isls.)
Tehama, tā-hä'mä (Ar.); te-hā'ma (Califor.)
Teheran, te-he-rän' (Per.)
Tehuacan, te-wä'kän (Mex.)
Tehuantepec, te-wän'te-pek (Mex.)
Teify, tī'vē (Wales) *r.*
Teign, tān (Eng.) *r.*
Teignmouth, tin'muth (Eng.)
Teith, tēth (Scot.) *r.*
Tejent, tā-jent' (Per.) *r.*
Tejutla, te-ċhöt'la (Cent. Am.)
Tekama, te-kā'ma (U. S.)
Tel el Kebir, tel el ke-bēr' (Eg.)
Tellicherry, tel-li-che'ri (Ind.)
Telugu, tel-ö-gö' (Ind.) *peo.*
Temacin, tā'mä-sin (Alg.)
Temascaltepec, te-mäs-käl'te-pek (Mex.)
Tembleque, täm-ble'ke (Sp.)
Teme, tēm (Eng.) *r.*
Temerin, tā'mā-rin (Hung.)
Temes, tā-mesh' (Hung.)
Temesvar, tā-mesh-vär' (Hung.)
Temiscaming, te-mis'ka-ming (Can.) *l.*
Temiscouata, te-mis-kụ-ä'tä (Can.) *l.*
Temnikow, tem-nē-kof' (Rus.)
Templemore, tem-pel-mōr' (Ir.)
Templeuve, tañ-pleüv' (Belg.)
Tenancingo, te-nän-sēn'gō (Mex.)
Tenasserim, te-nas'se-rim (Brit. Bur.)
Tenbury, ten'be-ri (Eng.)
Tenby, ten'bi (Wales)
Tendra, ten'drä (Rus.) *isl.*
Tenedos, tā'nā-dos (Tur.)
Teneriffe, ten-ēr-if'; Spanish, Tenerife, te-ne-rē'fe.
Tenes, tā'nās (Alg.)
Tenghistoun, ten-gis-tön' (Per.)
Tengri Nor, tān'grē nor (Tibet) *l.*
Tenimber, tā-nēm'ber (East. Arch.) *isls.*
Tennessee, ten-nes-sē' (U. S.)
Tensift, tān-sēft' (Maroc.) *r.*
Tenterden, ten'tėr-den (Eng.)
Teora, tā-ō'rä (It.)
Teotihuacan, te-ō-tē-wä'kän (Mex.)
Tepic, te-pēk' (Mex.)
Teplitz, tep'lēts (Bohem.)
Tequamenon, te-kwam'e-non (U. S.)
Tequendama, te-ken-dä'mä (Col.)
Tequia, te-kē'ä (Col.)
Teramo, ter'ä-mō (It.)
Terceira, tär-sā'ē-rā (Azores) *isl.*
Tercero, ter-se'rō (S. Am.) *r.*
Terchova, tär-ċhō'vo (Hung.)
Terek, tā'rek (Rus.) *r.*
Tergovist, tär-gō-vēst' (Tur.)
Termini, tär'mē-nē (It.)
Termoli, tär'mō-lē (It.)
Termonde, tär-mōn'dä (Belg.)
Ternate, tär-nä'tā (East. Arch.) *isls.*
Terni, tär'nē (It.)
Terracina, tär-rä-ċhē'nä (It.)
Terra di Lavoro, tär'rä dē lä-vō'rō (It.)
Terrason, tär-rä-sōñ' (Fr.)
Terrebonne, ter-bon' (Can.; U. S.)
Terregles, ter-reg'elz (Scot.)
Terre Haute, ter're hōt (U. S.)
Terressa, tär-res'sa (Ind. Oc.) *isl.*
Terricciuola, ter-rēch-ụ-o'lä (It.)
Teruel, te-rụ-el' (Sp.)
Teschen, tä'shen (Aust.)
Tessin, täs-sēn' (Switz.)
Testigos, täs-tē'gōs (S. Am.) *isl.*
Tetbury, tet'be-ri (Eng.)
Tete, tä'tä (E. Af.)
Tête Noire, tāt-nwạr' (Switz.) *pass*
Teterow, tä'tā-rō (Ger.)
Tetewan, tet-e-wän' (Mar.)
Tettenhall Regis, tet'ten-hạl rē'jis (Eng.)
Tetuan, tet-ụ-än' (Mar.)
Teufelsbrücke, toi'fels-brük-ke (Switz.)
Teulada, tā-ụ-lä'dä (It.) *c.*
Teutoburgerwald, toi-tō-bör'ger-vält (Ger.) *mts.*
Tevere, tā'vā-rā (It.) *r.*
Teverone, tā-vā-rō'nā (It.) *r.*
Teviot, tē'vi-ot (Scot.) *r.*
Tewksbury, työks'be-ri (Eng.)
Texas, teks'as (U. S.)
Texel, teks'el (Neth.) *isl.*
Tezcuco, tes-kö'kō (Mex.)
Thame, tām (Eng.)
Thames, temz (Eng.) *r.*
Thanet, Isle of, than'et (Eng.)
Thann, tän (Fr.)
Tharanadt, tä'rä-näd (Ger.)
Thaso, thä'sō (Æg. Sea) *isl.*
Thaumaco, thou'mä-kō (Gr.)
Thaxted, thaks'ted (Eng.)
Thaya, tä'yä (Aust.) *r.*
Thayetmayo, thä-yet-mī'ō (Brit. Bur.)
Thebaid, thē-bā'id (Eg.)
Thebes, thēbz (Eg.)
Theiss, tīs (Hung.) *r.*
Therapia, thā-rä'pē-ä (Tur.)
Theresienstadt, tā-rā'zē-en-stat (Hung.)

Thermia, thêr'mē-ä (Gr.) *isl.*
Thermopylæ, thêr-mop'i-lē (Gr.) *pass*
Thessaly, thes'sa-li (Tur., Gr.) *prov.*
Thetford, thet'ford (Eng.)
Thiagur, thē-ä-gur' (Ind.)
Thian Chan, the-an 'shan (Mongol.) *mts.*
Thibet, ti-bet' (As.)
Thierachern, tēr'ä-ċhern (Switz.)
Thiers, tē-ār' (Fr.)
Thingvallavatn, tĕng-väl-lä-vä'ten (Iceld.) *l.*
Thionville, tē-oñ-vēl' (Fr.)
Thirsk, thêrsk (Eng.)
Thisted, tēs'ted (Den.)
Thiviers, tē-vē-ā' (Fr.)
Thogji Chumo, thog'jé chŏ'mō (Cent. As.) *l.*
Thomar, tō-mär' (Port.)
Thone, tō'ne (Ger.)
Thonex, tō-nĕ' (Fr.)
Thonon, tō-nōñ' (Fr.)
Thorald, thor'ald (Can.)
Thorda, tōr'dä (Aust.)
Thorn, tōrn (Neth.; Prus.)
Thornaby, thor'na-bi (Eng.)
Thorne, thorn (Eng.)
Thornhill, thorn'hil (Eng.; Scot.)
Thornliebank, thorn'li-bangk (Scot.)
Thoröe, tō'reu-e (Den.) *isl.*
Thorshälla, tōrs-hel'lä (Swe.)
Thorshavn, tōrs-hävn' (Faroe Isls.)
Thouars, tō-ār' (Fr.)
Thourout, tō-röt' (Belg.)
Throckmorton, throk'mor-ton (U. S.)
Throndhjem, trōn'yem (Nor.)
Thuin, tū-añ' (Belg.)
Thun, tön (Switz.)
Thurgau, tör'gou (Switz.)
Thüringerwald, tü'ring-er-vält (Ger.)
Thuringia, thyö-rin'ji-a (Ger.)
Thurles, thêrlz (Ir.)
Thurso, thêr'so (Scot.)
Tiago de Cacem, San, sän tē-ä'gō de kä'señ (Port.)
Tia-Huanaco, tē'ä-wä-nä''kō (Bol.)
Tiber, ti'bêr (It.)
Tiberias, ti-bē'ri-as (Syr.) *l.*
Tibesti, tē-bes-tē' (Af.)
Tibet, ti-bet' (As.)
Tiburon, tē-bụ-ron' (Hayti)
Ticao, tē-kä'ō (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Tichborn, tich'born (Eng.)
Ticino, tē-chē'nō (It.)
Ticonderoga, ti-kon-dē-rō'ga (U. S.)
Ticul, tē-köl' (Mex.)
Tidenham, ti'den-am (Eng.)
Tideswell, tidz'wel (Eng.)
Tidore, tē-dōr' (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Tiene, tē-ā'nā (It.)
Tien-pe, tē-en-pē' (China)
Tientsin, ti-en'taēn'' (China)
Tieté, tē-ā'tā (Braz.) *r.*
Tiflis, tif-lēs' (Transcauc.)
Tighnabruaich, ti-na-brö'aċh (Scot.)
Tigre, tē'grā (Mex.) *r.*
Tigré, tē-grā' (Abyss.) *dist.*
Tigris, ti'gris (Tur.) *r.*
Tijola, te-ċhō'la (Sp.)
Til Afar, tēl ä-fär' (Tur.)
Tilbury, til'be-ri (Eng.)
Tillicoultry, til-li-kö'tri (Scot.)
Tilsit, tēl'zĕt (Prus.)
Timbalier, tim-ba-lēr' (U. S.) *b.*
Timbuctoo, tim-buk'tö (Af.)
Timimoun, tē-mē-mön' (N. Af.)
Timok, tē-mök' (Tur.) *r.*
Timoleague, tim-ō-lāg' (Ir.)
Timor, tē-mōr' (East. Arch.) *st.*
Timor-laut, tē-mōr-lout' (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Tinchebray, tañsh-brā' (Fr.)
Tindaro, tēn-dä'rō (It.) *c.*
Tinfield, tēn'fyel (Nor.) *mts.*
Tinhosa, tin-hŏ'sä (China) *isl.*
Tinnevelly, tin'ne-vel-le (Ind.)
Tinos, tē'nos (Gr.) *isl.*
Tinto, tēn'tō (Sp.) *r.*
Tintwistle, tin'twis-el (Eng.)
Tioern, ċheûrn (Swe.) *isl.*
Tioga, tē-ō'ga (U. S.) *r.*
Tiotöe, tē-ō'teu-e (Nor.) *isl.*
Tipitapa, tē-pē-tä'pä (Cent. Am.) *r.*
Tippecanoe, tip-pe-ka-nö' (U. S.)
Tipperah, tip'e-ra (Ind.)
Tipperary, tip-pe-rā'ri (Ir.)
Tirajana, tē-rä-ċhä'na (Can. Islds.)
Tirano, tē-rä'nō (It.)
Tiraspol, tē-räs'pol (Rus.)
Tireboli, tē-rā'bŏ-lē (Tur.)
Tiree, ti-rē' (Scot.) *isl.*
Tirhoot, tir-höt' (Ind.)
Tirlemont, tēr'l-mōñ' (Belg.)
Tirnova, tēr-nō'vä (Bulg.)
Tirschenreut, tērsh'en-roit (Ger.)
Tirsi, tēr'sē (It.) *r.*
Tisza, tē'so (Hung.) *r.*
Titano, tē-tä'nō (It.) *mt.*
Titchfield, tich'fēld (Eng.)
Titicaca, tē-tē-kä'kä (S. Am.) *l.*
Titlis, tēt'lēs (Switz.) *mt.*
Tiumen, työ'men (Rus.)
Tiverton, tiv'ér-ton (Eng.)
Tivissa, tē-vēs'sä (Sp.)
Tivoli, tē'vō-lē (It.)
Tizzana, tēt-tsä'nä (It.)
Tjörn, ċheûrn (Swe.) *isl.*
Tlalpam, tläl-päm' (Mex.)

Tlalpujahua, tläl-pö-ċhä'wä (Mex.)
Tlamath, tlä-mäth' (U. S.) *r.*
Tlascala, tläs-kä'lä (Mex.)
Tlemcen, tläm'sen (Alg.)
Tobago, tō-bā'gō (W. Ind.)
Tobarra, tō-bär'rä (Pen.)
Tobermory, tō-bėr-mō'ri (Scot.)
Tobol, tō-bol' (Sib.) *r.*
Tobolsk, tō-bolsk' (Sib.)
Toboso, tō-bō'sō (Sp.)
Tocantins, tō-kăn-tēns' (Braz.)
Tocat, tō-kät' (Tur.)
Tocco, tōk'kō (It.)
Tocuyo, tō-kö'yō (Venez.)
Toddington, tod'ing-ton (Eng.)
Todmorden, tod-mor'den (Eng.)
Toggenburg, tōg'gen-bŏrg (Switz.)
Toiros, tō-ē'rōs (Braz.)
Tokat, tō-kät' (Tur.)
Tokay, tō-kā'; Hung. pron. tō-koi' (Hung.)
Tokiyo, tō-kē-yō' (Jap.)
Toko-labo, tō-kō-lä'bō (N. Zd.) *k.*
Toledo, tō-lē'dō; Span. pron. tō-le'ŦHō (Sp.)
Tolentino, tō-lăn-tē'nō (It.)
Tolima, tō-lē'ma (Col.) *volc.*
Tolkemit, tōl'kä-mēt (Prus.)
Tolosa, tō-lō'sä (Sp.)
Tolotlan, tō-lōt'lăn (Mex.) *r.*
Toluca, tō-lö'kä (Mex.)
Tomaszow, tō-mä-shof' (Pol.)
Tombigbee or Tombeckbee, tom-big'bē, tom-bek'bē (U. S.) *r.*
Tombuctoo, tom-buk'tö (Cent. Af.)
Tomelloso, tō-mel-lyō'sō (Sp.)
Tömös, teŭ-meŭsh' (Transyl.) *pass*
Tonal, tō'näl (It.)
Tonawanda, tō-na-wąn'da (U. S.)
Tondern, tön'dern (Den.)
Tondí, tōn'dē (Ind.)
Tondo, tōn'dō (East. Arch.)
Tongariro, tong-ä-rē'rō (N. Zd.) *mt.*
Tongatabu, ton-ga-ta'bö (Pac. Oc.) *isl.*
Tongerloo, tong-er-lō' (Bel.)
Tongres, tōn'gr (Neth.)
Tonnay Charente, tōn-na' shä-roŋt' (Fr.)
Tonneins, tōn-naṅ' (Fr.)
Tonnerre, tōn-nār' (Fr.)
Tonquin, tōn-kēn' (As.)
Tonse or Tons, tons (Ind.) *r.*
Toola, tö'lä (Rus.) *govt.*; (E. Af.) *isl.* and *r.*
Toombudra, töm-buḋ'rä (Ind.)
Topeka, to-pē'ka (U. S.)
Tophana, tōp-hä'nä (Tur.)
Töplitz, teŭp'lēts (Bohem.)
Topolias, tō-pō'lē-as (Gr.) *l.*
Topolya, tō-pol'yo (Hung.)
Topozero, tō-pō-zā'rō (Rus.) *l.*
Topsham, tops'am (Eng.)
Torbay, tor-bā' (Eng.)
Torbiscon, tōr-bēs-kōn' (Sp.)
Torcello, tor-chel'lō (It.)
Torders, tōr-de'rä (Sp.)
Tordesillas, tōr-de-sēl-lyäs' (Sp.)
Torella, tō-räl'lä (It.)
Torello, tō-rel'lyō (Sp.)
Torgau, tōr'gou (Prus.)
Torino, tō-rē'nō (It.)
Toritto, tō-rēt'tō (It.)
Torjok, tōr-zhok' (Rus.)
Tormentine, tor-men'tin (N. Bruns.) *c.*
Tormes, tōr-mes' (Sp.) *r.*
Tornavacas, tōr-nä-vä-käs' (Sp.)
Tornea, tōr'nä-ō (Swe.)
Tornolo, tōr-nō'lō (It.)
Toroczko, to-röch'kō (Aust.)
Török, teŭ'reŭk (Hung.)
Torontal, tō-rōn'tal (Hung.)
Toronto, tō-ron'tō (Can.)
Toropetz, tō-rō-pets' (Rus.)
Torphichen, tor-fich'en (Scot.)
Torquay, tor-kē' (Eng.)
Torquemada, tōr-ke-mä'ŦHä (Sp.)
Torralba, tōr-räl'bä (Sp.)
Torrão, tōr-rouñ' (Port.)
Torrecilla, tōr-re-thēl'lyä (Sp.)
Torredembarra, tōr-rä-dem-bär'rä (Sp.)
Torrejoncillo, tōr-re-chōn-thēl'lyō (Sp.)
Torremocha, tōr-re-mō'chä (Sp.)
Torrenueva, tōr-re-nụ-e'vä (Sp.)
Torres Vedras, tōr'räs vä'dräs (Port.)
Torrevieja, tōr-re-vē-e'chä (Sp.)
Torridon, tor'ri-don (Scot.) *inlet*
Torriglia, tōr-rē'lyä (It.)
Torrijos, tōr-rē'chōs (Sp.)
Torrington, tor'ring-ton (Eng.)
Torroella, tōr-rō-el'lyä (Sp.)
Torrox, tōr-röch' (Sp.)
Torrubia, tōr-rö'bē-ä (Sp.)
Torthorwald, tor-thor'wald (Scot.)
Tortola, tor-tō'la (W. Ind.) *isl.*
Tortona, tōr-tō'nä (It.)
Tortosa, tōr-tō'sä (Sp.)
Törtsvar, teŭrts-vär' (Aust.)
Tortuga, tōr-tö'gä (W. Ind.) *isl.*
Toscana, tos-kä'nä (It.)
Toscanella, tōs-kä-näl'lä (It.)
Tostak, tōs-täk' (Sib.) *r.*
Totana, tō-tä'nä (Sp.)
Totma, tot-mä' (Rus.)
Totness, tot'nes (Eng.)
Totonicapan, tō-tō-nē-kä-pän' (Cent. Am.)
Tottenham, tot'en-am (Eng.)
Tottington, tot'ing-ton (Eng.)
Touat, tụ-ät' (Af.) *oasis*
Touboual, tou-bou-ī' (S. Pac. Oc.) *isls.*
Toul, töl (Fr.)

Toulcha, töl'cha (Roum.)
Toulon, tö-lôñ' (Fr.)
Toulousain, tö-lö-sañ' (Fr.) *dist.*
Toulouse, tö-löz' (Fr.)
Toumen, tö-men' (Corea) *r.*
Touraine, tö-rän' (Fr.) *dist.*
Tourcoing, tör-kwaṇ' (Fr.)
Tour du Pin, la, lä tör dü paṅ' (Fr.)
Tourlaville, tör-lä-vēl' (Fr.)
Tournai, tör-nä' (Bel.)
Tournaisis, tör-nä-sē' (Fr.) *dist.*
Tournus, tör-nü' (Fr.)
Tours, tör (Fr.)
Tourves, törv (Fr.)
Towcester, tous'tėr (Eng.)
Towy tou'i (Wales), *r.*
Tracadie, trak'a-dē (Nova Sc.)
Trachselwald, träch'sel-vält (Switz.)
Trafalgar, trä-fäl-gär' (Pen.) *c.*
Traiskirchen, tris-kēr'chen (Aust.)
Trajetto, trä-yät'tō (It.)
Tralee, tra-lē' (Ir.)
Tramelan, trä'me-län (Switz.)
Tramore, tra-mōr' (Ir.)
Tranent, tra-nent' (Scot.)
Trani, trä'nē (It.)
Tranmere, tran'mēr (Eng.)
Tranque, trän'ke (Chile) *isl.*
Tranquebar, trän-kwe-bär' (Ind.)
Transcaucasia, trans-ka-kä'shi-a (As.)
Transkei, trans-kī' (S. Af.)
Transvaal, trans-väl' (S. Af.)
Transylvania, tran-sil-vā'ni-a (Aust.)
Trapani, trä'pä-nē (It.)
Trapano, trä'pä-nō (Tur.) *c.*
Traquair, tra-kwār' (Scot.)
Traunstein, troun'stīn (Ger.)
Trautenau, trou'*te*-nou (Bohem.)
Travancore, tra-van-kōr' (Ind.)
Travemünde, trä-ve-mün'de (Ger.)
Traverse, trav'ėrs (Pr. Ed. Isl.) *c.*
Travinik, trä'vē-nĭk (Tur.)
Trebbin, träb'bēn (Prus.)
Trebia, trā'bē-ä (It.) *r.*
Trebinye, trä-bēn'ye (Herzeg.)
Trebisaccia, trä-bē-sät'chä (It.)
Trebitsch, trā'bĕch (Aust.)
Trebizonde, treb'i-zond (As. Mi.)
Trebujena, tre-bö-che'nä (Sp.)
Trecastagne, trā-käs-tä'nyä (It.)
Trecate, trä-kä'tä (It.)
Trecenta, trä-chän'tä (It.)
Tredegar, tred'e-gär (Eng.)
Treguier, trā-gē-ā' (Fr.)
Treignac, trā-nyäk' (Fr.)
Treishnish, trēsh-nish' (Scot.) *isl.*
Tremadoc, trē-mad'ok (Wales)
Trembowla, trām-bov'lä (Aust.)
Tremiti, trä'mē-tē (It.) *isl.*
Tremont, tre-mont' (U. S.)
Tréport, trā-pōr' (Fr.)
Treptow, träp'tōf (Prus.)
Trescoe, tres'kō (Eng.) *isl.*
Trets, trā (Fr.)
Treuenbrietzen, troi-en-brē'tsen (Prus.)
Trevandrum, trā-vän'drum (Ind.)
Trèves, träv (Ger.)
Treviglio, trā-vē'lyō (It.)
Trevigno, trā-vē'nyō (It.)
Treviso, trā-vē'zō (It.)
Trevoux, trā-vö' (Fr.)
Treysa, trī'zä (Ger.)
Tricarico, trē-kä-rē'kō (It.)
Tricase, trē-kä'sä (It.)
Trichinopoly, tri-chi-nop'ō-li (Ind.)
Trichoor, trē-chör' (Ind.)
Trient, trē-ent' (Aust.)
Trier, trēr (Ger.)
Trieste, trē-est'; Ital. pron. trē-äs'tä (Aust.)
Trigueros, trē-ge'rōs (Sp.)
Trikala, trē-kä'lä (Tur.)
Trikeri, trē-kā'rē (Tur.)
Trincomalee, trēn-kom-ä-lē' (Ind.)
Tringano, trēn-gä'nō (It.)
Trinidad, trin-i-dăd' (W. Ind.)
Trinita, trē-nē-tä' (It.)
Trinité, La, lä trē-nē-tā' (W. Ind.)
Triora, trē-ō'rä (It.)
Tripatoor, trē-pä-tör' (Ind.)
Tripoli, trē'pō-lē (Af.; Syr.)
Tripolis, trē'pō-lēs (Syr.)
Tripolizza, trē-pō-lēt'tsä (Gr.)
Tristan da Cunha, trēs'tän dä kö'nyä (S. At.) *isls.*
Triumpho, trē-öm'fō (Braz.)
Trivaloor, trē-vä-lör' (Ind.)
Trobriand, trō-brē'änd (S. Pac.) *isl.*
Trochtelfingen, trōch-*tel*-fēng'en (Ger.)
Tröense, treû'en-sä (Den.)
Trogen, trō'gen (Switz.)
Trois Rivières, trwą rē-vē-ār' (W. Ind.)
Troitsk, trō-ētsk' (Rus.)
Trolhätta, trōl-hät'tä (Swe.)
Tromöe, trō'meu-e (Nor.)
Tromsöe, trōm'seu-e (Nor.)
Trondhjem, trön'yem (Nor.)
Troon, trön (Scot.)
Tropea, trō-pā'ä (It.)
Tropez, St., säṅ trō-pā' (Fr.)
Troppau, trōp'pou (Aust.)
Trossachs, tros'aks (Scot.)
Trouville, trō-vēl' (Fr.)
Trowbridge, trou'brij or trō'brij (Eng.)
Troyes, trwą (Fr.)
Trsztenna, trs-tän'nä (Hung.)
Trueyre, trü-ār' (Fr.)

Trujillo or Truxillo, trö-ĥēl'lyō (Sp.; Span. Am.)
Truro, trō'rō (Eng.)
Trzemeazno, tzhā-māsh'no (Prus.)
Tsampaynago, tsäm-pī-nä'gō (Burm.)
Tsarskoe-Selo, tsär'skō-ā-sā-lō" (Rus.)
Tschitscher Boden, chē'cher bō'den (Aust.)
Tsiamdo, tsē-am'dō (Tibet)
Tsikugo Gawa, tsē-kö'gō gä-wä (Japan) *r.*
Tsitsikar, tsē-tsē-kär' (Manchoor.)
Tsong-gan-hien, tsong-gan-hēn' (China)
Tsus-sima, tsųs-sē'mä (N. Pac.) *isls.*
Tuam, tyō'am (Ir.)
Tuat or Twat, tų-at', twat (Af.)
Tubal, tō-bäl' (Chile) *r.*
Tübingen, tü'bing-en (Ger.)
Tuckahoe, tuk-a-hō' (U. S.)
Tuckerton, tuk'ėr-ton (U. S.)
Tucopia, tö-kō'pē-ä (S. Pac. Oc.) *isl.*
Tucuman, tö-kö-män' (Arg. Con.)
Tudela, tų-ŦHe'la (Sp.)
Tuejar, tų-e-ĥär' (Sp.)
Tugela, tų-gē'la (S. Af.) *r.*
Tuggurt, tųg-gört' (Alg.)
Tukhti Suleiman, tuĥ'tē sų-lī-män' (Afg.) *mt.*
Tula, tö'lä (Rus.; China)
Tulare, tų-lär' (Califor.)
Tullamore, tul-la-mōr' (Ir.)
Tullibardine, tul-li-bär'din (Scot.)
Tulmaro, tųl-mä'rō (Venez.)
Tumac-humac, tö-mäk-hö-mäk' (S. Am.) *mts.*
Tumat, tö-mät' (Abyss.) *r.*
Tumbez, töm'bes (Peru)
Tunbridge, tun'brij (Eng.)
Tunguragua, tõng-gų-rä'gwä (Peru) *r.*
Tunguska, tųn-gųs'ka (Sib.) *r.*
Tunis, tyō'nis (Af.)
Tunja, tõn'ĥä (Col.)
Tunstall, tun'stäl (Eng.)
Tuparro, tö-pär'rō (Col.) *r.*
Tupiza, tö-pē'sä (Bol.)
Tupungato tö-põng-gä'tō (Chile), *mt.*
Turbaco, tör-bä'kō (Col.)
Turin, tyų-rin' (Anglicized form of Ital. Torino) (It.)
Turkestan, tör-kes-tän' (As.)
Turkey, tėr'ki (Eur.; As.)
Turnhout, Flemish pron. turn-hout'; Fr. pron. tūrn-ö' (Bel.)
Turquino, tųr-kē'nō (Cuba) *mt.*
Turriff, tu'rif (Scot.)
Turukansk, tö-rö-känsk' (Sib.)
Tuscaloosa, tus-ka-lö'sa (U. S.)
Tuscany, tus'ka-ni (Anglicized form of Ital. Toscana) (It.)
Tuscarawas, tus-ka-rą'was (U. S.)
Tuscarora, tus-ka-rō'ra (U. S.)
Tuscumbia, tus-kum'bi-a (U. S.)
Tutbury, tut'be-ri (Eng.)
Tuticorin, tų-tē-kor'in (Ind.)
Tutoya, tö-tō'yä (Braz.)
Tuttlingen, tųt'ling-en (Ger.)
Tuxtla, töks'tlä (Mex.)
Twickenham, twik'en-am (Eng.)
Twinholm, twīn'om (Scot.)
Twyford, twī'ford (Eng.)
Tynemouth, tīn'muth or tin'muth (Eng.)
Tynninghame, tin'ning-gam (Scot.)
Tyrol, tē-rōl' (Aust.)
Tyrone, ti-rōn' (Ir.)
Tyumienica, tēs-myen-ēt'sa (Aust.)
Tzaritzin, tsär'ēt-sēn (Rus.)

U.

Ubatuba, ö-bä-tö'bä (Braz.)
Ubeda, ö-be'ŦHa (Sp.)
Ubrique, ö-brē'ke (Sp.)
Ucayale, ö-kä-yä'le (S. Am.) *r.*
Uddevalle, öd-dä-väl'lä (Swe.)
Uddingston, ud'ings-ton (Scot.)
Udenhout, ö'den-hout (Neth.)
Udine, ö'dē-nā (It.)
Udinsk, ö-dēnsk' (Rus.)
Udvarhely, öd-vär'hāly (Hung.)
Ueberlingen, ū'ber-ling-en (Ger.)
Ueberlingersee, ū'ber-ling-er-zā (Ger.)
Uebigau, ū'bē-gou (Ger.)
Uerdingen, ūr'ding-en (Prus.)
Uetersen, ū'ter-zen (Prus.)
Uetikon, ū'tē-kon (Switz.)
Ufa, ö'fä (Rus.)
Uffenheim, ųf'fen-hīm (Ger.)
Uffington, uf'ing-ton (Eng.)
Uganda, ų-gan'da (Af.)
Ugie, ö'gi (Scot.)
Ugijar, ö-ĥē-ĥär' (Sp.)
Ugocs, ö-gōch' (Hung.)
Uhricksville, yō'riks-vil (U. S.)
Ui, ö-ē' (Sib.) *rs.*
Uig, wig (Scot.) *isl.*
Uintah, yų-in'ta (U. S.)
Uist, wist (Scot.) *isl.*
Uitenhage, oi'ten-hä-ge (S. Af.)
Uithuizen, oit-hot'zen (Neth.)
Ujiji, ų-jē'jē (Af.)
Ujvar, ö'e-vär" (Hung.)
Ukerewe, ö-ke-rē'we (Af.) *l.*
Ukraine or Ukraina, ų-krān, ö-krī'na (Rus.)
Uleaborg, ö'lā-ō-bōrg (Rus.)
Uliasutai, ö-lē-a-sö'tī (Mongol.)
Ullapool, ul'la-pöl (Scot.)

Ulloa, öl-lyō'ä (Cent. Am.) *r.*
Ullswater, ulz'wą-tėr (Eng.) *l.*
Ulm, ölm (Ger.)
Ulricehamn, öl-rē'sä-ham (Swe.)
Ulster, ul'stėr (Ir.)
Ulundi, ų-lön'dē (S. Af.)
Ulva, ul'va (Scot.) *isl.*
Ulverston, ul'vėr-ston (Eng.)
Umbagog, um'ba-gog (U. S.) *l.*
Umballa, um-bäl'la (Ind.)
Umbrete, ųm-bre'te (Sp.)
Umbriatico, öm-brē-ä'tē-kō (It.)
Umea, ö'mā-ō (Swe.)
Umhlatosi, um-hlä-tō'sē (S. Af.)
Umpqua, ump'kwą (U. S.)
Umritsir, um-rēt'sėr (Ind.)
Umtata, um-tä'ta (S. Af.) *r.*
Unst, unst (Scot.) *isl.*
Unstrut, ön'ström (Prus.) *r.*
Unterseen, ųn'ter-zā-en (Switz.)
Unterwalden, ųn'ter-väl-den (Switz.)
Unyamwezi, ųn-yam-wē'zi (Af.)
Unyanyembe, ųn-yan-yem'be (Af.)
Upernivik or Upernavik, ų-per'ni-vēk or ų-per-na-vēk (Greenld.)
Uphall, up-hąl' (Scot.)
Upolu, ö-pō-lō' (S. Pac.) *isl.*
Upsala, öp-sä'lä (Swe.)
Ural, ö-räl' (Rus.) *mt., r.*
Uralsk, ö-rälsk' (Rus.)
Urbana, ėr-bä'nä (U. S.)
Urbino, ör-bē'nō (It.)
Uresino, ö-rā-sē'nō (Jap.)
Urgub, ör-göb' (Tur.)
Urgundab, ur-gun'dab (Afg.) *r.*
Uri, ö'rē (Switz.)
Urlingford, ėr'ling-fōrd (Ir.)
Urnen, ör'nen (Switz.)
Urquhart, ėr'kärt (Scot.)
Urseren, ör'se-ren (Switz.) *val.*
Uruara, ö-rö-ä'rä (Braz.) *r.*
Urubucuara, ö-rö-bö-kų-ä'rä (Braz.) *r.*
Urucaia, ö-rö-kä'yä (Braz.) *r.*
Uruguay, ųr'ų-gwā; Span. pron. ö-rö-gwä'ē (S. Am.) *r.*
Urumiyah, ö-rö-mē'yä (Per.)
Urup, ö-röp' (N. Pac. Oc.) *isl.*
Usedom, ö'ze-dōm (Prus.) *isl.*
Ushak, ö-shäk' (Tur.)
Ushant, ū-shoṅ' (Fr.) *isl.*
Usingen, ö'zing-en (Ger.)
Usinovsk, ö-sē-nôvsk' (Rus.)
Usk, usk (Eng.)
Uskub, ös'kub (Tur.)
Usogu, ų-sō'gō (Cent. Af.)
Uspallata, ös-päl-lä'ta (S. Am.) *pass*
Ussel, ūs-sel' (Fr.)
Ustaritz, ūs-tä-rēts' (Fr.)
Ustica, ös'tē-kä (It.) *isl.*
Ustiujna, öst-yōzh'na (Rus.)
Ustjug Veliki, öst-yög' vä-lē'kē (Rus.)
Ust Urt, öst ört (As.)
Usumasinta, ö-sö-mä-sēn'tä (Mex.) *r.*
Usurbil, ö-sör-bēl' (Sp.)
Utah, yō'ta (U. S.)
Ute, yųt (U. S.)
Utelle, ö-täl'lä (It.)
Utica, yō'ti-ka (U. S.)
Utiel, ö-tē-āl' (Pen.)
Utöe, ö'teu-e (Swe.) *isl.*
Utrecht, ö'trecht (Neth.)
Utrera, ö-tre'rä (Sp.)
Uttoxeter, ut-toks'e-tėr (Eng.)
Uxbridge, uks'brij (Eng.)
Uya, ö'ya (Scot.) *isl.*
Uzbecks, uz'beks (As.) *peo.*
Uzel, ū-zel' (Fr.)
Uzès, ū-zās' (Fr.)
Uznach, öts'näch (Switz.)

V.

Vaagen, vō'gen (Nor.) *isls.*
Vaast, St., sāñ väs (Fr.; Bel.)
Vadavate, vä-dä'vä-tā (Ind.) *r.*
Vadisco, vä-dēs'kō (It.)
Vadstena, väd-stā'nä (Swe.)
Vaerdal, vär'däl (Nor.)
Vagh Beszterce, väg bās-tār'tsā (Hung.)
Vaglio, vä'lyō (It.)
Vaigatz, vī-gäts' (Rus.) *isl.*
Vaihingen, vī'hing-en (Ger.)
Valais, vä-lā' (Switz.)
Valdagno, väl-dä'nyō (It.)
Valdai, väl-dī' (Rus.) *mts.*
Valdemoro, väl-de-mō'rō (Sp.)
Valdepeñas, väl-de-pe'nyäs (Sp.)
Valderas, väl-de-räs' (Sp.)
Valderrobres, väl-der-rō'bres (Sp.)
Valdivia, väl-dē'vē-ä (Chile)
Valdobbiadene, väl-dob-be-ä-dā'nä (It.)
Valença, vä-len'sä (Braz.; Port.)
Valence, vä-loṅs' (Fr.)
Valencia, va-len'shi-a; Span. pron. vä-len'thē-ä (Sp.)
Valenciennes, vä-loṅ-sē-ān' (Fr.)
Valentia, va-len'shi-a (Ir.)
Valenza, vä-lān'tsä (It.)
Valenzuela, vä-len-thų-e'lä (Sp.)
Valery en Caux, St., sāñ vä-le-rē oñ kō (Fr.)
Valetta, vä-let'tä (Malta)
Valhalla, väl-häl'lä (Ger.)
Valladolid, väl-lyä-ŦHō-lēŦH' (Sp.)
Vallamartin, väl-lä-mär-tēn' (Sp.)

Fāte, fär, fat, fąll; mē, met, hér, golden; pīne, pin; nōte, not, möve; tub, bųll; oil, pound; ch, chain; g, go; j, job; y, yes; ŦH, then; th, thin;

Vallay, val'lā (Scot.) *isl.*
Valledulmo, väl-lā-dōl'mō (It.)
Vallegio, väl-lā'jō (It.)
Vallelunga, väl-lā-lön'gä (It.)
Vallensole, väl-lăn-sō'lă (It.)
Vallerauge, väl-le-rōzh' (Fr.)
Vallier, St., săñ väl-lē-ā' (Fr.)
Vallievo, väl-lē-ā'vō (Servia)
Vallon, väl-lōñ' (Fr.)
Valognes, vä-lō'nye (Fr.)
Valois, vä-lwą' (Fr.) *dist.*
Valona, vä-lō'nä (Tur.)
Valparaiso, väl-pä-rī'sō (Chile)
Valsequillo, väl-se-kēl'lyo (Can. Isls.)
Valteline, val-te-lēn' (It.; Switz.) *dist.*
Valtellina, väl-tel-lē'nä (It.; Switz.) *dist.*
Van Buren, van byų'ren (U. S.)
Vancouver's Island, van-kō'vėrz ī'land (N. Am.)
Van Diemen's Land, van dē'menz land (S. Pac. Oc.) *isl.*
Vanikoro, vä-nē-kō'rō (S. Pac. Oc.) *isls.*
Vanua Valavo, vä-nō'ä vä-lä'vō (Fiji) *isl.*
Vaprio, vä'prē-ō (It.)
Varanger Fiord, vä-räng'er fyör (Nor.)
Varano, vä-rä'nō (It.) *l.*
Vardoehuus, vär'deu-hös (Nor.)
Varela, vä-rā'lä (East. Arch.) *isl.*; (Anam) *c.*
Varennes, vä-ren' (Fr.)
Varese, vä-rā'zā (It.)
Varinas, vä-rē'näs (Venez.)
Varna, vär'nä (Tur.)
Vasarhely, va-shär-hāly' (Hung.)
Vatersa, vä'tėr-sa (Scot.) *isl.*
Vathi, vä'thē (Gr.) *isl.*
Vaucluse, vō-klūz' (Fr.)
Vaucouleurs, vō-kų-lėūr' (Fr.)
Vaud, vō (Switz.)
Vaudreuil, vō-drėl' (Can.)
Vaugirard, vō-zhē-rär' (Fr.)
Vauxhall, vąke-hąl' (Eng.)
Vavao, vä-vä'ō (Fiji) *isl.*
Vavitou, vä'vi-tō (S. Pac. Oc.) *isl.*
Vazabarris, vä-zä-bär-rēs' (Braz.) *r.*
Veendam, vān'dam (Neth.)
Veenendaal, vā'nen-dāl (Neth.)
Vegesack, vā'ge-zäk (Ger.)
Veglia, vā'lyä (Adr. Sea) *isl.*
Vejer, ve-ċher' (Sp.)
Velasco, ve-läs'ko (Arg. Con.) *mts.*
Velaur, ve-ląr' (Ind.) *r.*
Velez, ve-leth' (Sp.)
Velha, vā'lyä (Braz.) *mts.*
Velikaia, vā-lē-kя'yä (Rus.) *r.*
Veliki Luki, vä-lē'kē lö'kē (Rus.)
Velino, vä-lē'nō (It.) *r.*
Velletri, väl-lā'trē (It.)
Vellore, vel-lōr' (Ind.)
Velsique, väl-sēk' (Bel.)
Veluwe, vē-lö'vē (Neth.) *dist.*
Vementry, vem'en-tri (Scot.) *isl.*
Venado, ve-nä'dō (Mex.)
Venafro, vä-nä'frō (It.)
Venaissin, ve-nā-săñ' (Fr.)
Vendée, voñ-dā' (Fr.)
Vendome, voñ-dōm' (Fr.)
Vendotena, vän-dō-tä'nä (It.) *isl.*
Veneria, vä-nä-rē'ä (It.)
Venezia, vä-nä'tsē-ä (It.)
Venezuela, ve-ne-thų-e'lä or ve-ne-sų-e'la (S. Am.)
Venice (Anglicized form of Ital. Venezia), ven'is (It.)
Vennachar or Venachar, ven'na-ċhär (Scot.) *l.*
Venosa, vä-nō'sä (It.)
Ventana, vän-tä'nä (Arg. Con.) *mts.*
Ventimiglia, vän-tē-mē'lyä (It.)
Ventipur, ven-tē-pör' (Ind.)
Ventnor, vent'nor (Eng.)
Venzone, vän-tsō'nä (It.)
Vera Cruz, ve'rä krös (Span. Am.)
Veragua, vä-rä'gwä (Col.)
Verbicaro, ver-bē-kä'rō (It.)
Vercelli, vär-ċhāl'lē (It.)
Verdun, vär-duñ' (Fr.)
Vereja, vā-rā'yä (Rus.)
Vergennes, vėr-jenz' (U. S.)
Verkhoyansk, ver-ċhō-yänsk' (Sib.)
Vermandois, vär-moñ-dwą' (Fr.)
Vermejo, ver-me'ċhō (S. Am.) *r.*
Vermelho, vär-mā'lyō (Braz.) *r.*
Vermont, vėr-mont' (U. S.)
Verneuil, vär-neu-ė' (Fr.)
Vernoux, vär-nō' (Fr.)
Vernoye, ver-nō'ye (Sib.)
Verola, vä-rō'lä (It.)
Verona, vä-rō'nä (It.)
Versailles, ver-sālz'; Fr. pron. vär-sā'lye or vär-sā'ye (Fr.)
Verviers, vär-vē-ā' (Bel.)
Vervins, vär-vaṅ' (Fr.)
Verzuolo, vär-tsų-o'lō (It.)
Vescovato, ves-kō-vä'tō (It.)
Vésoul, vā-söl' (Fr.)
Vestervik, vās'ter-vēk (Swe.) *pt.*
Vesuvius, Vesuvio, ve-syö'vi-us, vā-zö'vē-ō (It.) *mt.*
Veszprim, vās'prēm (Hung.)
Vetluga, vät-lö'gä (Rus.) *r.*
Vevay, ve-vā' (Switz.)
Vézère, vā-zār' (Fr.) *r.*
Vezzano, vät-tsä'nō (It.)
Viadana, vē-ä-dä'nä (It.)
Viamão, vē-ä-mоuñ' (Braz.)
Viana, vē-ä'nä (Sp.)
Vianen, vē-ä'nen (Hol.)
Vianna, vē-än'nä (Port.)

Viatka, vē-ät'kä (Rus.)
Viazma, vē-äz'mä (Rus.)
Viazniki, vē-äz-nē'kē (Rus.)
Viborg, vē'bŏrg (Den.; Finld.)
Vicente, vē-then'te (Sp.)
Vicenza, vē-chän'tsä (It.)
Vichada, vē-chä'dä (Col.) *r.*
Vichera, vē-chā'rä (Rus.) *r.*
Vichy, vē-shē' (Fr.)
Vicksburg, viks'bĕrg (U. S.)
Vicomarino, vē-kō-mä-rē'nō (It.)
Victoria Nyanza, vik-tō'ri-a nyan'za (Af.) *l.*
Vidauban, vē-dō-boñ' (Fr.)
Vidigueira, vē-dē-gā'ē-rä (Port.)
Vienne, vē-en' (Fr.)
Vieque, vē-e'ke (W. Ind.) *isl.*
Vierlande, fēr'län-de (Ger.)
Vierlingsbeek, vēr'lings-bāk (Neth.)
Vierwaldstättersee, fēr'wäld-stet''ter-zā (Switz.) *l.*
Vierzon, vē-ăr-zōñ' (Fr.)
Viesbachhorn, fēs'bäch-horn (Switz.) *mt.*
Viesti, vē-äs'tē (It.)
Vietri, vē-ā'trē (It.)
Vigevano, vē-jā-vä'nō (It.)
Viggianello, vē-jä-näl'lō (It.)
Viggiano, vē-jä'nō (It.)
Vigia, vē-zhē'ä (Braz.)
Vignola, vē-nyō'lä (It.)
Vigo, vē'gō (Rus.; Sp.)
Vigone, vē-gō'nä (It.)
Viguera, vē-ge'rä (Sp.)
Viguzzolo, vē-göt'tsō-lō (It.)
Vilagos, vē-lo-gosh' (Hung.)
Vilaine, vē-lān' (Fr.) *r.*
Vilcabamba, vēl-kä-bäm'bä (S. Am.)
Vilcomayo, vēl-kō-mī'yō (S. Am.) *r.*
Villacarrillo, vēl-lyä-kä-rēl'lyō (Sp.)
Villach, vēl'läch (Aust.)
Villafames, vēl-lyä-fä'mes (Sp.)
Villafranca, vēl-lyä-frän'kä (Sp); vēl-lä-frän'kä (It.)
Villahermosa, vēl-lyä-er-mō'sä (Sp.)
Villajoyosa, vēl-lyä-ĉhō-yō'sä (Sp.)
Villalon, vēl-lyä-lōn' (Sp.)
Villamiel, vēl-lyä-mē-el' (Sp.)
Villanova, vēl'lä-nō'vä (It.; Braz.)
Villanueva, vēl-lyä-nu-e'vä (Sp.; Mex.)
Villanuova, vēl-lä-nu-o'vä (It.)
Villar, vēl-lyär' (Sp.)
Villaramiel, vēl-lyä-rä-mē-el' (Sp.)
Villareal, vēl-lyä-re-äl' (Sp.)
Villares, vēl-lyä-res' (Sp.)
Villarobledo, vēl-lyä-rō-ble'ŦHō (Sp.)
Villaroyo, vēl-lyä-rō'yō (Sp.)
Villarubia, vēl-lyä-rō'bē-ä (Sp.)
Villaviciosa, vēl-lyä-vē-thē-ō'sä (Sp.)
Villedieu, vēl-dē-eu' (Fr.)
Villefranche, vēl-froñsh' (Fr.)
Villena, vēl-lye'nä (Sp.)
Villenauxe, vēl-nōks' (Fr.)
Villeneuve, vēl-neuv' (Switz.; Fr.)
Villers, vēl-lyā' or vē-yā' (Bel.)
Villers-Cotterêts, vē-yā-kō-te-rā' (Fr.)
Vilna, vēl'nä (Rus.)
Vilshofen, fēls'hō-fen (Ger.)
Vilvorde, vēl-vōr'dä (Bel.)
Vimeira, vē-mā'e-rä (Port.)
Vimieiro, vē-mē-ā'ē-rō (Port.)
Vimoutiers, vē-mö-tē-ā' (Fr.)
Vinaroz, vē-nä-rōth' (Sp.)
Vincennes, vañ-sän' (Fr.)
Vincent, St., sānt, colloquially sint, vin'sent (W. Ind.) *isl.*
Vindhya, vēn'dhyä (Ind.) *mts.*
Vingurla, vin-gur'lä (Ind.)
Vinkeveen, vin'ke-vān (Neth.)
Vinkovcze, vēn-kōv'tsä (Aust.)
Vintimiglia, vēn-tē-mē'lyä (It.)
Virginia, vēr-jin'i-a (U. S.)
Visby, vēs'bü (Swe.)
Viseu, vē-sä'u (Port.)
Vistula, vis'tyu-la (Pol.; Ger.) *r.*
Vitebsk, vē-tābsk' (Rus.)
Viterbo, vē-tār'bō (It.)
Viti Levu, vē-tē' le-vō' (Fiji) *isl.*
Vitolano, vē-tō-lä'nō (It.)
Vittoria, vē-tō'rē-ä (Sp.)
Vivarais, vē-vä-rā' (Fr.) *dist.*
Vivel, vē-vel' (Sp.)
Vivero, vē-ve'rō (Sp.)
Viviers, vē-vē-ā' (Fr.)
Vizagapatam, vē-zä-ga-pa-tăm' (Ind.)
Vizianagram, vē-zē-ä'na-gram (Ind.)
Vizzini, vēt-tsē'nē (It.)
Vlaardingen, vlär'dĕng-en (Bel.)
Vladimir, vlä'dē-mēr (Rus.)
Vlieland, vlē'lant (Neth.)
Vlijmen, vlī'men (Neth.)
Vlissingen, vlēs'sing-en (Neth.)
Vogatza, vō-gat'sä (Tur.) *r.*
Vogelberg, fō'gel-berg (Ger.) *mt.*
Voghera, vō-gā'rä (It.)
Vogogna, vō-gō'nyä (It.)
Vöhringen, feu'ring-en (Ger.)
Voigtland, fō'ĕcht-länt (Ger.) *dist.*
Voiron, vwą-rōñ' (Fr.)
Vojutza, vō-jöt'zä (Tur.) *r.*
Volcano, vōl-kä'nō (Pac. Oc.) *isls.*
Volga, vol'ga (Rus.) *r.*
Volhynia, vōl-hi'nē-ä (Rus.)
Vollenhove, vol-len-hō'vē (Neth.)
Vologda, vō-lŏg'dä (Rus.)
Volpiano, vōl-pē-ä'nō (It.)
Volta, vōl'tä (It.; W. Af.)
Volterra, vōl-tār'rä (It.)

Volturara, vōl-tụ-rä'rä (It.)
Volturno, vōl-tör'nō (It.) *r.*
Volvic, vōl-vēk' (Fr.)
Vonitza, fō-nēt'sä (Gr.)
Voortschoten, vōr-sċhō'ten (Neth.)
Vorarlberg, fōr-ärl'berg (Aust.) *dist.*
Voreppe, vō-rāp' (Fr.)
Vorona, vō-rō'nä (Rus.) *r.*
Voronej, vō-rō'nezh (Rus.)
Voronetz, vō-rōn'ets (Rus.)
Vosges, vōzh (Fr.)
Vostitza, fōs-tēt'zä (Gr.)
Vostochni, vos-toċh'nē (Sib.) *c.*
Vouziers, vö-zē-ā' (Fr.)
Vrana, vrä'na (Tur.)
Vreden, frā'den (Ger.)
Vreeswijk, vrās'vīk (Neth.)
Vriesenveen, vrē'zen-vān (Neth.)
Vriesland, vrēz'lant (Neth.)
Vukovar, vö-kō-vär' (Aust.)
Vulcano, vōl-kā'nō (It.) *isl.*
Vuna, vō'nä (Fiji) *isl.*
Vuoxen, vō-oks'en (Finld.) *r.*
Vusitrin, vō-sē'trēn (Tur.)
Vytegra, vụ-tā'grä (Rus.)

W.

Waalwijk, väl'vīk (Neth.)
Wabash, wą'bash (U. S.), *r.*
Waday, wä-dī' (Cent. Af.)
Wad Medina, wad mā-dē'nä (Eg.)
Waereghem, vä're-gem (Belg.)
Waerschoot, vär'sċhōt (Belg.)
Wageningen, vä'ge-ning-en (Neth.)
Wagram, vä'gräm (Aust.)
Wah-el-Baharieh, wä-el-bä-hä-rē'e (Eg.)
Wah-el-Dakhileh, wä-el-dä'ċhē-le (Eg.)
Wah-el-Ferafreh, wä-el-fe-räf're (Eg.)
Wah-el-Kharijeh, wä-el-chä'ri-je (Eg.)
Wahleren, vä'le-ren (Switz.)
Wahsatch, wa-sach' (U. S.) *mts.*
Waiblingen, vī'bling-en (Ger.)
Waidhofen, vīd'hō-fen (Aust.)
Waigatz, vī-gäts' (Rus.) *isl.*
Waigeou, vī-ge-ō' (East. Arch.) *isl.*
Waikato, wä-ē-kä'tō (N. Zd.) *r.*
Waitemata, wä-ē-tā-mä'ta (N. Zd.)
Waitzen, vit'tsen (Aust.)
Wakatipu, wä-kä-tē'pō (N. Zd.) *l.*
Wakefield, wāk'fēld (Eng.)
Wakenitz, vä'ke-nēts (Ger.) *r.*
Walachia, or Wallachia, wą-lā'ki-a (Eur.)
Walcheren, väl'ċhe-ren (Neth.)
Walcourt, väl-kör' (Bel.)
Waldeck, väl'dek (Ger.)
Walden, Saffron, saf'fron wąl'den (Eng.)
Waldenburg, väl'den-börg (Ger.)
Waldheim, wäld'hīm (Ger.)
Waldshut, wäldz'höt (Ger.)
Walla Walla, wol'la wol'la (U. S.)
Walldüren, väl'dû-ren (Ger.)
Wallenstadt, väl'len-stat (Switz.)
Wallingford, wol'ling-ford (Eng.)
Wallocstook, wol-lụs-tụk' (N. Am.) *r.*
Wallsend, wąlz-end' (Eng.)
Walmer, wąl'mėr (Eng.)
Walney, wąl'ni (Eng.) *isl.*
Walsall, wąl'sąl (Eng.)
Waltershausen, väl'terz-houz-*en* (Ger.)
Waltham, wol'tham (Eng.)
Walthamstow, wol'tham-stō (Eng.)
Walton, wąl'ton (Eng.)
Walvisch Bay, väl'vish bā (S. Af.)
Walworth, wąl'wėrth (Eng.)
Wandiwash, wan-di-wash' (Ind.)
Wandsworth, wąndz'wėrth (Eng.)
Wanganui, wän-gä-nō'ē (N. Zd.)
Wangari, wän-gä'rē (N. Zd.) *b.*
Wangeroog, vang'e-rōg (Ger.) *isl.*
Wanjanga, wan-jang'ga (Af.)
Wantage, won'tāj or won'tij (Eng.)
Wapakoneta, wa-pa-ko-net'a (U. S.)
Wappatoo, wäp-pa-tö' (U. S.) *isl.*
Wapping, wop'ing (Eng.)
Waraadin, vä'räs-dēn (Aust.)
Warburton, wor'bėr-ton (Austral.) *r.*
Warendorf, vä'ren-dorf (Prus.)
Wargela, wär'ge-la (Alg.) *oasis*
Warkworth, wąrk'wėrth (Eng.)
Warminster, wąr'min-stėr (Eng.)
Warree, wär-rē' (Cent. Af.)
Warrenspoint, wor'renz-point (Eng.)
Warrington, wor'ring-ton (Eng.)
Warsaw, wąr'są; Polish, Warszawa, vär-shä'vä (Pol.)
Wartenburg, vär'ten-börg (Prus.)
Warwick, wąr'rik (Eng.)
Washita, wosh'i-tą (U. S.)
Wasmes, väm (Bel.)
Wasungen, vä'zụng-en (Ger.)
Waterbury, wą'tėr-be-ri (U. S.)
Waterford, wą'tėr-ford (Ir.)
Waterhead, wą'tėr-hed (Eng.)
Wateringen, vä'te-ring-en (Neth.)
Waterloo, wą-tėr-lö'; Flemish pron. vä-ter-lō' (Bel.)
Watseka, wot-sē'ka (U. S.)
Wavertree, wā'vėr-trē (Eng.)
Wazan, wä-zän' (Mar.)
Weald, The, thu wēld (Eng.)
Wear, wēr (Eng.) *r.*
Wednesbury, wenz'be-ri (Eng.)
Weedon, wē'don (Eng.)
Weggis, vāg'gēs (Switz.)
Weighton Market, wā'ton mär'ket (Eng.)

Weihien, wā-hyen′ (China)
Weikersheim, vī′kerz-hīm (Ger.)
Weimar, vī′mär (Ger.)
Weissenburg, vīs′sen-börg (Switz. and Ger.)
Weissenfels, vīs′sen-fels (Prus.)
Weissenhorn, vīs′sen-horn (Switz.)
Weisskirchen, vīs′kērch-en (Hung.)
Welland, wel′land (Eng.; Can.)
Wellingborough, wel′ling-bu-ru (Eng.)
Wellington, wel′ling-ton (N. Zd. &c.)
Wells, welz (Eng.)
Welshpool, welsh′pōl (Wales)
Weltevreden, vel′te-vrā-den (Java)
Wemyss, wēmz (Scot.)
Wener, vā′ner (Swe.) *l.*
Wenersberg, vā′nerz-berg (Swe.)
Wengern, weng′ern (Switz.)
Wenham Lake, wen′am lāk (U. S.)
Wenona, we-nō′na (U. S.)
Wentworth, went′wērth (Eng.)
Wereja, vā-rā′yä (Rus.)
Wernigerode, vār-nē-ge-rō′de (Prus.)
Wertheim, vārt′hīm (Ger.)
Wervick, vār′vēk (Belg.)
Wesel, vā′zel (Ger.)
Weser, vā′zer (Ger.) *r.*
Wesijegonsk, vā-sē-yä-gonsk′ (Rus.)
Wessel, wes′sel (Austral.) *isls.*
Westbury, west′be-ri (Eng.)
Westeras, vās′te-rōs (Swe.)
Westerbotten, vās′ter-bot-ten (Swe.)
Westerwald, vās′ter-vält (Ger.) *mts.*
Westmeath, west-mēᵀᴴ′ (Ir.)
Westminster, west′min-stėr (Eng.)
Westmoreland, west′mōr-land (Eng.)
Westoe, wes′tō (Eng.)
Weston-super-Mare, wes′ton-syų-pėr-mā″rē (Eng.)
Westphalia, west-fā′li-a; Ger. Westphalen, vāst-fā′len (Ger.)
Westruther, west′ruᵀᴴ-ėr (Scot.)
Westzaan, vest′zān (Neth.)
Wetherby, weᵀᴴ′ėr-bi (Eng.)
Wetter, vet′ter (Swe.) *l.*
Wetteren, vät′te-ren (Bel.)
Wetterhorn, vät′ter-horn (Switz.)
Wetzlar, vāts′lär (Ger.)
Wevelghem, vā′vel-gem (Bel.)
Wexford, weks′ford (Ir.)
Wexiö, vek′shē-ėu (Swe.)
Wey, wā (Eng.) *r.*
Weymouth, wā′muth (Eng.)
Whalsey, hwal′si (Scot.) *isl.*
Whampoa, hwam-pō′a (China)
Wharfe, hwąrf (Eng.) *r.*
Whitby, hwit′bi (Eng.)
Whitehaven, hwīt′hā-ven (Eng.)
Whithorn, hwit′horn (Scot.)
Whitstable, hwit′sta-bl (Eng.)
Whittlesey, hwit′tel-si (Eng.)
Whydah, hwid′da (W. Af.)
Wiborg, vē′bōrg (Den.; Rus.)
Wicklow, wik′lō (Ir.)
Wicomico, wi-kom′i-kō (U. S.)
Widdin, vėd′dēn (Tur.) *tn.*
Wieliczka, vē-lēch′kä (Aust. Gal.)
Wien (Vienna), vēn (Aust.)
Wienerwald, vē′ner-vält (Aust.) *mts.*
Wieprz, vyeprzh (Rus.) *r.*
Wiesbaden, vēz′bä-den (Ger.)
Wigan, wig′an (Eng.)
Wight, wīt (Eng.) *isl.*
Wigton, Wigtown, wig′ton (Scot.; Eng.)
Wijchen, vī′chen (Neth.)
Wijk, vīk (Neth.)
Wildbad, vēlt′bät (Ger.)
Wildenfels, vēl′den-fels (Ger.)
Wildungen, vēl′dųng-en (Ger.)
Wilhelmsburg, vēl′helms-börg (Ger.)
Wilkesbarre, wilks′bär-re (U. S.)
Willamette, wil-lä′met (U. S.) *r.*
Willemstad, vēl′lem-städ (Neth.)
Willesden, wil′lez-den (Eng.)
Willoughby, wil′lō-bi (U. S.)
Wilmington, wil′ming-ton (U. S.)
Wilna, vēl′nä (Rus.)
Wimbledon, wim′bel-don (Eng.)
Wimmera, wim-mē′ra (Austral.)
Wincanton, win′kan-ton (Eng.)
Winchcombe, winsh′kom (Eng.)
Winchelsea, win′chel-sē (Eng.)
Winchester, win′ches-tėr (Eng.)
Windermere, win′dėr-mēr (Eng.) *l.*
Windischgrätz, vēn′dēsh-grets (Aust.)
Windsor, wind′zor (Eng.)
Winlaton, win′la-ton (Eng.)
Winnebago, win-nē-bā′gō (U. S.) *l.*
Winnenden, vēn′nen-den (Ger.)
Winnepesaukee, win-ne-pe-są′kē (U. S.) *l.*
Winnipeg, win′ni-peg (N. Am.) *l.*
Winnipegoos or Winnipegosis, win′ni-pe-gōs, win-ni-pe-gō′sis (N. Am.) *l.*
Winnipiseogee, win-nē-pē-sē-ō′gē (U. S.) *l.*
Winona, wi-nō′na (U. S.)
Winschoten, ven-schō′ten (Neth.)
Winterthur, vēn′ter-tör (Switz.)
Wipper, vēp′per (Ger.) *r.*
Wipperfurth, vēp′per-fört (Ger.)
Wirksworth, wėrks′wėrth (Eng.)
Wisbeach, wiz′bēch (Eng.)
Wisby, vēs′bü (Swe.)
Wisconsin, wis-kon′sin (U. S.)
Wisehau, vē′ze-hou (Aust.)
Wishaw, wish′ą (Scot.)
Wisloka, vē-slō′kä (Aust. Gal.) *r.*

Wismar, vēz'mär (Ger.)
Wissembourg (French name of Weissenburg), vēs-soṅ-bör' (Ger.)
Witham, with'am (Eng.) *r.*
Wittelsbach, vēt'telz-bäċh (Ger.)
Wittenberg, vēt'ten-berg (Prus.)
Wittgenstein, wit'gen-stin (S. Pac.) *isl.*
Wittichenau, vēt'tē-ċhe-nou (Prus.)
Wittingen, vēt'ting-en (Ger.)
Witzenhausen, vēt'sen-houz-*en* (Ger.)
Wiveliscombe, wil'skum (Eng.)
Wladimir, vlä'dē-mēr (Rus.)
Woburn, wō'bėrn (Eng.)
Wodnian, vōd'nē-ăn (Aust.)
Wohlau, vō'lou (Prus.)
Woking, wō'king (Eng.)
Wokingham, wō'king-ham (Eng.)
Wolborough, wol'bu-ru (Eng.)
Wolfenbüttel, vōl'fen-būt-tel (Ger.)
Wolfratshausen, vōl'fräts-houz-*en* (Ger.)
Wolga, vōl'gä (Rus.) *r.*
Wollaston, wol'las-ton (N. Am.)
Wollerau, vōl'le-rou (Switz.)
Wollin, vōl'lēn (Prus.)
Wollishofen, vōl'lēs-hōf-*en* (Switz.)
Wollomba, wol-lom'ba (Austral.) *r.*
Wollongong, wol-lon-gŏng' (Austral.)
Wolstanton, wụl-stan'ton (Eng.)
Woluwe, vō-lū'vā (Bel.)
Wolverhampton, wụl-vėr-hamp'ton (Eng.)
Wolverley, wụl'vėr-li (Eng.)
Wolverton, wụl'vėr-ton (Eng.)
Wombwell, wŏm'bel (Eng.)
Woodstock, wụd'stok (Eng.)
Wooler, wụl'ėr (Eng.)
Woollya, wöl'lyä (S. Am.)
Woolwich, wụl'ich (Eng.)
Woonsocket, wön-sok'et (U. S.)
Woosue, wō-sụ-ā' (China)
Wootton Basset, wō'ten bas'set (Eng.)
Worcester, wōs'tėr (Eng.)
Workington, wėrk'ing-ton (Eng.)
Worksop, wėrk'sop (Eng.)
Wormeldingen, vor-mel'ding-en (Neth.)
Wormhoudt, vōrm-hō' (Fr.)
Worms, vōrmz (Ger.)
Worsborough, wėrs'bu-ru (Eng.)
Worsley, wėrs'lē (Eng.)
Wörth, vėŭrt (Ger.)
Worthing, wėr'ŦHing (Eng.)
Wortley, wėrt'li (Eng.)
Woudrichem, vou'drē-ċhem (Neth.)
Wouw, vouv (Neth.)
Woznesensk, voz-nā-sānsk' (Rus.)
Wrangell Land, rang'gel land (Arc. Oc.)
Wrekin, rek'in (Eng.)
Wrexham, reks'am (Eng.)
Writtle, rit'tl (Eng.)
Wrockwardine, rok-wạr'din (Eng.)
Wulur, wu-lör' (Ind.) *l.*
Wunsiedel, vön'zē-del (Ger.)
Wunzendake, wụn'zen-dä-kä (Jap.) *mt.*
Wurda, wur'da (Ind.)
Würtemberg, vūr'tem-berg (Ger.)
Würzburg, vūrts'börg (Ger.)
Wurzen, vör'tsen (Ger.)
Wustani, wus-tä'nē (Eg.)
Wusterhausen, vös'ter-houz-*en* (Prus.)
Wyandot, wī'an-dot (U. S.)
Wyborg, vē'börg (Rus.)
Wycombe, wī'kom (Eng.)
Wye, wī (Eng.) *r.*
Wyenbash, ve'ăn-bäsh (Rus.)
Wyk, wūk (Den.)
Wymondham or Wyndham, wī'mond-ham or wind'am (Eng.)
Wynaad, wī-näd' (Ind.)
Wynegunga, win-gun'gä (Ind.) *r.*
Wyoming, wī-ō'ming (U. S.)
Wyre, wīr (Eng.) *r.*
Wyvis, Ben, ben wī'vis (Scot.) *mt.*

X.

(For most Spanish names in X see under J.)

Xalapa, ċhä-lä'pä (Mex.)
Xamiltepec, ċhä-mēl'te-pek (Mex.)
Xanten, kšän'ten (Ger.)
Xarayes, shä-rä'yäs (Braz.) *dist.*
Xativa, ċhä-tē'vä (Sp.)
Xavier, San, sän ċhä'vē-är (S. Am.)
Xenia, zē'ni-a (U. S.)
Xenil, ċhe-nēl' (Sp.)
Xeres, ċher-es' (Sp.)
Xingu, shēn'gō (Braz.) *r.*
Xulla, ksöl'lä (East. Arch.) *isls.*

Y.

Yablonoi, yăb-lō-nō'ē (Sib.) *mts.*
Yadkin, yad'kin (U. S.)
Yaguache, yä-gwä'che (Ecuad.)
Yalta, yī'lä (Rus.) *mt.*
Yakima, yak'i-ma (U. S.)
Yakutsk, yä-kötsk' (Sib.)
Yamina, ya-mē'na (Af.)
Yana, yä'nä (Sib.) *r.*
Yanaon, ya-nä'on (Ind.)
Yandaboo, yän-dä-bō' (Bur.)
Yangtse-kiang, yang-tse-kē-ang' (China)
Yanina, yän'i-na (Albania) [*r.*]
Yaoori, yä-ō'rē (Cent. Af.)
Yapura, yä-pụ-rä' (S. Am.) *r.*
Yaqui, yä-kē' (Mex.; Hayti)

Yaracui, yä-rä-kwē′ (Venez.)
Yarkand, yär′kănd (As.) *r.*
Yarmouth, yär′muth (Eng.)
Yaroslaf, yä-rō-slăf′ (Rus.)
Yarra Yarra, yär′rä yär′rä (Austral.) *r.*
Yarriba, yär′rē-bä (W. Af.)
Yarrow, yär′rō (Scot.)
Yavapai, yav′a-pī (U. S.)
Yavari, yä-vä-rē′ (S. Am.) *r.*
Yazoo, ya-zō′ (U. S.)
Ybicui, ē-bē-kwē′ (Urug.)
Yça, ē′sa (Peru)
Yeadon, yē′don (Eng.)
Yeddo or Yedo, yed′ō (Jap.)
Yellala, yel-lä′la (Af.) *falls*
Yemen, yem′en (Ar.)
Yeni Bazar, yā′nē bä-zär′ (Bosnia)
Yenidge, yā′nē-je (Tur.)
Yenikalé, yā-nē-kä′lā (Rus.) *st.* and *ft.*
Yenisei, ye-nē-sā′ē (Sib.) *r.*
Yeniseisk, yā-nē-sā′ēsk (Sib.)
Yeou, yā-ō′ (Cent. Af.) *r.*
Yeovil, yō′vil (Eng.)
Yères, yăr (Fr.) *r.*
Yesso, yes′sō (Jap.)
Yestor Beacon, yes′tor bē′kon (Eng.) *mt.*
Yetholm, yet′um (Scot.)
Yezd, yezd (Per.)
Yezdikhast, yez-dē-kăst′ (Per.)
Ylopango, ē-lō-pän′gō (Cent. Am.) *l.*
Yokohama, yō-kō-hä′mä (Jap.)
Yola, yō′lä (Cent. Af.)
Yonkers, yong′kĕrz (U. S.)
Yoomadung, yō′mä-dung (Ind.) *mts.*
Yori, yō′rē (Rus.) *r.*
Yosemite, yō-sem′i-te (U. S.)
Youghall, yą′hąl or yąl (Ir.)
Youghiogheny, yō-hō-gā′ni (U. S.) *r.*
Ypane, ē-pä′ne (S. Am.) *r.*
Ypres (French) or Ypern (Flemish), ē′per, ī′pęrn (Bel.)
Ypsilanti, ip-si-lan′ti (U. S.)
Yrieix, St., saṅ-tē-rē-ā′ (Fr.)
Yser, ē-sār′ (Fr.) *r.*
Yssel, īs′sel (Neth.) *r.*
Ysselmond, īs′sel-mond (Neth.)
Yssengeaux, ēs-soṅ-gō′ (Fr.)
Ystad, ŭ′städ (Swe.)
Ystwith, ist′with (Wales) *r.*
Ythan, ī′than (Scot.) *r.*
Yucatan, yō-kä-tän′ (Mex.)
Yukari Sobla, yō-kä′rē sō′blä (Rus.)
Yukon, yų′kon (N. Am.) *r.*
Yünnan, yün-nän′ (China)
Yunquera, yōn-ke′rä (Sp.)
Yuritala, yō-rē-tä′lä (Rus.)
Yuthia, yō-thyä′ (Burm.)
Yuzgat, yōz′gat (Tur.)
Yverdon, ē-vär-dōṅ′ (Switz.)
Yvetot, ēv-tō′ (Fr.)
Yvorne, ē-vorn′ (Switz.)

Z.

Zaandam, zän′dam (Neth.)
Zaandijk, zän′dīk (Neth.)
Zabacano, zä-bä-kä′nō (W. Af.)
Zabara, zä-bä′ra (Ar.) *mt.*
Zabern, tsä′bern (Ger.)
Zacapa, sä-kä′pä (Cent. Am.)
Zacatapeques, sä-kä-tä-pe-kes′ (Cent. Am.)
Zacatecas, sä-kä-tä′käs (Mex.)
Zacatula, sä-kä-tō′lä (Mex.)
Zacualpan, sä-kwäl-pän′ (Mex.)
Zafaran-Boli, zä′fä-ran-bō′lē (Tur.)
Zaffarano, tsäf-fä-rä′nō (It.) *c.*
Zagarolo, dzä-gä-rō′lō (It.)
Zagazig, zä-ga-zēg′ (Eg.)
Zagora, zä′gō-ra (Tur.)
Zähringen, tsä′ring-en (Ger.)
Zalamea, thä-lä-me′ä (Sp.)
Zalankoi, zä-län′kō-ē (Rus.)
Zalathna, zo-lot′no (Transyl.)
Zaleszcyki, zä-läsh-chē′kē (Aust. Gal.)
Zambezi or Zambesi, zam-bē′zi (Af.) *r.*
Zamora, thä-mō′rä (Sp.); sä-mō′ra (Mex.)
Zancara, thän-kä′rä (Sp.) *r.*
Zanguebar, zän-gä-bär′ (Af.)
Zanskar, zäns-kär′ (As.)
Zante, zän′tā (Gr.) *isl.*
Zanzibar, zän-zē-bär′ (Af.)
Zapatosa, sä-pä-tō′sä (Col.) *l.*
Zara, tsä′rä; Ital. pron. dzä′rä (Dalmat.)
Zarafshan, za-räf′shän″ (Sib.)
Zarskoe-Selo, tsär′skō-ă-să-lō″ (Rus.)
Zaruma, sä-rō′mä (S. Am.)
Zbarasz, zbä′räsh (Aust. Gal.)
Zea, zē′a (Gr.) *isl.*
Zebayer, zä-bä′yär (Red Sea) *isls.*
Zebid, zä-bēd′ (Ar.)
Zeeland, zā′länt (Neth.)
Zehdenick, tsā′de-nēk (Prus.)
Zehree, zeċh-rē′ (Belooch.)
Zeijst, zā′ist (Neth.)
Zeila, zā′la (Af.)
Zeitun, zā′tōn (Gr.) *g.*
Zelaya, se-lä′yä (Mex.)
Zellerfeld, tsäl′ler-felt (Ger.)
Zelline, tsäl-lē′nä (It.) *r.*
Zempelburg, tsäm′pel-börg (Prus.)
Zemplin, zem-plēn′ (Hung.)

Zenjan, zān-jān′ (Per.)
Zerafshan, ze-räf′shän″ (Sib.) *r.*
Zerbst, tsārbst (Ger.)
Zernagora. *See* Zrnagora.
Zevenaar, zā′ve-nār (Neth.)
Zevenhuizen, zā-ven-hoiz′en (Neth.)
Zeyla, zā′lä (Af.)
Zezere, zā-zā′rā (Port.) *r.*
Zibello, tsē-bāl′lō (It.)
Ziegenhain, tsē′gen-hīn (Ger.)
Zillerthal, tsēl′ler-tāl (Tyrol.)
Zimmerwald, tsēm′mer-vält (Switz.)
Zips, zēps (Hung.)
Zircz, zērts (Hung.)
Zirknitz, tsērk′nēts (Aust.)
Zizers, tsē′tserz (Switz.)
Zlatousk, zlä-tōsk′ (Rus.)
Zloczow, zlō′chov (Aust. Gal.)
Znaim, tsnīm (Aust.)
Zoest, zōst (Neth.)
Zofingen, tsō′fing-en (Switz.)
Zondereinde, zōn′der-īn-de (S. Af.) *mts.*
Zonnebeke, zōn-nā-bā′kā (Bel.)
Zonzonate, sōn-sō-nä′te (Cent. Am.)
Zorita, thō-rē′tä (Sp.)
Zouga, zō′ga (S. Af.) *r.*
Zrnagora, cher-nag′ō-ra (Eur.)
Zsambek, zhäm′bek (Hung.)
Zubia, La, lä thō′bē-ä (Sp.)
Zug, tsōg (Switz.)
Zuider-Zee, zoi′der-zā (Neth.)
Zuidlaren, zoid′lä-ren (Neth.)
Zujar, thō-chär′ (Sp.)
Zulficar, tsul′fē-kär (Cent. As.)
Züllichau, tsul′lē-chou (Prus.)
Zülpich, tsül′pēch (Prus.)
Zululand, zō′lō-land (S. Af.)
Zundert, Groot, grōt zun′dert (Neth.)
Zurgena, thōr-che′nä (Sp.)
Zürich, tsü′rēch (Switz.)
Zuruma, zu-rō′mä (Braz.) *r.*
Zutphen, zut′fen (Neth.)
Zuyder-Zee, zoi′der-zā (Neth.)
Zvornik, zvōr′nēk (Tur.)
Zwarte-Berg, zvär′te-berg (S. Af.) *mt.*
Zwartesluis, zvär′te-sloīs (Neth.)
Zweibrücken, tsvī′brük-en (Ger.)
Zweisimmen, tsvī′sēm-men (Switz.)
Zwellendam, zvel′len-dam (S. Af.)
Zwickau, tsvēk′kou (Ger.)
Zwijndrecht, zvīn′drecht (Neth.)
Zwittau, tsvēt′tou (Aust.)
Zwittawa, zvēt-tä′vä (Aust.)
Zwolle, zvol′le (Neth.)
Zwyndrecht, zvīn′drecht (Bel.)
Zydaczow, zē-däch′ov (Aust.)
Zyghur, zī-gur′ (Ind.)
Zyria, zē′ri-a (Gr.) *mt.*
Zytomir, zhēt-o-mēr′ (Rus.)

PREFIXES, SUFFIXES,

AND OTHER COMPONENTS OF GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES,

WITH THEIR MEANINGS AND EXAMPLES OF THEIR USE.

Å (Sw.), river, as in Tornea.
Aa (Dan. and D.), river; as Groote Aa, great river (Holland).
Ab or Aub (Per.), water; as Doab, two rivers; Punjaub, five rivers.
Abad (Per., Hind., &c.), house, town; as Akbarabad, town of Akbar; Hyderabad, town of Hyder; Faizabad, abode of plenty.
Abbas (Per.), father; Abbasabad, paternal town or abode.
Aber (Celt.), mouth of a river; Aberdeen, town at the mouth of the Dee; Aberavon, mouth of the Avon.
Ach, Ache (G. = Lat. *aqua*, chiefly used in the Alps), river; Bregenzer Ache, Krimler Ache, Salzach.
Adel (G.), noble; Adelsberg, noble's mountain; Adelsheim, noble's home.
Agh (Erse = Auch in Scotland), a field; Ardagh, the field on the height.
Agoa (Pg.), Agua (Sp.), water; Agoa Fria, cold water; Aguas Calientes, warm waters.
Aiguille (Fr.), needle, mountain peak; Aiguille d'Argentière.
Ain (Ar.), a spring; Ain Moosa, spring of Moses.
Ak (Turk.), white; Ak-Serai, white palace; Ak-su, white river.
Al, El, (Ar.), the or a; Alcantara, the bridge; Alcazar, the palace; Alhama, the baths.
Ala (Turk.), spotted, variegated; Alatau (for Alatagh), variegated mountains, so called on account of the stripes and patches of dark rock alternating with snowfields.

Ald (= Gael. allt), a stream; Aldarder, Aldernan, Aldourie.
Allah (Ar.), God; Allahabad, town of God.
Allt, Alt, Galt (Welsh), high; a cliff; Penbuallt, Penalt.
Allt, Alt (Gael.), a stream, a brook; Allt-an-Fearnha, stream of the alder-tree.
Alp, Alb (Celt.), an elevated place; Alpnach, high waters.
Alsó (Hung.), lower, opposite of Felsö, upper; Alsó Lendva.
Alt (Wel.), a steep place; Altcar.
Alt (G.), old; Altdorf (or Altorf), old village; Altenkirchen, old churches.
Alta, Alto (Sp., It., Pg.), high; Tierra Alta, high land (Sp.).
Altyn (Turk.), golden; Altyn-tagh; golden mountain.
Am (Welsh), by, near; Amlwch; Henllan-am-goed, the old church by the wood.
Amara (Ind.), immortal; Amarapuram, town of the immortals. The same root is seen in Amritsar, lake of immortality.
Ar (Welsh), upon; Llanarmon.
Ard (Celt.), high, height; Ardglass, green height; Ardnamurchan, height of the great headland; Lizard, high fort.
Arl, Adler (G.), eagle; Arlberg, Adlerberg, eagle's mountain.
Arroyo (Sp.), rivulet; Arroyo de Puerco, rivulet of the hog.
Ath (Erse), a ford; Athlone.
Au, Aue (G.), meadow; Reichenau, rich meadow; Goldene Aue, golden meadow.
Auch (Celt.), a field; Auchinleck.
Ava (Slav.), water, river; Morava, Schwarzava.
Aven, Avon (Celt.), flowing water; Avonmore, great water; Strathaven, valley of the river.

Bab (Ar., Chal.), gate, court; Bab-el-Mandeb, gate of tears.
Baba (Turk.), father; Babadagh, father mountain.
Bach (G.), brook, rivulet; Erlenbach, alder brook; Fischbach, fish brook; Schwarzenbach, black or dark brook.
Bach (Welsh), little; Eglwysbach, little church.
Bad (G.), bath; Baden, the baths; Carlsbad, Charles's bath.
Bahia (Sp., Pg.), bay; Bahia de Todos os Santos, bay of all saints.
Bahr (Ar.), sea, river; Bahr Lut, sea of Lot, the Dead Sea; Bahr-el-Ablad, the white (or clear) river (White Nile); Bahr-el-Azrek, blue (or turbid) river, its waters not having been filtered like those of the White Nile, by passing through lakes.
Bal, Balla, or Bally (Celt.), town; Ballinderry, town of the oak wood; Ballyclare, town on the plain; Ballachulish, town on the strait.
Banya (Hung.), a mine; Banya-Nagy, great mine; Banya-Felsö, upper mine.
Bar (Hind.), country; Malabar, mountainous country.
Batch, Bach (Eng., a form of *beck*), a brook; Woodbatch, Comberbatch, Sandbach.
Bazar, Basar (Turk.), market town; Novi-Bazar or Yeni-Bazar, new market town.
Bear (Eng.). See Bere.
Beau, Bel (Fr.), beautiful; Beaulieu, beautiful place; Belmont, beautiful mountain.
Bec (in Fr. names of Scand. origin), a brook; Caudebec, Houlbec, Foulbec.
Beck (in Eng. names of Scand. origin, = G. bach), brook; Wansbeck, Troutbeck, Holbeck, Fulbeck.
Bedd (Welsh), a grave; Beddgelert.
Bedw (Welsh), birch trees; Llanbedw, birch church.
Beer (Eng.). See Bere.
Beer, Beyr (Heb.), a well; Beersheba, Beyrut.
Bel (Celt.), a ford; Belfast, the ford of the sandbank (*farset* or *farst*).
Bela, Bielo (Rus.), white; Belgrade, white town; Bielaya, white stream.
Beled, Bilâd (Ar.), country, town; Biledulgerid, country of dates.
Bello, Bella (It., Sp., and Pg.), beautiful; Portobello, beautiful port.
Ben (Celt.), hill; Ben More, the great hill; Ben Cruachan, the cone-shaped mountain; Ben Macdhui, mountain of the black sow.
Bender (Turk., Per.), port; Bender-Abbaz (Persia).
Bere, Bear, Beer (in Eng. names of Scand. origin), an abode, farm, village; Shebbear, Rockbere, Kentisbeer, Beerferris.
Berg (G.), hill, mountain; Carlsberg, Charles's hill; Königsberg, king's hill; Schwarzenberg, black hill.
Beth (Heb.), house; Bethel, house of God; Bethhoron, house of the hollows; Bethlehem, house of bread.
Bettws (Welsh), dwelling, village, town; Bettws-y-coed; Bettws Leiki; Bettws Bledrws.
Bhúm, Bhoom (Hind.), land, country; Birbhúm, land of heroes.

Bir (Ar.), well; Bir-es-Seba, well of seven (= Beersheba).
Bischof (G.), bishop; Bischofsheim, bishop's home; Bischofszell, bishop's cell.
Blair (Celt.), a plain clear of wood; Blairathole.
Blanc, Blanche (Fr.), white; Mont Blanc; Dent Blanche, white tooth (mountain peak).
Blanco (Sp.), white; Cabo Blanco, white cape.
Bocca (It.), Boca (Sp., Pg.), mouth; Bocca Chica, little mouth.
Bod (Celt.), a house; Bodmin, Bodwrog.
Bœuf (in Fr. names of Scand. origin, from same root as -bere and -by in Eng. names), an abode, village; Quittebœuf, white village; Marbœuf, Elbœuf, Paimbœuf.
Borg (Sw., Dan.), castle; Aalborg, eel-town; Frederiksborg.
Borough. See Burg.
Bosch (D.), wood; Hertogenbosch, duke's wood (Bois-le-duc).
Bouroun or Bourun (Turk.), cape; Narat-Bourun, cape of firs.
Bræ (Nor.), glacier; Jostedalsbræ.
Bre (Celt.), a promontory; Bredon.
Brig (Eng.), bridge; Briggate, Brigham, Brighouse. The same root is seen in Brixton, Brixham, Brixworth.
Brou (G.), a spring, a well; Heilbron, holy well.
Bruck, Brück, Brugg (G.), bridge; Innsbrück, the bridge over the Inn; Zweibrücken, the two bridges; Glattbrugg.
Brunn, Brunnen (G.), well; Schönbrunn, beautiful well.
Bryn (Welsh), slope of a hill; Bryngwyn.
Bud, Buda (Slav.), a hut; Buda, Budan, Budkowitz.
Bueno, Buena (Sp.), good; Buenos Ayres, fine airs; Buena Vista, fine view; Buenaventura, good luck.
Burg, Burgh, Borough, Bury (Teut.); castle, fortified place; Rothenburg, red castle; Augsburg, castle of Augustus; Edinburgh, Peterborough, Shrewsbury.
Burn, Bourn, Bourne (Eng.), a spring, stream; Blackburn, Sittingbourne.
By (same as bere); Sundby, town on the sound; Ashby, ash town; Kirkby, church town; Whitby, white town; Appleby, Manby, Denby, Eastby, Scaldby, Helperby, Sowerby, Newby, Hornby, Normanby, &c.

Caer, Car (Celt.), fortified place, fortified town; Caer-Caradoc, fort of Caradoc or Caractacus; Carnarvon, fort in Arvon.
Cairn (Celt.), a stony hill; Cairngorm, blue rocky mountain.
Calder (Celt.), a wooded stream; Midcalder.
Cambus (Celt.), a bay, a bend; Cambuskenneth, Cambusnethan, Cambuslang.
Capel (Welsh), chapel; Capelcurig.
Car (Celt.). See Caer.
Carrick (Celt.) = crag; Carrickfergus.
Casa (Sp.), house; Casas-Grandes, the great houses.
Caster, Chester, Cester, &c. (in Eng. names from Lat. *castrum*, a fort); Lancaster, Manchester, Cirencester, Exeter.
Cefn (Celt.), a back or ridge; Cefn Coed; Cefn Bryn. The same root is seen in the Chevin, a ridge in Wharfedale, Yorkshire, in Chevening, on the North Downs, Kent, and in the Cevennes in France.
Cerrig (Welsh) = crag; Cerrigceinwin.
Cerro (Sp.), mountain-peak, rugged hill; Cerro de Pasco.
Cester. See Caster.
Chang and Chung (Chinese), middle; Chang-choo-foo, Chang-chuen.
Châtel (Fr.), castle; Neuchâtel, new castle (same as Neuenburg, its German name).
Cheap, Chep. See Chipping.
Cheri, Chery (S. India), town; Pondichery, new town.
Cherni. See Czerna.
Chester. See Caster.
Chipping (Eng. = Scand. köping), a market-place; Chipping Norton, Chipping Sodbury; Chipping Ongar; Chippingham. The same root is seen in Cheapside, Eastcheap, and Chepstow.
Chow (Chinese), island; also, a town which is the residence of the governor of one of the principal subdivisions of the great provinces; Hang-chow.
Cidade (Pg.), city; Cidade do Recife, city of the reef.
Cima (It.), mountain-peak; Cima Nove, new peak.
Citta (It.), city, town; Citta-di-Castello, town of the castle.
Ciudad (Sp.), city; Ciudad Real, royal city; Ciudad-Rodrigo, city of Roderick.
Civita (It.), town; Civita Vecchia, old town.
Clawdd (Welsh), a ditch, a fence; Caron Isclawdd.
Clere (Ang.-Nor.), a royal or episcopal residence on a hill; Highclere, Kingsclere.
Coch, Goch (Welsh), red; Llanbedrgoch; red church of St. Peter.

Coed (Celt.), a wood; Bettws-y-coed, dwelling across the wood.
Col (Fr.), Colle (It.), pass, elevated pass; Col de Géant, giant's pass; Colle di Tenda.
Coln (from Latin *colonia*, a colony); Lincoln.
Colwyn (Welsh), hazel grove.
Combe (Eng. form of Welsh cwm), a half-round valley; Babbacombe, Ilfracombe, Wycombe.
Cor, Gor (Welsh), a choir; Gorwydd.
Costa (Sp.), coast; Costa Rica, rich coast (gold having formerly been found there).
Cote, Cot (Ang. Sax., *pl.* coton), a mud cottage; Northcote, Fosscot, Claycoton.
Craig (Celt.) = crag; Craignish; Craiglands; Craigruigh.
Crick (Celt.) = crag; Cricklade.
Croce (It.), cross; Santa Croce, the holy cross.
Croes, Crwys, Gros (Welsh), a cross; Llancrwys, church of the cross.
Croix (Fr.), cross; Sainte Croix, the holy cross.
Cruz (Sp.), cross; Vera Cruz, the true cross; Santa Cruz, the holy cross.
Cumbre (Sp.), mountain peak; Cumbres Altas, the high peaks.
Cund. See Khand.
Cwm (Welsh), a valley shaped like a bowl open on one side; Cwmdu, Cwmrheidol.
Czerna, Czerny, Cherni (Slav.), black; Czernagora, the black mountain (= Montenegro); Czernamore, the Black Sea.

Dagh, Tagh (Per., Turk.), mountain or mountain range; Babadagh, father mountain.
Dal (Celt.). See Dol.
Dal, *pl.* Dalar (Dan., Sw.), valley, dale; Dal Elf, valley river; Dalarne, the valleys.
Dam (D.), dam or embankment; Amsterdam, the dam of the Amstel; Rotterdam, dam of the Rotte.
Dar (Arab.), land; Darfor, land of the For.
Daria, Darya (Per.), sea, river; Amu Darya, Sir Darya.
Dasht (Cent. As.), a steppe; Dasht-i-Alai, Dasht-i-Andamao.
Den, Dene (Celt.), a deep wooded valley; Tenterden, Kingsden, Halden.
Dent (Fr.), a tooth, a peak; Dent du Midi.
Dera (Ind.), house, encampment; Dera Ghazi Khan; Derajat, the three Deras.
Dewi (Welsh), David; Llandewi, church of St. David.
Dinas (Welsh), fortress; Dinas Powis.
Diva, Diu (Hind.), island; the Maldives, Laccadives.
Dol (Celt.), a plain, dale, meadow; Dolberry, Dolgelly. The same root appears in Dalkeith, Dalry, Dalrymple.
Don (Celt.). See Dun.
Dorf (G.), village; Düsseldorf.
Draeth. See Traeth.
Du, Dou (Celt.), black; Douglas; Cwmdu.
Dun, Don (Celt.), a hill or hill-fort; Dundee, the fort on the Tay; Snowdon, snow hill; London (probably = Llyndon, pool-hill). In Dumfries and Dumbarton, the *m* is merely a euphonic change.
Dwfr, Dwr, Dr (Welsh), water; Camddwr.
Dyffryn (Welsh), a wide valley; Dyffryn Clydach.

Eglwys (Welsh, corruption of *ecclesia*), a church; Eglwyswrw, Trefeglwys, Eglwysilan, Eglwysfach.
Eisen (G.), iron; Eisenberg, iron mountain; Eisenstadt, iron town.
El, Al (Ar.), the or a; El Kantara, the bridge. See Al. (El is also Spanish for the.)
Elf (Sw.), river; Göta-Elf; Dal-Elf, river of the dale.
Ennis (Celt.), island; Enniskillen, Ennismore.
Escob, Escop (Welsh), bishop; Tyrescob, bishop's tower.
Eski (Turk.), old; Eski-Hissar, old castle; Eski-Stambul, old Constantinople.
Ey (Teut.), island; Anglesey, Orkney, Norderney, Selsey (seals' island).

Fab (Welsh), father.
Fach, Fechan (Welsh), little; Vennyfach; Llandwyfach; Llanfihangelfechan, little church of all the angels.
Fair, Mair (Welsh), the Virgin Mary; Llanfairfechan, little church of St. Mary; Llanfairnantgwyn.
Feld (G.), place in which trees have been *felled*, a clearing, field; Feldkirch, field church; Hirschfeld, field of the stag.
Fell (= Scand. Fjeld), a mountain; Goatfell, Snaefell, Scawfell.
Fels, Felsen (G.), rock; Drachenfels, dragon rock.
Felsö (Hung.), upper; opposite of Alsó, lower; Felsö Lendva.
Fjeld or Field (Dan.), Fjäll (Sw.), mountain or high plateau, as the Dovrefjeld, the Fillefjeld.

Fleet (Eng.), a stream; Northfleet, Byfleet.
old (Eng.), an inclosure made of felled trees.
Foo (Chinese), the termination attached to names of towns in China, which are the seats of the governors of the great provinces or primary divisions; Tse-nan-foo.
Ford (a frequent termination in English names, literally, a passage); 1. In names of Anglo-Saxon origin, a passage across a river, a ford; Oxford, Camelford (ford of the Camel); 2, In names of Scand. origin, a passage for ships, a creek (Scand. *fiord*, *fjord*), Milford, Wexford, Orford.
Foss or Fos (Nor.), Force (Eng.; in Yorkshire, the pronunciation is mostly undistinguishable from the Norwegian), a waterfall; Rjukand Fos, reeking waterfall; Stockgill Force.
Frey, Frei (G.), free; Freiburg, free castle or town.
Fried, Frieden (G.), peace; Friedland, land of peace.
Fürst (G.), prince; Fürstenwalde, prince's wood.
Fynnon (Welsh), a well; Fynnon-Asa, St. Asaph's well.

Gamla (Sw.), old; Gamla Karleby, old Charlestown.
Ganga (Ind.), river; Gangapura, river town. Ganga is the Indian name of the river Ganges, which latter form is originally Greek.
Ganj, Gunj (Ind.), market; Amirganj, the prince's market; Bakshiganj, colonel's or paymaster's market; Raniganj, queen's market.
Gar (Arab.), a cave; Trafalgar.
Garh, Gurh, Ghur (Hind.), castle; Futtehgurh (Fatigarh), fort of victory.
Garth (in Eng. names of Norweg. origin), an inclosed place (yard); Applegarth, Aysgarth.
Gat (Teut.), passage, strait; Kattegat.
Gau (Ind.), village; Bangau, forest village; Baragau, great village.
Gau (Teut.), district; Breisgau. The same root is seen in Spengay (Cambridgeshire); Wormegay (Norfolk).
Gawa (Japanese), river; Sakada-gawa; Sinano-gawa.
Gebirge (G.), mountains; Riesengebirge, giant mountains; Erzgebirge, ore mountains.
Gelli (Welsh), hazel; Dolgelly, hazel valley (Hazeldean).
Ghaut, Ghát (Hind.), a flight of steps forming a landing-place on the bank of a river; hence, a mountain pass; also the mountains themselves.
Gill (in Eng. names of Norweg. origin), a ravine; Stockgill, Easgill, Ramsgill.
Gir, Giri (Ind.), a peak; Dawalagiri (Dhavalagiri), the white mountain; Nilgiri (Neilgherry), blue mountains.
Glas (Celt.), green; Glascoed, green wood.
Glen (Celt.), a narrow valley; Glencoe, Glenmore.
Glyn (in Welsh names) = glen; Glyneath, Glyntrain, Glynfach.
Goed (Welsh=Coed), a wood; Llangoed.
Gol (Mongol), river; Karagol, black river; Sharagol, yellow river.
Göl (Turk.), lake; Ak-göl, white lake.
Gong (Ind.), village; Chittagong, the four villages.
Gor. See Cor.
Gora (Slav.), mountain; Czernagora, black mountain (= Montenegro). The same root is seen in Görlitz (Carpathians).
Gornj (Slav.). Same as Hornj.
Gorod, Grad (Slav.), town; Novgorod, new town; Belgrad, white town.
Graf, Grafen (G.), count; Grafenberg, count's hill.
Grande, Gran (Sp., It., Pg.), great; Rio Grande, great river; Gran Sasso, great rock.
Graz, Grätz (Ger. form of Slav. Grad, Gorod), town; Graz, Königgrätz.
Groote (D.), great; Groote Aa, great river.
Gros. See Croes.
Gross (G.), great; Gross-Glogau; Gross-Biberan.
Guad, Guadi (Sp. form of Arab Wadi), river; Guadalquivir, the great river; Guadalaviar, the white river; Guadiana, the river Anas.
Gunj. See Ganj.
Gunong (Malay), mountain; Gunong Tebur; Gunong Api.
Gwy (Welsh), a stream.
Gwynn. See Wynn.

Hafen (G.), Havn (Dan.), port: Bremerhafen, port of Bremen; Kjöbenhavn, merchant's haven (Copenhagen).
Hai (Chi.), sea; Whang-hai, Hoang-hai, yellow sea.
Haigh, Hay, Hey (Eng.), a place surrounded by a hedge; Rothwellhaigh, Horsehay, Harpurhey.
Hali (Ang.-Sax.), holy; Halifax, holy tress (namely of the Virgin's hair, long held in veneration here).
Hall (Eng.), a stone house; Mildenhall, Willenhall, Coggeshall.

Ham (Eng.), home, farm, village; Birmingham.
Hamn, Hamn (Sw.), port; Carlshamn, Charles's haven.
Hama (Japanese), flat coast; Yokohama.
Haugh (Norse, *haugr*), a mound; Philiphaugh.
Haus, Hausen (G.), house; Neuhaus, new house; Oberhausen, upper houses; Schaffhausen.
Havn (Dan.), port. See Hafen, Ham.
Havod, Hafod (Welsh), a summer hut, a shealing.
Hegy (Hung.), mountain; Hegy-allya.
Heilige, Heiligen (G.), holy, saint; Heiligenstadt, holy town.
Heim (G.), home (= E. -ham); Bischofsheim, bishop's home.
Heli (Welsh), salt; Pwllheli, salt pool.
Hen (Welsh), old; Heneglwys, old church.
Hima (Hind.), snow; Himâlaya, abode of snow.
Hinter (G.), hinder, lying behind; Hinter Rhein, the name of a headwater of the Rhine.
Hissar (Turk.), castle; Ak-Hissar, white castle; Kara-Hissar, black castle.
Hithe (Eng.), a harbour; Rotherhithe, the harbour at the mouth of the Rother; Greenhithe. The same root is seen in Erith.
Hjem (Nor. = G. Heim; Eng. ham), home, village; Throndhjem, the throne home (place of coronation of the kings of Norway).
Ho (Chinese), river, canal; Hoang-ho, yellow river; Pei-ho, white river.
Hoang (Chinese), yellow; Hoang-ho, yellow river; Hoang-choo, yellow town.
Hoch (G.), high; Hochkirch, high church; Hochberg, high mountain.
Hoe. See Hoo.
Hof (G.), an inclosure, a farm; Hofheim, Hofkirchen, Hofstetten.
Hohe (G.), height; Hohenzollern, the height of the Zoller family.
Holm (Sw., Dan.), small island; Bornholm, island of Burgundians.
Holt (Eng.), a copse; Berghолt, Esholt, Sparsholt, Wiggonholt.
Hondo, Honda (Sp.), deep; Rio Hondo, deep river.
Hoo, Hoe (Eng.), a tongue of higher land running out into a plain; Wyvenhoe.
Horn (G.), a peak; Matterhorn, peak of the meadows (round the base); Schreckhorn, peak of terror; Wetterhorn, peak of storms; Finsteraarhorn, dark peak of the Aar.
Hornj (Slav.), upper.
Hurst (Eng.), thick wood; Normanhurst, Penshurst, Lyndhurst, Hurstmonceaux, Hurstpierpoint, Wadhurst, Lamberhurst, Ashurst, Nuthurst, Midhurst.

Ile, Isle (Fr.), island; Belleisle, beautiful island; Lisle (l'isle), the island.
Inch (Celt. another form of Ennis), island; Inchkeith, Inchcolm.
Ing (Ang.-Sax.), a meadow; Ingham.
Ing, a very frequent component in the names of English towns and villages, as in Dorking, Kettering, Roothing, Bocking; more frequently in the middle of a word, as in Kensington, Islington, Haddington, Wyvinghoe. Most commonly it is the Anglo-Saxon patronymic, and originally denoted the seat of a particular family. It corresponds to the German ingen, as in Tübingen.
Inver (Celt.), mouth of a river; Inverness, mouth of the Ness.
Irmak (Turk.), river; Kizil-Irmak, red river (the ancient Halys).
Is, Ys, Dis, Issa (Welsh), lower; Gwnnws Issa; Discoed, below the wood; Ys-cleidach.
Isaf (Welsh), lowest.
Isola (It.), Isla (Sp.), Ilha (Pg.), island; Isola Bella, beautiful island; Ilha Grande, great island.

Jebel, Djebel (Ar.), mountain; Jebel Moosa, mount of Moses, the modern Arabic name of Mt. Sinai; Jebel Akhdar, green mountain; Gibraltar, corrupted from Jebel al Tarik, mount of Tarik.
Jeni (Turk.), new. See Yeni.
Jezireh (Ar.), island; Al Jezireh, the name of the region between the Euphrates and Tigris.
Jökull (Icel.), an ice-covered mountain or plateau; Vatna-jökull, Œræfa-jökull.

Kafir (Ar.), infidel; Kafiristan, land of infidels.
Kaiser (G.), emperor; Kaiserstuhl, emperor's chair or throne; Kaiserstadt, emperor's town.
Kale (Turk.), castle; Yeni-kale, new castle; Kale Dagh, castle hill.
Kand, Kend (Turk.), town; Tashkend, stone town; Samarkand, Samar's town.
Kara (Turk.), black; Kara-su, black river; Kara-Hissar, black fortress.
Kawa (Japanese = gawa), river; Shirakawa.

Khand, Kand, Kend, Cund (Ind.), a field, region; Bandelkhand.
Kiang (Chinese), river; Yang-tse-kiang, son of the sea river; Ta-kiang, great river; Pe-kiang, north river.
Kil (Celt.), cell, church; Kilpatrick, church or cell of St. Patrick; Kilkenny, church of St. Kenny; Kildare, church of the oaks.
Kin (Celt.), head, upper part; Kinloch, head of the loch; Kinsale, head of the brine, that is of the tide.
King (Chinese), town; Pe-king, northern city; Nan-king, southern city.
Kio, Kei (Japanese), town; Tokio.
Kirche (G.), church; Kirchdorf, church village; Kirchberg, church mountain; Fünfkirchen, five churches.
Kirk (Eng.), church; Kirkcudbright, Kirkhope, Kirkham, Kirkwall.
Kis (Hung.), little; Kis-barath; Kisber.
Kizil, Kysyl (Turk.), red; Kizil-Irmak, red river; Kizil Kum, red sand (desert south-east of the Aral Sea); Kizil Yart, red pass.
Klein (G.), little; Klein-Glogau, as distinguished from Gross-Glogau.
Knock (Celt.), hill; Knockduff, Knockmealdown.
Knott (Eng.), a small round hill; Ling Knott, Amside Knott, Knottingley.
Koh, Kohat (Pers.), mountain; Safid (Sefid or Sufid) Koh, white mountain; Siah Koh, black mountain; Hindukoh, Indian mountain.
Kol, Kul (Tart.), lake; Kara Kul, black lake; Issikol or Issikul.
König (G.), king; Königsberg, king's mountain.
Kopf (G.), head; Schneekopf, snowhead, snow-capped mountain.
Köping (Dan., Sw.), market-town; Nyköping, new market-town.
Kot (Ind.), fort; Asurkot, fort of the Asurs; Noakot, new fort.
Kote (Ind.), a fort; Sealkote.
Krasnoe (Rus.), pretty; Krasnoe-selo, pretty village.
Krasnoi (Rus.), red; Krasnoiarsk, town of the red cliff.
Kreis (G.), circle, district forming an administrative division.
Kund, Kand (Ind.), a province; Bandelkand.
Kuro (Japanese), black; Kuro Shivo (Sivo); black stream or current.

Lago (It., Sp., Pg.), lake; Lago Maggiore, the greater lake.
Laguna (It., Sp.), marsh, lagoon.
Langen, Lange (G.), long; Langenberg, long mountain.
Lauter (G.), clear; Lauterbrunnen, clear fountains.
Law, Low (Ang.-Sax. *hlaw*), a mound, a hill; Ludlow, Marlow, Hounslow, Largo Law, North Berwick Law, Sidlaw.
Levante (It.), east, eastern region; hence the Levant.
Ley, Leigh (Eng.), an open place in a wood; Bexley, Hartley, Langley, &c.; Leighton, Hadleigh.
Lha (Thibet.), god; Lhassa, land of the gods.
Licht (G.), light; Lichtenstein, clear stone or rock.
Lieu (Fr.), place; Beaulieu, fine place.
Lin (Celt.), a pool; Dublin, black pool.
Ling (Chi.), mountains; Peling, northern mountains; Nanling, southern mountains.
Lis (Celt.), an earthen fort; Lismore, Listowel, Lisburn, and many other names in Ireland.
Llan (Welsh), an inclosure, a church; Llanddausaint, church of two saints; Llantrisaint, church of three saints; Llandudno, church of St. Tudno; Llanbedr, church of St. Peter; Llanfihangel or Llanvihangel, church of all the angels.
Loo (D. and Flemish, = Eng. ley), Waterloo; Venloo, Westerloo.
Low. See Law.

Madeira (Port.), timber; Madeira, isl., Madeira, riv.
Maen (Welsh), a large stone; Penmaenmawr.
Maes (Welsh), a heath; Maesmynis.
Mag, Magh (Celtic), a field; Armagh, Marmagen.
Maha (Ind.), great; Mahanadi, great river; Mahavelliganga, great sand river.
Mala (Slav.), little.
Mark (Teut.), boundary, march; Markdorf, boundary village; Lappmark, Denmark.
Markt (G.), market; Neumarkt, new market; Markt Oberhausen.
Marsa (Arab.), a port; Marsala.
Matt (Swiss), a meadow; Andermatt, Zermatt, Matterhorn.
Mauna (Polynes.), mountain; Mauna Kea, white mountain (snow-capped in winter).
Mavros, Mavron, Mavro (Gr.), black; Mavron Oros, black mountain; Mavropotamos, black river.
Mawr (Welsh form of More), great; Penmaenmawr, great mountains.

Maz (Per.), mountain; Mazandaran, within the mountains (that is, between the mountains and the sea).
Meer, Mere (Teut.), sea, lake; Schwarzes Meer, the Black Sea; Borkumer Meer; Windermere.
Mer (Fr.), sea; Mer Morte, the Dead Sea.
Mezö, Mesö (Hung.), field; Mezö-Cereny, &c.
Minster (Lat.), a monastery; Westminster, Kidderminster.
Mittel (G.), middle; Mittelwalde, middle wood, &c.
Mo (Chin.), sea; Shamo, sea of sand.
Moel (Wales), a round hill; Moel Siabod.
Mond, Monde (D.), mouth; Dendermonde, town at the mouth of the Dender.
More (Celt.), great; Glen More, the great glen; Ben More, the great mountain.
Morfa (Wales), a marsh; Penmorfa.
Mühl (G.), mill; Altmühl, the old mill; Mühlhausen, mill-houses.
Muiden (D.), mouth; Ijmuiden.
Mull (Celt.), a headland; Mull of Kintyre.
Mund, Münde (G.), mouth; Warnemünde, town at the mouth of the Warnow.
Münster (G.), monastery, minster; Münsterberg, minster mountain.
Mynydd (Wales), bald head; Mynyddmawr, the great bald head.

Nadi (Ind.), river; Mahanadi, great river; Kalinadi, river of Kali (wife of Siva).
Nagor, Nagar, Nuggur (Hind.), town; Ahmednagar, town of Ahmed; Chandarnagar (Chandernagore), moon-town.
Nagy (Hung.), great; Nagy-Varad, same as Grosswardein.
Nahr (Ar.), river; Nahr el Asy, the Orontes (in Syria).
Nan (Chinese), southern; Nan-king, southern city (opposite of Pe-king).
Nant (Celt.), a brook; Nantfrangon, Nantglyn, Nantmel.
Negro (It., Sp., Pg.), black; Rio Negro, black river; Negro-Cerro, black mountain.
Nemet (Hung.), German.
Ness (Eng.), nose, cape; Holderness, Dungeness.
Neu (G.), new; Neuhaus, new house; Neubrunn, new fountain.
Nevado or Nevada (Sp.), snowy; Sierra Nevada, snowy chain of mountains.
Nieder (G.), lower; Niederbronn, lower well; Niederlande, the Netherlands.
Nieuw, Nieu (D.), new; Nieuwpoort, Nieuport, new port.
Nizhnei, Nijnei (Rus.), lower; Nizhnei-Novgorod, lower new town.
Nor (Mong.), lake; Koko Nor, Lob Nor.
Nov, Novoi, Novaia (Rus.), new; Novgorod, new town; Novoi-Cherkask; Novaia-Zemlia, new land.
Nuevo, Nueva (Sp.), new; Villa Nueva, new town.
Nuggur. See Nagor.
Nui (Maori), great; Wanganui, great valley.
Nuovo, Nuova (It.), new.
Nur (Ind.), light; Nurnagar, Nurpur, Nurabad, all meaning town of light.
Ny (Sw.), new; Nyborg, new town; Nyköping, new market.

Ó (Hung.), old; Ó-Becse.
O, Oe, *pl.* Œer (Dan., Sw.), island; Sandö, sand island; Samsö, Lessö; Faroe (Dan. Får Œer), sheep islands.
Ober (G.), upper; Oberkirch, upper church; Ober Glogau.
Ohla (Hung.), Walachian.
Ola, Oola (Mongolian), mountain; Bogdo-Oola, holy mountain.
Oost (D.), east; Oostburg, east town; Oostwinkel, east angle or bend.
Or (Teut.), the shore of a river or sea; Bognor, Cumnor, Elsinore.
Ost, Öster, Œster (G.), east; Oesterreich, eastern empire, Austria.
Ostrog (Rus.), fortress, as the town Ostrog in Volhynia.
Oud, Oude (D.), old; Oudenbosch, old wood; Oudewater, old water.
Over (Teut.; Ang.-Sax., *ofer*, G. *ufer*), a shore, Hanover, Overijssel, Wendover.
Ozero (Rus.), lake; Bielozersk, town on Lake Bielo.

Pani (Ind.), water; Panigong, water village.
Para (Ind.), village; Goalpara, cowherd's village.
Para (S. Am. Ind.), river, sea; Parana, Parahiba, bad river; Paracatu, good river. The same root is seen in Pernambuco = arm of the sea, so called because a huge rocky reef (Recife) situated in front of the town forms a fine natural harbour.
Patam (Hind.), town; Seringapatam, town of Sriringa or Vishnu.
Pe (Chinese), north, northern; Pe-king, the northern city.
Pei (Chinese), white; Pei-ho, the white river.
Pen (Celt.), a head, a mountain; Penmaenmawr, Penygent.

Pic, Picò (Sp., Pg.), mountain-peak; Pic du Midi; Pico de Tenerife, Peak of Teneriffe.
Pied (Fr.), Pie (Ital.), Piedmont, Piemonte, foot of the mountain.
Pike (Eng.), another form of *peak*; Langdale Pikes.
Pistill (Welsh), a waterfall.
Piz (Rumonsh), mountain-peak; = It. pizzo, Sp. pico; Piz Langard.
Pol, Poli, Polis, Ple (Gr.), town; Sevastopol, city of Augustus; Tripoli, the three cities; Nicopolis, city of victory; Constantinople, city of Constantine.
Pole. See Pwll.
Pont (Fr.), Ponte (It. and Pg.), Puente (Sp.), bridge; Pont-du-Château, bridge of the castle; Ponte-San-Pietro, St. Peter's bridge.
Pont (Welsh), a bridge; Pontypridd.
Pool. See Pwl.
Poor, Pore, Pur (Hind.), town; Cawnpoor, city of the khan or chieftain; Jeypoor, Jypoor, city of victory; Baizapur, white or clean town; Manipur, gem town; Shikarpur, hunter's town; Udaipur, town of happiness.
Porto (It., Pg.), harbour; Portobello, beautiful harbour.
Potamos, Potamo (Gr.), river; Mavropotamo, black river; Aspropotamo, white river.
Puebla, (Sp.), village, town; Puebla Nueva, new village or town.
Puerto (Sp.), harbour; Puerto Rico, rich port, Porto Rico.
Pulo (Malay), island; Pulo Penang, Areca Island, Penang or Prince of Wales' Island.
Putra (Ind.), son; Brahmaputra, Brahma's son.
Puy (in Auvergne, Celt.), peak; Puy de Dome.
Pwll, Pool, Pole (Celt.), an inlet or pool; Pwllheli, Bradpole, Liverpool.

Quebrada (Sp.), ravine, gorge.

Ras (Ar.), cape, promontory; Ras-el-had, cape of danger; Ras-el-Abiad, white cape.
Rat (Ind.), kingdom; Gujrat, kingdom of the Gurjaras.
Rath (Erse), an earthen fort or mound; Rathlin, Rathmines.
Reich (G.), kingdom, monarchy, dominion; Oesterreich (the German name of which Austria is a corruption), the eastern kingdom. The same root appears in Surrey, the southern kingdom.
Rhaiadr, Rhaydr (Welsh), a cataract; Llanrhaiadr, church of the cataract.
Rhos (Celt.), a moor; Penrhos; Eglwysrhos. The same root is seen in the English names Rossall and Rusholme.
Rhydd (Welsh), a ford; Llanrhydd, ford church.
Rio (Sp., Pg.), river; Rio Grande, great river; Rio Negro, black river: Entre Rios, province lying between the rivers; Rio de la Plata, river of silver.
Rith, Reth (Eng.), running water; Meldrith, Shepreth.
Ross, Rose (Celt.), a promontory; Kinross, Roseneath, Melrose.
Roth (G.), red; Rothwasser, red water; Rothenburg, red castle; Rothenthurm, red tower.
Roto (Maori), lake; Rotomahana, Rotorua, Rotokawa (bitter lake), &c.
Royd (Teut.), land cleared of trees; Huntroyd, Holroyd, Ormeroyd.
Rud, Rood (Per.), river; Heri-rud, Kash-rud, Keshef-rud.

Saki, Misaki (Japanese), cape; Idsumosaki, Kona-saki.
Sal, Sall (Eng.), a stone house; Kensal, Walsall, Pelsall, Codsall, Cunsall, Croxall, Kelsall.
Salinas (Sp.), salt lakes or pools.
Salz (G.), salt; Salzburg, salt castle, castle on the Salza or salt stream.
San, Santo, or Santa (Sp., Pg., It.), saint; San-Juan, San-Miguel, Santo-Domingo, Santa-Rosa.
Sar (Ind.), lake; Amritsar, lake of immortality; Hakritsar, lake of weeds.
Scale (Norse), a shepherd's hut; Portinscale, Scalloway.
Scar (Norse), a cliff; Scarborough, Nab Scar, Long Scar, Cronkley Scar.
Schnee (G.), snow; Schneekopf, snow-head, snow-capped mountain.
Schwarz (G.), black; Schwarzwald, the Black Forest.
See (G.), lake; Bodensee, the Lake of Constance; Thunersee, the Lake of Thun.
Serai, Sarai (Turk.), palace; Ak-Serai, white palace; Baktchi-serai, palace of the gardens.
Serra (Pg.), Sierra (Sp.), mountain range; Sierra Nevada, snowy range; Sierra Morena, black range.
Seter, Ster (Norse), a settlement; Ellanseter, Ulster.
Sha (Chin.), sand; Shamo, sand sea.
Shan (Chinese), mountain; Tian-Shan, mountains of heaven.
Shaw (Eng.), a wood; Bagshaw, Pollokshaws.
Shehr (Turk., Per.), city, house; Eski-Shehr, old city.

Shire (Eng.), something *shorn* off, a division; Hampshire.
Si (Chinese), west; Si-Hai, western sea; Shansi.
Sima, Shima (Japanese), island; Tsu-Sima, Tanega-Sima, &c.
Sk (Rus.), town; Irkutsk, town on the Irkut; Tobolsk, town on the Tobol.
Ski, Skoi, Skoe, Skaia (Rus.), cape; Chukot-skoi, Kromskaia.
Slieve, Sliebh (Celt.), mountain; Slieve Bloom. On the Isle of Man this prefix takes the form Slieu.
Snee Snæ (Dan., Sw.), snow; Sneehætten, Snehätta, snow-hat, snow-capped mountain; Snæfell (Isle of Man).
Sneeuw (D.), snow; Sneeuwbergen, snowy mountains.
Söder (Sw.), south; Söderhamn, south haven.
Spitz, Spitze (G.), peak; Ortelesspitze, Zugspitze.
Stadt (G.), Stad (Dan., Sw., and D.), town, Friedrichstadt, Frederikstad, Frederick's town.
Stan (Per.), country; Afghanistan, land of the Afghans; Hindustan, land of the Hindus.
Stanitza (Rus.), village, place of encampment.
Staple, Stable (Eng.), a market; Stapleton, Stapleford, Staplegrove, Staplehurst, Dunstable, Whitstable.
Stara (Slav.), old.
Stead (Eng.), a place; Hampstead.
Steen (D.), stone; Brunsteen.
Stein (G.), stone, rock; Ehrenbreitstein, broad stone of honour; Lahnstein, stone of the Lahn.
Ster. See Seter.
Stoke, Stock, Stow (Eng.), a stockaded place; Basingstoke, Tavistock, Chepstow.
Stor (Sw.), great; Stor Å, the great river; Stor Skar, great island.
Stow. See Stoke.
Strath (Celt.), a valley; Strathmore, the great valley.
Su or Soo (Turk.), lake, river; Ak-su, white river; Kara-su, black water.
Sul (Pg.), south; Rio Grande do Sul, grand river of the south.
Szasz (Hung.), Saxon.
Szent (Hung.), saint; Szent-Benedek, Saint Benedict.
Sziget (Hung.), island, island town, town at the confluence of rivers.

Ta, Tai (Chinese), great; Ta-Kiang, great river, a name of the Yang-tse; Tai-hu, great lake.
Tag or Tagh (Turk., Per.), mountain; Agri-Tagh, painful mountain, a name of Mount Ararat; Muztagh, glacier mountain; Dagh is another form of this word.
Taj (Ind.), crown; Taj Mahal, crown place.
Tal (Ind.), lake; Naini-tal, lake of the goddess Naini.
Tanjong (Malay), cape, point; Tanjong Datu, and other capes in Borneo.
Tara (Maori), rock, rocks; Tarawera, burnt rocks; Te Tarata, tattooed rocks.
Tarn (in the English Lake District), a small mountain lake; Blentarn.
Tau (Turk.), mountain; Koshtan-Tau, one of the peaks of Caucasus.
Tell (Arab.), a heap, a small hill; Tell-el-Kebir, great hill; Tell-es-Safieh, Tell-Hamar, &c.
Tepetl (Aztek), mountain; Popocatepetl, mountain of smoke.
Terra (Pg., It.), Tierra (Sp.), earth, land; Terra or Tierra del Fuego, land of fire; Tierra Caliente, hot country.
Thal (G.), valley; Rheinthal, valley of the Rhine; Langenthal, long valley.
Thorpe (A. Sax. = G. dorf), a village; Althorpe, Friesthorpe, Northorpe.
Thwaite (in Eng. names of Norwegian origin), a parcel of land; Bassenthwaite; Seathwaite.
Tian (Chinese), heaven; Tian-Shan, mountains of heaven.
Tire, Tyre (Celt.), land; Kintyre, head of the land.
Toft, tot (in Eng. and French names of Scand. origin), an inclosure; Lowestoft, Totness, Yvetot, Lilletot, Langetot.
Ton (Eng.), an inclosure, village, town; Norton, north town; Sutton, south town; Easton, east town; Weston, west town; Walton, walled town; Acton, oak town; Boston, Botolphe's town; Wotton, Wooton, &c., wood town; Stretton, street town (town on a Roman road); Overton, upper town; Netherton, lower town; Merton, Morton, lake town.
Tor (Celt.), a tower-like rock, a hill; Torquay, Yes-tor, Mam-tor, Hay-tor. Petit-tor.
Tra (Celt.), a strand; Tralee, Ballintra.
Traeth, Draeth (Welsh), an estuary; Pentraeth, Trefdraeth.
Traws (Welsh), across, beyond; Trawscoed, beyond the wood.
Tre (Celt.), a village; Tredegar, Treneglos, Tregavethan, Tregynon.

Tri (Gr.), three; Tripoli, three cities (from three Phœnician cities which anciently stood on this coast).
Tung (Chin.), east; Shantung.
Twistle (N. Eng.), a boundary, Entwistle, Oswaldtwistle, Birchtwistle.
Ty (Welsh), a house, Tythegston, Tybroughton.
Tyr (Welsh), a tower; Tyr-escob, bishop's tower; Tyrymynach.

U (in Afr. names), country, Ukonjo, Unyoro, Uganda.
Uch, Ucha, Uwch (Welsh), higher; Gwnnws Ucha, Vaynor Ucha; Llanuwchllyn, the church above the pool.
Uchaf (Welsh), highest.
Uj (Hung.), new; Uj-Becse or Turkisch-Becse.
Um (Frisian form of -ham), Bochum, Rysum.
Unter (G.), under, lower; Unterwalden, under or below the woods; Unter Ammergau.
Ust (Rus.), mouth; Ust-Ishma, town at the mouth of the Ishma.

Val (It., Sp.), valley; Val d'Arno, valley of the Arno; Valparaiso, paradise valley.
Val, Vala (Ind.), town; Naroval, Chekaval; Arandval, castor-oil town; Mirvala, prince's town.
Valle (Sp., It., Pg.), valley; Valle Hermoso, beautiful valley; Rio del Valle, river of the valley.
Var, Város (Hung.), fortress, town; Temesvar, castle or fortress on the river Temes.
Vatn, Vat (Norse), a lake; Myvatn (Iceland); Ollevat (Hebrides).
Vecchio, Vecchia (It.), old; Porto Vecchio, old port; Civita Vecchia, old city.
Veld (D.), field; Roggeveld, field or plain of rye.
Veliki, Velika (Rus.), great; Veliki-Luki.
Verkhni, Verchne, Verchnoi (Rus.), upper; Verkhni-Kamtchatsk.
Vik (Icel.), bay; Reikjavik, smoke bay.
Villa (It., Sp., Pg.), town; Villa Nova, Villa Nuova, new town.
Ville, Villiers (Fr. = G. Weiler), town; Villeneuve, new town; Abbeville, abbot's town; Hardivilliers.
Voe (in Shetland Island, Norse), a bay; Westvoe, Laxvoe, &c.
Vorder (G.), in front; Vorderrhein, one of the head-waters of the Rhine.

Wa (in Af. names), people of; Wajiwa, people of the sun; Wakonja, people of Ukonju.
Wadi, Wady (Ar.), valley, a valley with a river in it, a river; Wady Moosa, valley of Moses; Wad-el-Kebir, great river (hence Guadalquivir).
Wai (Maori), water; Waikato, flowing water; Waipa, still water; Waikare, bubbling water; Waiho, new river.
Wald (G.), forest; Schwarzwald, the Black Forest.
Wath (Eng. from Lat. *vadum*), a ford; Carnwath.
Way. See Wy.
Weiler (G.), village; Badenweiler, village of baths.
Weiss (G.), white; Weisskirch, white church; Weissenburg, white castle.
Well (Eng. = G. Weiler), an abode, a house, a village; Kettlewell.
Werder (G. = Eng. worth), Marienwerder.
Werth (G. = Eng. worth), Kaiserwerth.
Wick, Wich (a very frequent termination in Eng. names): 1. In names of Anglo-Saxon origin, an abode, a town; Chiswick, Hamptonwick, Hawick. 2. In names of Scandinavian origin, a small bay; Berwick, Eastwick, Wicklow.
Wiese (G.), meadow; Wiesenthal, meadow valley.
Wold (Eng.), a wood; Cotswold, Wymeswold.
Worth, Worthy (Eng.), Wörth (G.), a place warded off, an inclosure, a river island or peninsula; Tamworth, Kenilworth, Brixworth, Wandsworth, Woolfardisworthy; Donauwörth.
Wy, Way (Celt.), river; Edwy, Elwy, Conway, Medway, Solway, Wye.
Wyke (Eng.), a small bay; Rumboldswyke.

Y (Welsh), across; Bettws-y-coed.
Yama (Japanese), mountain; Fusi-Yama, the great mountain.
Yeni (Turk.), new; Yeni-Bazar (= Novibazar), new market.
Yn, Ym, Yng (Welsh), in, at.
Ynys (Welsh; another form of Ennis, Inch), island; Ynyscynhaiarn.
Yr (Welsh), the.
Ys. See Is.
Yspytty (Welsh), hospital; Yspytty Ystwith.
Ystrad (Welsh), a paved road, a street; Ystradgunlais.

Zee (D.), sea; Zuider Zee, the south sea (as distinguished from the North Sea or German Ocean).
Zuid (D.), south; Zuidland, south land.
Zwart, Zwarte (D.), black; Zwarte-berg, the black mountain.

SYSTEM OF ORTHOGRAPHY

FOR NATIVE NAMES OF PLACES.

(From the Proceedings of the Royal Geographical Society for August, 1885.)

Taking into consideration the present want of a system of geographical orthography, and the consequent confusion and variety that exist in the mode of spelling in English maps, the Council of the Royal Geographical Society have adopted the following rules for such geographical names as are not, in the countries to which they belong, written in the Roman character. These rules are identical with those adopted for the Admiralty charts, and will henceforth be used in all publications of the Society.

1. No change will be made in the orthography of foreign names in countries which use Roman letters: thus Spanish, Portuguese, Dutch, &c., names will be spelt as by the respective nations.

2. Neither will any change be made in the spelling of such names in languages which are not written in Roman character as have become by long usage familiar to English readers: thus Calcutta, Cutch, Celebes, Mecca, &c., will be retained in their present form.

3. The true sound of the word as locally pronounced will be taken as the basis of the spelling.

4. An approximation, however, to the sound is alone aimed at. A system which would attempt to represent the more delicate inflections of sound and accent would be so complicated as only to defeat itself. Those who desire a more accurate pronunciation of the written name must learn it on the spot by a study of local accent and peculiarities.

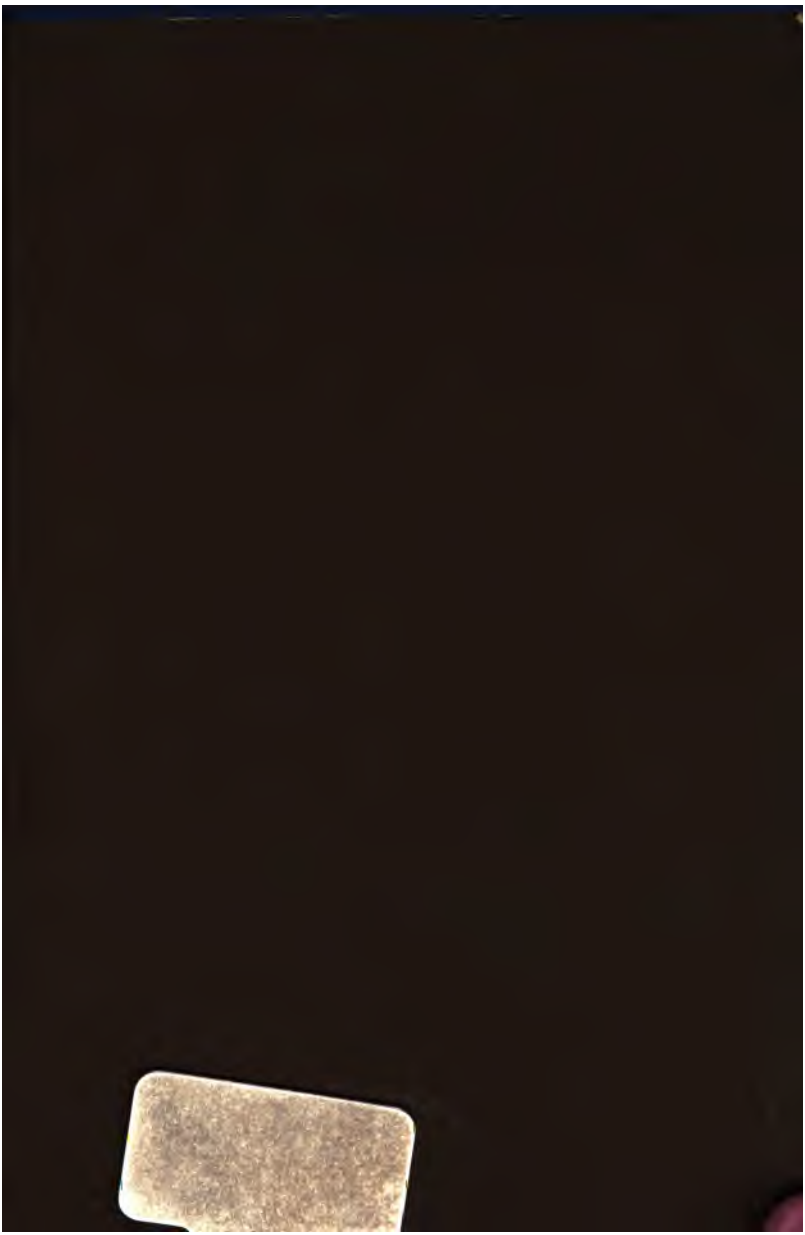
5. The broad features of the system are, that vowels are pronounced as in Italian and consonants as in English.

6. One accent only is used, the acute, to denote the syllable on which stress is laid. This is very important, as the sounds of many names are entirely altered by the misplacement of this "stress."

7. Every letter is pronounced. When two vowels come together, each one is sounded, though the result, when spoken quickly, is sometimes scarcely to be distinguished from a single sound, as in *ai, au, ei.*

8. Indian names are accepted as spelt in Hunter's Gazetteer.

The amplification of the rules is given below:—

Letters.	Pronunciation and Remarks.	Examples.
a	*ah, a* as in *father*	Java, Banána, Somáli, Bari.
e	*eh, e* as in *benefit*	Tel-el-Kebír, Oléleh, Yezo, Medina, Levúka, Peru.
i	English *e; i* as in *ravine;* the sound of *ee* in *beet* .. .. Thus, not *Feejee*, but	Fiji, Hindi.
o	*o* as in *mote*	Tokio.
u	long *u* as in *flute;* the sound of *oo* in *boot.* Thus, not *Zooloo*, but	Zulu, Sumatra.
	All vowels are shortened in sound by doubling the following consonant.	Yarra, Tanna, Mecca, Jidda, Bonny.
	Doubling of a vowel is only necessary where there is a distinct repetition of the single sound.	Nuulúa, Oosima.
ai	English *i* as in *ice*	Shanghai.
au	*ow* as in *how* .. Thus, not *Foochow*, but	Fuchau.
ao	is slightly different from above	Macao.
ei	is the sound of the two Italian vowels, but is frequently slurred over, when it is scarcely to be distinguished from *ey* in the English *they.*	Beirút, Beilúl.

Letters.	Pronunciation and Remarks.	Examples.
b	English *b*	
c	is always soft, but is so nearly the sound of *s* that it should be seldom used. If *Celebes* were not already recognized it would be written *Selebes*.	Celebes
ch	is always soft as in *church*	Chingchin.
d	English *d*	
f	English *f*. *ph* should not be used for the sound of *f*. Thus, not *Haiphong*, but	Haifong, Nafa.
g	is always hard. (Soft *g* is given by *j*) ..	Galápagos.
h	is always pronounced when inserted.	
j	English *j*. *Dj* should never be put for this sound.	Japan, Jinchuen.
k	English *k*. It should always be put for the hard *c* .. .. Thus, not *Corea*, but	Korea.
kh	The Oriental guttural	Khan.
gh	is another guttural, as in the Turkish ..	Dagh, Ghazi.
l, m, n	As in English.	
ng	has two separate sounds, the one hard as in the English word *finger*, the other as in *singer*. As these two sounds are rarely employed in the same locality, no attempt is made to distinguish between them.	
p	As in English.	
q	should never be employed; *qu* is given as *kw*	Kwangtung
r, s, t, v, w, x	As in English.	Sawákin.
y	is always a consonant, as in *yard*, and therefore should never be used as a terminal, *i* or *e* being substituted. Thus, not *Mikindány*, but not *Kwaly*, but	Mikindáni. Kwale.
z	English *z*	Zulu.
	Accents should not generally be used, but where there is a very decided emphatic syllable or stress which affects the sound of the word, it should be marked by an *acute* accent.	Tongatábu, Galápagos, Paláwan, Saráwak.